

ANNUAL REPORTS

OF THE PRESIDENT AND
THE TREASURER OF
OBERLIN COLLEGE

1921-22

George M Jones

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OBERLIN COLLEGE

ANNUAL REPORTS

OF THE PRESIDENT AND THE
TREASURER OF OBERLIN
COLLEGE FOR 1921-22

PRESENTED TO THE BOARD OF
TRUSTEES AT THE ANNUAL
MEETING, NOVEMBER 17, 1922

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THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES

HENRY CHURCHILL KING, D.D., LL.D., L.H.D., PRESIDENT

TERM EXPIRES JANUARY 1, 1924

ALEXANDER HADDEN, LL.D.	Cleveland, Ohio
HOMER H. JOHNSON	Cleveland, Ohio
CHARLES H. KIRSHNER	Kansas City, Mo.
ROBERT A. MILLIKAN,* Sc.D.	Pasadena, Calif.

TERM EXPIRES JANUARY 1, 1925

CLAYTON K. FAUVER	New York, N. Y.
AMOS B. MCNAIRY	Cleveland, Ohio
JOHN L. SEVERANCE	Cleveland, Ohio
LUCIEN C. WARNER,* LL.D.	New York, N. Y.

TERM EXPIRES JANUARY 1, 1926

WILLIAM C. COCHRAN, LL.D.	Cincinnati, Ohio
IRVING W. METCALF *	Oberlin, Ohio
GEORGE B. SIDDALL	Cleveland, Ohio
MERRITT STARR	Chicago, Ill.

TERM EXPIRES JANUARY 1, 1927

DAN F. BRADLEY,* D.D.	Cleveland, Ohio
THOMAS HENDERSON	Oberlin, Ohio
AMOS C. MILLER	Chicago, Ill.
JOHN R. ROGERS	Brooklyn, N. Y.

TERM EXPIRES JANUARY 1, 1928

ROBERT E. BROWN, D.D.	Waterbury, Conn.
JOEL B. HAYDEN *	Cleveland, Ohio
WILLIAM P. PALMER	Cleveland, Ohio
HENRY M. TENNEY, D.D.	Lakewood, Ohio

TERM EXPIRES JANUARY 1, 1929

THEODORE E. BURTON,* LL.D.	Washington, D. C.
E. DANA DURAND, Ph.D.	Washington, D. C.
CHARLES B. SHEDD	Chicago, Ill.
LUCIEN T. WARNER	Bridgeport, Conn.

* Elected by the Alumni.

TRUSTEE COMMITTEES

Appointments

DAN F. BRADLEY
CLAYTON K. FAUVER

HENRY M. TENNEY

AMOS C. MILLER
ROBERT A. MILLIKAN

Auditing

IRVING W. METCALF
THOMAS HENDERSON

CHARLES H. KIRSHNER
GEORGE B. SIDDALL

Budget

LUCIEN T. WARNER
HOMER H. JOHNSON
AMOS C. MILLER

WILLIAM R. PALMER
JOHN L. SEVERANCE
GEORGE B. SIDDALL

Honorary Degrees

PRESIDENT KING
ROBERT E. BROWN
THEODORE E. BURTON

E. DANA DURAND
AMOS C. MILLER
LUCIEN T. WARNER

Investment

PRESIDENT KING
HOMER H. JOHNSON
AMOS B. MCNAIRY
WILLIAM P. PALMER

AZARIAH S. ROOT
JOHN L. SEVERANCE
GEORGE B. SIDDALL
HIRAM B. THURSTON

Location, Plans, and Construction of College Buildings

PRESIDENT KING
HOMER H. JOHNSON
AMOS B. MCNAIRY

JOHN R. ROGERS
JOHN L. SEVERANCE
LUCIEN C. WARNER

Nomination of Trustees

LUCIEN C. WARNER
WILLIAM C. COCHIRAN
ALEXANDER HADDEN

JOEL B. HAYDEN
JOHN R. ROGERS
MERRITT STARR

Prudential

PRESIDENT KING
W. FREDERICK BOHN
EDWARD I. BOSWORTH
CHARLES N. COLE
THOMAS HENDERSON

GEORGE M. JONES
DOREN E. LYON
IRVING W. METCALF
CHARLES W. MORRISON
AZARIAH S. ROOT

HIRAM B. THURSTON

ADVISORY COMMITTEES

APPOINTED BY THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES, NOVEMBER 17, 1922

TERM OF SERVICE:

NOVEMBER 17, 1922—NOVEMBER 16, 1923

I. GENERAL INTERESTS

The College of Arts and Sciences

CLAYTON K. FAUVER, '97, Chairman, New York, N. Y.

LOUIS D. GIBBS, '98, Newton, Mass.

WELLS L. GRISWOLD, '94, Youngstown, Ohio

MUNSON A. HAVENS, h. '14, Cleveland, Ohio

JOEL B. HAYDEN, '09, Cleveland, Ohio

WILLIAM O. JONES, '81, Brooklyn, N. Y.

HENRY C. TRUESDALL, '94, Toledo, Ohio

WHITING WILLIAMS, '99, Cleveland, Ohio

The Conservatory of Music

L. CELESTIA WATTLES, h. '84, Chairman, Coconut Grove, Fla.

AMOS C. MILLER, '89, Chicago, Ill.

GEORGE B. SIDDALL, '91, Cleveland, Ohio

The Graduate School of Theology

ROBERT E. BROWN, '01, Chairman, Waterbury, Conn.

ERNEST BOURNER ALLEN, t. '03, Oak Park, Ill.

DAN F. BRADLEY, '82, Cleveland, Ohio

HENRY K. HAWLEY, '99, Ames, Iowa

THOMAS HENDERSON, Oberlin, Ohio

WILMOT V. METCALF, '83, Oberlin, Ohio

CARL S. PATTON, '88, Los Angeles, Calif.

WILLIAM H. SPENCE, t. '99, Salem, Mass.

HENRY M. TENNEY, Lakewood, Ohio

WILLIAM D. WESTERVELT, '71, Honolulu, Hawaii

WARREN H. WILSON, '90, New York, N. Y.

Student Life and Interests, of Men

AMOS C. MILLER, '89, Chairman, Chicago, Ill.

EDGAR FAUVER, '99, Middletown, Conn.

JAMES H. GRISWOLD, '98, Cleveland, Ohio

ANDREW H. NOAH, Akron, Ohio

HEATON PENNINGTON, JR., '10, Cleveland, Ohio

EDWARD L. WERTHEIM, '07, New York, N. Y.

BEATTY B. WILLIAMS, '99, Mt. Vernon, Ohio

Student Life and Interests, of Women

KATHARINE WRIGHT, '98, Chairman, Dayton, Ohio.

MARY A. AINSWORTH, '89, Moline, Ill.

MRS. ELIZABETH KEEP CLARK, '69, Evanston, Ill.

MRS. FLORA BIERCE DEE, '93, Chicago, Ill.

II. DEPARTMENTAL COMMITTEES**Ancient Languages**

DAN F. BRADLEY, '82, Chairman, Cleveland, Ohio

A. B. BRAGDON, Monroe, Mich.

JAMES B. SMILEY, '89, Cleveland, Ohio

Botany

AMOS B. MCNAIRY, Chairman, Cleveland, Ohio

HENRY C. COWLES, '93, Chicago, Ill.

DAVID C. FAIRCHILD, h. '16, Washington, D. C.

Chemistry

SEABURY C. MASTICK, '91, Chairman, New York, N. Y.

HARRY AINSWORTH, '84, Moline, Ill.

WILLIAM E. CHAMBERLAIN, '87, Washington, D. C.

IRWIN S. OSBORN, Cleveland, Ohio

Economics

ALEXANDER HADDEN, '73, Chairman, Cleveland, Ohio

THOMAS N. CARVER, h. '05, Cambridge, Mass.

E. DANA DURAND, '93, Washington, D. C.

Education

AMOS C. MILLER, '89, Chairman, Chicago, Ill.

FREDERICK A. HAZELTINE, '89, South Bend, Wash.

JESSE F. WILLIAMS, '09, New York, N. Y.

English Language and Literature

JOHN M. SIDDALL, '98, Chairman, New York, N. Y.

CLARK B. FIRESTONE, '91, New York, N. Y.

EDWIN O. GROVER, Chicago, Ill.

HENRY J. HASKELL, '96, Kansas City, Mo.

MRS. MAY ELLIS NICHOLS, '85, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Fine Arts, the Art Museum, and the Art Collections

JOHN L. SEVERANCE, '85, Chairman, Cleveland, Ohio

MRS. THEODOSIA CURRIER HEALEY, '92, Brooklyn, N. Y.

ARTHUR S. KIMBALL, h. '15, Oberlin, Ohio

IRVING W. METCALF, '78, Oberlin, Ohio

Geology

CHARLES B. SHEDD, '68, Chairman, Chicago, Ill.
WALTER N. CRAFTS, '92, Montreal, Quebec
ARTHUR G. LEONARD, '89, Grand Forks, N. Dak.

German Language and Literature

MERRITT STARR, '75, Chairman, Chicago, Ill.
HENRY T. WEST, '91, Gambier, Ohio

History

CHARLES H. KIRSHNER, '86, Chairman, Kansas City, Mo.
GRANVILLE W. MOONEY, '95, New York, N. Y.
MERRICK WHITCOMB, Cincinnati, Ohio

The Library and Bibliography

WILLIAM C. COCHRAN, '69, Chairman, Cincinnati, Ohio
SHERMAN D. CALLENDER, '95, Detroit, Mich.
ALEXANDER HADDEN, '73, Cleveland, Ohio

Mathematics

JOHN L. SEVERANCE, '85, Chairman, Cleveland, Ohio
WELLS L. GRISWOLD, '94, Youngstown, Ohio
ALBERT M. JOHNSON, Chicago, Ill.

Oratory and Debate

WALTER T. DUNMORE, '00, Chairman, Cleveland, Ohio
FREDERIC M. BLANCHARD, '93, Chicago, Ill.
DAVID P. SIMPSON, '92, Cleveland, Ohio
WAYNE B. WHEELER, '94, Washington, D. C.

Philosophy and Psychology

HENRY M. TENNEY, Chairman, Lakewood, Ohio
FRANK N. SPINDLER, '94, Stevens Point, Wis.

Physical Education, Athletics, and Gymnasium, for Men

WILLIAM P. PALMER, Chairman, Cleveland, Ohio
MADISON W. BEACON, '79, Cleveland, Ohio
CLAYTON K. FAUVER, '97, New York, N. Y.
FREDERICK R. GREEN, '94, Chicago, Ill.
CHARLES W. SEIBERLING, Akron, Ohio
A. BURNS SMYTHE, Cleveland, Ohio

Physical Education, Athletics, and Gymnasium, for Women

HOMER H. JOHNSON, '85, Chairman, Cleveland, Ohio

CHARLES E. BRIGGS, '93, Cleveland, Ohio

JACOB D. COX, Cleveland, Ohio

MRS. AGNES WARNER MASTICK, '92, Pleasantville, N. Y.

MRS. AUGUSTA JEWITT STREET, '11, St. Louis, Mo.

Physics and Astronomy

JOHN R. ROGERS, '75, Chairman, Brooklyn, N. Y.

GUSTAVUS A. ANDEREGG, '99, New York, N. Y.

R. T. MILLER, JR., '91, Chicago, Ill.

ROBERT A. MILLIKAN, '91, Pasadena, Calif.

ORVILLE WRIGHT, h. '10, Dayton, Ohio

HARRY ZIMMERMAN, '93, Fremont, Ohio

Political Science

THEODORE E. BURTON, '72, Chairman, Washington, D. C.

WILLIAM M. BENNETT, '90, New York, N. Y.

DAVID J. NYE, '71, Elyria, Ohio

LEWIS H. POUNDS, '82, Brooklyn, N. Y.

THEODORE REMLEY, '96, Kansas City, Mo.

Romance Languages

LUCIEN T. WARNER, '98, Chairman, Bridgeport, Conn.

ARTHUR S. PATTERSON, '95, Syracuse, N. Y.

HARRY H. POWERS, Boston, Mass.

Sociology

GEORGE S. ADDAMS, '90, Chairman, Cleveland, Ohio

JOHN R. COMMONS, '88, Madison, Wis.

HASTINGS H. HART, '75, New York, N. Y.

HOWARD STRONG, '02, New York, N. Y.

CHARLES S. MILLS, h. '01, New York, N. Y.

Zoölogy

CHARLES A. KOFOID, '90, Chairman, Berkeley, Calif.

LOUIS L. NICHOLS, '87, Brooklyn, N. Y.

ALTHEA R. SHERMAN, '75, McGregor, Iowa

REPORT OF THE PRESIDENT

HOW TO GET QUICKLY AT THE MATERIAL OF THIS REPORT

Attention is called to the topical division and frequent headings of the President's Report, to the full table of contents (pp. iii - v), and to the index (pp. 159-160).

Annual Report for 1921-22

Presented by the President to the Trustees at the
Annual Meeting, November 17, 1922

To the Board of Trustees of Oberlin College:

GENTLEMEN:—As President of the college I have the honor of presenting the report of the work of the college for the academic year 1921-22,—the twentieth year of my Presidency.

The *outstanding facts* of the year may perhaps be said to be: definite decision by the Trustees to enter upon a four and one-half million dollar campaign—very much the largest ever undertaken by the college; decision to enter upon a plan for contributory pensions; the promotion of seven assistant and associate professors in spite of difficult financial conditions; closing the year without a deficit but with a small surplus; adoption of a four-year degree course in Public School Music; seven bequests to the college, several from estates still unsettled; a notable increase of nearly \$80,000 in scholarship and loan funds; the largest enrolment and the largest enrolment of men in the history of the College of Arts and Sciences; gain in good dormitory provision; progress in the central purchasing system; maintenance of an excellent intramural and inter-collegiate athletic situation and recreational program; the wholesome spirit of the life of the students and steadily growing coöperation of students with the Faculty; the increasing intellectual fellowship between Faculty and students through the growing departmental clubs; a particularly notable Armistice Day celebration. The death of Professor Anderegg, though it falls outside the year under review, should be here mentioned.

I

TRUSTEES

For the first time in eleven years, with a single exception, the President is able to report that there has been no death during the college year under review, either in the Board of Trustees or among the administrative officers.

Election of Members

At the annual meeting of the Board of Trustees, November 11, 1921, Dr. Robert E. Brown, Mr. William P. Palmer, and Dr. Henry M. Tenney were elected to succeed themselves as members of the Board of Trustees for the full term of six years, beginning January 1, 1922. At this meeting also the Secretary reported that the Alumni had elected as Alumni Trustee for the same term, Rev. Joel Babcock Hayden, of the class of 1909, of Cleveland, Ohio. The Trustees whose terms expire January 1, 1923, are Hon. Theodore E. Burton, Dr. E. Dana Durand, Mr. Charles B. Shedd, and Mr. Lucien T. Warner. Mr. Burton is the Alumni Trustee in this group.

Important Official Actions

The annual meeting of the Board of Trustees occurred November 11, 1921, and the semi-annual meeting June 19, 1922. There was no specially called meeting of the Board during the year, but there was extended conference on the part of the Budget Committees of the Councils with the special Trustee Committee on Budget appointed at the semi-annual meeting, June 20, 1921.

The records of the *annual and semi-annual meetings* as usual show the regularly recurring but important business of the Board: the appointment for the year of the standing Trustee and Advisory Committees, reported elsewhere; the usual careful consideration of the annual reports of the President, of the Treasurer, and of the In-

vestment Committee; the review of the Prudential Committee actions for the year; the granting of degrees and diplomas according to the recommendations of the General Faculty; and the approval of the entire list of faculty changes and appointments recommended by the General Council. All these faculty changes are put on record in a later section of the report, dealing with the Faculty.

At the *annual meeting* the report of the *Auditing Committee*, based on a complete examination of all books and documents of the Treasurer's office, was presented and approved.

A Trustee Committee of three was appointed to consider ways and means for the proposed *financial campaign*, to report at the next meeting of the Board. The Committee as appointed consisted of Messrs. H. H. Johnson, A. C. Miller, and L. T. Warner.

Upon recommendation of the Faculty, the Trustees also voted to take the important step of establishing a four-year course leading to the *degree of Bachelor of School Music*. This is in accordance with the recommendation of the Educational Council of the Music Supervisors National Conference. The course consists of about one-quarter academic work, one-quarter pedagogic subjects, and one-half music studies. Oberlin is the first school to take this step. The department of Public School Music has made rapid gains under the supervision of Professor Gehrken, and this adoption of a four-year degree course has come as a natural result.

At the *semi-annual meeting* of the Board of Trustees, on the recommendation of the Faculty and of the Trustee Committee on Honorary Degrees, authority was voted for conferring the following *honorary degrees* at the commencement exercises, June 21, 1922. The degree of *Doctor of Laws* was conferred upon Mr. George Wilson Morgan of New York City, "distinguished counsellor at law in a great city, honored and trusted by his fellow members of the bar,

a proved servant of city and state, carrying into his practice of the law the highest ethical ideals." The degree of *Doctor of Science* was conferred upon Mr. Vernon Lyman Kellogg, of the National Research Council, "scientific scholar, teacher and administrator; putting high scientific attainments at the service of far-sighted plans for humanity." The degree of *Doctor of Divinity* was conferred upon Rev. Albert Henry Currier, Emeritus Professor of Sacred Rhetoric and Practical Theology, Oberlin, "beloved preacher and pastor, illuminating writer, skillful interpreter of the practical tasks of the Christian ministry to many generations of theological students;" upon Rev. Charles Clayton Morrison, Editor of *The Christian Century*, "deeply appreciative of the mission of religion, persuasive advocate of the unity of the churches, outstanding editor of insight, courage and power;" upon Rev. John Richard Nichols, Superintendent of the Chicago Congregational Missionary and Extension Society, "able, gracious, tolerant, and forthright minister of the Word, and Christian executive;" and upon Rev. Frederick William Norwood, of the City Temple, London, England, "fearless and inspiring witness to the world of the spirit in three continents, lover of men, and servant of Christ." The degree of *Master of Arts* was conferred upon President Robert Shaw Wilkinson of State College, Orangeburg, South Carolina, "honored teacher and educational administrator; wise, trusted, and inspiring leader."

The Trustee Committee on Ways and Means for the Financial Campaign, appointed November 11, 1921, joined with the Prudential Committee and the General Council in recommending that a *financial campaign* for four and one-half million dollars be approved, two and one-half millions for endowment and two millions for buildings; and the President was authorized to sign the contract with Tamblin & Brown for their assistance in the campaign, when this contract should be approved by a special committee consisting of Messrs. Johnson, Siddall, and Bohn. The contract

was later approved and signed under date of June 28, 1922. This action commits the college to far the largest financial campaign it has ever undertaken; but imperative needs made it inevitable.

The special *Trustee Committee on Budget* reported that the Committee had spent an entire day (May 19th) in conference with the officers of the college and the Budget Committees of the General Council and the Prudential Committee; and the Trustee Committee joined in the recommendations of the Council and Prudential Committee for the adoption of the budget as presented. The budget so recommended was adopted. The conference with the Trustee Committee on Budget made very plain the great desirability of such conferences and of regularly including a Committee on Budget in the list of standing committees of the Trustees. The budget adopted anticipates a net deficit of \$32,441, but pledges in hand will more than meet this deficit.

The regular budget thus adopted was further extended by the adoption of certain "*supplementary recommendations*", to meet certain urgent situations.

In the first place, the Trustees, recognizing the necessity of not longer deferring some plan for contributory pensions, took the very important action, upon the recommendation of the General Council, of voting to enter upon the *contributory pension plan* of the Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching, operating under the name of the Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association, and to take the preliminary steps for inaugurating the plan, beginning with the college year 1922-23. Authority was therefore given to enter into an arrangement with the Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association for contributory pensions for members of the Faculty and officers of the college not included in the older non-contributory pensions of the Carnegie Foundation. The expense involved for the inauguration of the plan for contributory pensions for the year 1922-23, so far as covered by the "supplementary recom-

mendations", was estimated at \$7,260. The problem of working through to the end a complete plan for retiring allowances is large, difficult, and complicated enough. It is made still more complicated in our case by the fact that the Faculty of the Conservatory of Music have in general not been eligible for the original non-contributory Carnegie pensions. The *size* of the problem is suggested by the fact that the college is already carrying retiring allowances amounting to \$11,112 in addition to those carried by the Carnegie Foundation amounting to \$13,589.96, and we have only begun on the expenditure required. The most careful estimates indicate that in making the transition from non-contributory to contributory pensions, we need to take the entire cost into account, to emphasize the contributory feature from the beginning and in all cases, and to be satisfied with modest expectations,—if the pension load is not to prove absolutely back-breaking and dangerously to hamper all other increases in expenditure, however imperative.

A further addition to the budget of \$2,700, involved in the urgent promotions of two associate professors and one assistant professor in the College of Arts and Sciences, and three assistant professors in the Conservatory of Music, was also voted. These promotions were of so urgent a character, as to seem fully justified, even under the stress of present financial conditions.

Two changes in the By-laws of the College were voted, providing for the admission of assistant professors on permanent appointment to membership in the Departmental and General Councils after five years of service as assistant professors; and for giving to Conservatory members of the General Council the same voting rights upon the general budget as to members from other departments of the college.

The budget for the year 1922-23 as adopted by the Trustees at the semi-annual meeting, including the "supplementary recommendations", is presented here in brief outline:

INCOME	
General	\$220,523
College of Arts and Sciences	286,122
Graduate School of Theology	38,789
Conservatory of Music	173,044

\$718,478

EXPENSE	
General	\$212,161
College of Arts and Sciences	323,748
Graduate School of Theology	53,567
Conservatory of Music	171,403

\$760,879

Important Prudential Committee Actions

A brief summary of the more important actions of the Prudential Committee between the meetings of the Trustees, not elsewhere covered in this report, finds record here as usual, because the Prudential Committee is empowered by the Trustees to act for them *ad interim*.

The financial pressure of the year has compelled the Committee to seek all practicable economies and to plan for improved methods in handling its problems. To this end the Committee voted to adopt as a regular policy *a definite budget plan* for all college-owned dormitories and boarding halls; the budget to be recommended by the Committee on Boarding Halls, and to be carried out under their supervision. The same policy was adopted for all other college buildings; the preparation of the budget and the supervision of expenditures under it to be in charge of the Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds. For similar reasons a careful re-study of the college's policy of *centralized purchasing* was made, involving the comparison of many figures. Conditions have been so far from normal during the trial of the system that it has been difficult to get decisive results. But there seemed to be sufficient saving to justify continuing the plan of centralized purchasing with some modifications, and extending it far enough to be sure that the college was getting the full benefit of the economies of quantity buying.

With the consent and approval of the college employes on regular salary, the Treasurer instituted a plan for payment of salaries through bank deposits, without the expense of time and money involved in the sending of individual checks. In the same interest of economy, the Committee asked the Secretary to prepare a letter and send it to all members of the Faculty and other employes of the college, asking that every possible saving be made in the use of electric lights in offices, classrooms, and all college buildings.

It deserves to be mentioned that *the hotel*, under the management of Mr. and Mrs. Nielsen, came through the year with a small net surplus of \$326.95.

The records of the Prudential Committee show many votes concerning *changes and repairs* in buildings, some of them involving considerable expenditure, but all summarized in the report of the Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds. The most interesting of these changes perhaps was the completion of the alterations in Sturges Hall to better fit it for the uses of the Dramatic Association, and the taking over for the current college year of Tank Home from the Trustees of the Home for Missionary Children, and fitting it throughout for a women's dormitory.

The cable *code name* of "Oberlege" for Oberlin College was formally adopted on March 9th.

Under the supervision of the Treasurer of the college a plan for auditing and publishing the *financial accounts of all student organizations* has been carried out for the college year under review. There can be no doubt of the wisdom of some such plan.

Under date of April 10th the Prudential Committee approved of a letter to the General Education Board, setting forth the pressing need of the college arising from the fifty per cent increase in salaries in 1919, and seeking their further aid in meeting this situation.

The Prudential Committee have also authorized at

various meetings certain special *emergency appointments*, not passed upon by the Trustees. A full list of these appointments is given, in connection with those made by the Trustees in the section of the report devoted to the Faculty.

II

DONORS

Gifts Reported by the Treasurer

The gifts reported by the Treasurer are divided into two classes: Gifts for Current Use, and Gifts to Capital. The whole amount of Gifts for Current Use for the year under review was \$66,297.38, as against \$85,151.55 the previous year. The total amount of Gifts to Capital reported by the Treasurer is \$80,781.29, as against \$36,644.00 the previous year. The total money gifts of the year, therefore, coming into the hands of the Treasurer amount to \$147,078.67, as against \$121,795.55 the previous year.

In the *Gifts for Current Use* the largest item is in contributions for the *increase of salaries*. Toward this increase the General Education Board contributed \$20,000 for the year under review, and 105 other donors gave \$3,603.75, a total of \$23,603.75 for this purpose. The college most gratefully acknowledges the generous help at this vital point.

Equally welcome gifts amounting to \$17,615 toward a reduction of the *deficit* in current expenses for the year, have been made by 74 donors: the largest single gift at this point being that of \$10,000 by Mr. John L. Severance of the Board of Trustees. There are other pledges still to come in on the guarantee fund for meeting the deficit.

The Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching continues its greatly valued help on *retiring allowances*, amounting for the year under review to \$13,589.96.

For various forms of *current student aid*, scholarships, employment fund, and loan funds, the Treasurer's report

shows that the college received a total of \$6,774.22. The largest single item in this total was \$3,291.72, coming from members of the Living Endowment Union, since the income from the Union, unless otherwise designated, has been for some time assigned to scholarship aid. In addition to this sum from the Living Endowment Union, most welcome special gifts for student aid have come in. The largest single items here are gifts of \$903 from Mr. R. T. Miller, Jr., of the class of 1891; of \$600 from Mr. C. L. Knight of Akron, Ohio; of \$500 from the Graselli Chemical Company for a chemical fellowship; and of \$300 from Mr. and Mrs. A. F. Allen as income for the Lucile May Allen Scholarship in memory of their daughter.

Other special gifts for helping in a variety of ways *different departments* of instruction are also gratefully acknowledged. These include gifts for the departments of Art, of Classical Study, of Chemistry, of Geology, the Library, and of Physical Education.

There should also be recognized here a gift of \$300 from the Class of 1921 toward the cost of a Rose Window for Finney Memorial Chapel; a gift of \$300 from the Class of 1922 for films of the commencement days of 1922, to be used for publicity purposes; and a gift of \$586.80 from the Women's League to begin a fund for the erection of a Women's Building.

The largest single item in the *Gifts to Capital* is in scholarship funds; \$50,000 for this purpose coming from the estate of Mr. E. C. Converse, and \$23,931.74 from the estate of Miss Lucy B. Spelman. There was also paid in \$1,086.75 for the establishment of the Gray Memorial Scholarship Fund in memory of Glen Carlton Gray, of the class of 1911. The Class of 1918 also added to the Henry Burt Hudson Memorial Scholarship Fund \$275.75, bringing that fund to \$833.50. Dr. Florence M. Fitch gave \$600 as the beginning of a scholarship fund in memory of her father, Dr. Franklin S. Fitch, of the class of 1870, and for twenty-

one year a member of the Board of Trustees. Miss Grace A. Berger added \$500 to the Grace A. Berger Loan Fund. And there have been other smaller gifts toward various scholarship funds. The college is particularly grateful for these scholarship funds at a time when it has been forced to increase largely its tuition charges. It should be said again, as last year, that there is need of much more help of this kind than the college can yet give.

Additions were also made to the John H. Beacom Fund and to the M. W. Beacom Fund, both at present carrying annuities. There were other valued gifts to several needy funds.

The college has had notice of a number of other bequests from estates not yet settled, a full account of which will be given in later reports.

The warmest thanks of the college are due to the friends who have thus given help at points of special need.

Gifts Reported by the Librarian

Of the 13,645 *bound volumes* added to the library during the year under review—the largest number of books ever added to the library in one year—the Librarian reports that 7,419, somewhat more than half, came by gifts. The outstanding single gift of the year was the gift of the library of the late Dr. Smith Baker of Camden, N. Y., who, shortly before his death gave the college his valuable library of about two thousand volumes. He made provision also in his will for the care and growth of the collection. A description of the library is found in the summary of the Librarian's report.

Other Gifts

The other gifts of the year have been chiefly a few gifts to the Art Museum; these included two lanterns, one a reflectoscope and the other a projection lantern, by Mr. George D. Pratt of Glen Cove, L. I.

Gifts to Shansi

I am once more including under gifts to the college, gifts made for Oberlin's educational work in Shansi. The total receipts for the year 1921-22 were \$66,061.96; of this sum \$55,788.13 came from the Charles M. Hall Educational Fund to be added to the permanent endowment fund of the Oberlin-Shansi Memorial Academy; \$411.50 was given for certain special objects and the remainder, \$9,862.33, was for general current expense. Students, teachers, alumni, and a number of residents of Oberlin have all shared in these gifts. It means much for the inner life of the college, that this unselfish interest on the other side of the earth should be thus maintained.

The President desires here to acknowledge, on behalf of the Trustees and Faculty of the college, all the gifts now reviewed, and thus publicly to express to each individual giver the earnest thanks of the college. The large gifts to salary account, to prevent a deficit, and for scholarship funds, have been particularly welcome.

III

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

The resignation of Professor G. Walter Fiske as Junior Dean of the Graduate School of Theology, which took effect October 1, 1921, was fully discussed in last year's report. Aside from this resignation of Professor Fiske, the only change in administrative officers was the resignation of Mr. Arthur Dufty as Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds, which took effect August 1, 1922.

Treasurer, Secretary, and Assistant to the President

The general officers of the college besides the President are the Treasurer, Secretary, and Assistant to the President, and their reports, as having to do with all depart-

ments of the college, naturally take precedence in the review of the year.

Report of the Treasurer

The *gifts* to the college reported by the Treasurer for the year under review have already been considered.

The earlier portions of the Treasurer's report include a classified statement of the net income from certain special investments and of the net income from general investments distributed this year at the rate of five per cent; and a carefully classified account of the cost of operating the central heating plant, the expense for the year being \$28,395.60 as against \$30,257.98 the previous year. The gifts for the year are shown in detail and followed by the usual "*comparative statement*" showing the growth in endowment, scholarship and loan funds and in the total assets of the college, including lands, buildings, and equipment. This comparative statement has become a regular feature of the Treasurer's report and covers the period from 1855 to the present. This statement is followed by a *balance sheet* showing in a comprehensive way both the liabilities and the assets of the college, amounting to \$6,444,867.94. The Treasurer is also giving for the first time an abbreviated combined *statement of income and expense*, and a still briefer similar summary of income and expense by departments. The Treasurer has also in the present report made a still more detailed and carefully classified statement of lands, buildings, and equipment. The combined statement of income and expense shows for the first time a total income of more than \$750,000, the actual figures being \$752,663.65. The statement of income is also interesting as showing that considerably over half of the income of the college comes now from term bills. The briefer classified statement of expense makes it easy also to see the proportions of expenditures in administration, instruction, and maintenance of physical plant. The summary of income

and expense by departments reveals the very encouraging fact that the college came through the year with a slight *surplus* of \$383.83. This was made possible, of course, only by the gift of the General Education Board of \$20,000 for the increase of salaries already made, and the gift of the guarantors and other friends toward the reduction of the deficit.

The *comparative statement* shows that the funds in the hands of the Treasurer are about \$80,000 more than last year. The total endowment funds of the college, including neither funds carrying annuities nor scholarship and loan funds, are shown to be \$2,594,317.40, a very slight increase over the preceding year. When the scholarship and loan funds, now amounting to \$339,936.85 (a gain of \$79,378.64), are added to these endowment funds strictly construed, the total endowment of the college in the sense in which the term is ordinarily used, is \$2,934,254.25. There is held by the Cleveland Trust Company as trustee further endowment for the benefit of Oberlin College amounting to \$150,000. This would make the total endowment of the college, exclusive of the Hall bequest, \$3,084,254.25. The Treasurer estimates this year the value of buildings, sites, and equipment used for college purposes at \$2,533,459.80. This, less the amount included in "items counted as investment of assets," makes the entire property of the college as shown in the summary statement, \$6,444,867.94, an increase over the preceding year's total of \$127,499.70. If the Allen bequests held by the Cleveland Trust Company, amounting now to about \$218,000 (endowment and hospital building fund) are included, as they should be for a true view of the resources of the college, the total assets would make an aggregate of \$6,662,867.94, *exclusive of the Hall bequest*.

The college received during the year under review as income from its residuary interest in the estate of Mr. Charles M. Hall \$84,000 as over against an income of \$137,482.48 for the previous year and an income of \$196,494.15

the year before that. The diminution of income at this point, due to general financial conditions, has of course compelled severe cuts in the budget at many points.

Report of the Secretary

The report of the Secretary falls as usual into two main divisions: Publications; and Office Work, Records, and Statistics.

The *publications* have been those regularly issued, with the single exception of the publication of an edition of 3,000 Books of Views of Campus and Buildings. An edition of 5,000 was issued of the Necrology for 1920-21. The change in the plan for the printing and distribution of the annual reports, made necessary because of the enormous increase in printing costs, entered upon last year, has been continued for the year under review. The plan for the distribution of the necrology record is the same as for last year; the Secretary working with the Alumni Secretary will print and distribute to the Alumni the necrological record, it being in the minds of both the College officers and the Association officers that ultimately the Alumni Association will take over this item of work and expense.

Professor Sherman has continued in charge of the *publicity bureau*, assisted by Mr. H. A. Richey of the Conservatory Faculty, who succeeds Professor Stiven in this work.

The *advertising* of the college for the year under review was not particularly different from that of other recent years. The largest single item has been the publication of the calendar, which has been found to be very welcome to a long list of friends. The net cost of the calendar for the year under review, borne by the advertising account, was \$1,351.35. The number of calendars sold to the students and members of the Faculty was approximately 2,600; of the remaining calendars, 2,400 were mailed to principals of high schools, accompanied by requests that the calendars

be given places in the offices or classrooms where they might be examined by students,—a request that seems to be complied with in a large majority of cases. The remaining calendars were distributed to a list of names furnished by the President and the Assistant to the President.

The need of a new *quinquennial catalogue* is urged by the Secretary, and that need ought to be met in connection with the work being done to secure addresses of all Alumni and former students, in the financial campaign of the year.

In the *nominating ballot for Alumni Trustee* to fill the vacancy in the Board of Trustees caused by the expiration of the six-year term of service of Hon. Theodore E. Burton, of the class of 1872, the five candidates receiving the largest number of votes were Rev. Ernest B. Allen, of the theological class of 1903; Hon. Theodore E. Burton, of the class of 1872; Judge Dahl B. Cooper, of the class of 1903; Rev. John R. Nichols, of the class of 1879; and Miss Katharine Wright, of the class of 1898. The result of the final ballot, closing November 1, 1922, will be reported at the annual meeting of the Board of Trustees on November 17th.

The *statistics* show that the college issued 299 degrees and diplomas during the year 1921-22. Of this number 44 were issued to men and women who were already on the college rolls. Making this deduction, the net addition during the year to the total number of individual graduates was 255. The total number of degrees and diplomas granted during the existence of the college is now 9,356. The total number of individual *graduates* from the different departments of the college since its foundation is now 7,734; 3,687 men, 4,047 women. The net total of *living Alumni* is 5,961, of whom 2,651 are men and 3,310 are women.

The number of new students for the year 1921-22 was 625. This makes the *aggregate of all students* who have been in attendance in any department since the foundation of the college, correct to date of June 15, 1922, 45,702,

divided as follows: graduates, 7,734; non-graduates 37,968. The careful estimate made by the Secretary in May, 1922, indicates that 27,000 of the Alumni and former students of the college are living, representing 60 per cent of the total. Of this total, the addresses of approximately 19,000 are either on file in the Secretary's office or can be secured fairly easily. The collection of accurate addresses for the remaining 8,000 will involve a considerable effort, which is now being made. In the group of 21,000 non-graduate former students there are unquestionably, as the Secretary says, thousands of men and women whose loyalty to the college is as great as that of the Alumni. The recent tendency in the alumni organizations to recognize the non-graduates as members of the Oberlin family will be of great value to the college and will greatly aid, as the Secretary says, in the efforts of the college itself to cultivate and maintain the friendly interest of these non-graduate students.

The competition for the *Commencement Reunion Cup*, for the year under review, resulted in the award of the Cup to the class of 1892, celebrating its thirtieth anniversary. The class of 1872, celebrating its fiftieth anniversary, was second. The class of 1897, returning for its twenty-fifth anniversary, was third. Fourth place was taken by the class of 1921, returning for its first anniversary, and this class ranked first in the number of its members present.

The total number of *students in all departments* for the year 1921-22 was 1,758, as against 1,695 the preceding year. This number excludes entirely all so-called "unclassified students," and is wholly of students of college or graduate rank. The enrolment in the College of Arts and Sciences for the first semester was 1,200, for the second semester 1,173, an average in that department, it will be seen, of 1,186; the similar figure for 1920-21 was 1,122. Enrolment in the Conservatory of Music for the first semes-

ter was 380; for the second, 353; the average enrolment, 366. In the entire institution the first semester enrolment was 1,695, the second semester enrolment 1,558, the average being 1,626.

The Secretary presents the usual statistics concerning *the proportion of men and women* both in the entire institution and in the College of Arts and Sciences. The percentage of men in the entire institution for the year 1921-22 (the Conservatory enrolment is naturally very largely of women) was 35.5 per cent, as against 32.21 per cent the preceding year. The percentage of men in the College of Arts and Sciences was 41.44 per cent, as against 39.25 per cent for the preceding year. It is gratifying to note that the *total number of men* enrolled in the College of Arts and Sciences for 1921-22 was larger than in any other year in the history of the college, and that the great gain made last year in the number of men is being maintained for the year 1922-23. The enrolment of men in the College of Arts and Sciences at date of October 21, 1922, is 521, and the year's enrolment will probably go beyond 530.

The Secretary includes as usual *figures for the first semester* of the current year, corrected to October 21, 1922. The table, with the Secretary's comment, follows:

	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
	October 12, 1920			October 12, 1921			October 21, 1922		
The College of Arts and Sciences:									
Graduate Students...	6	9	15	13	7	20	10	11	21
Seniors.....	80	137	217	91	140	231	91	170	261
Juniors	84	141	225	95	164	259	113	153	266
Sophomores	109	192	301	137	182	319	128	179	307
Freshmen	160	193	353	153	188	341	179	186	365
Special Students.....	2	14	16	6	12	18	0	3	3
	441	686	1127	495	693	1188	521	702	1223
The Graduate School of Theology:.....									
	20	1	21	31	3	34	32	2	34
The Conservatory of Music:.....									
	22	355	377	32	349	381	36	350	386
	483	1042	1525	558	1045	1603	589	1054	1643

In my report of last year I called attention to the notable gain in the number of men enrolled for the first semester, as compared to the enrolment in 1920. The gain in the number of men enrolled in 1921 as compared to the total for 1920 was 75. The enrolment for 1922 has maintained the high figures of 1921, and shows a further increase of 31 men. The total registration at date of October 21, 1922, is 1,643 as compared to 1,603 a year ago.

It should be said once more that with our settled policy of limitation of numbers, the comparison of numbers of students in attendance loses, of course, most of its significance. It needs to be remembered that we are not trying to excel our previous record of numbers, but to do the best quality of work for all those admitted and to undertake our fair share of educational responsibility for those who are seeking college education. But we are interested for the sake of both men and women in making approximately equal the number of men and the number of women.

In the enrolment of the institution the Secretary's figures still show the usual large percentage of *students from outside the State of Ohio*. Of the 1,758 students enrolled last year, 1,666 came from 45 states and territories of the United States; 92 came from 16 foreign countries; the State of Ohio furnished 792 students. In other words, 54.95 per cent came from outside the State of Ohio. The five states sending the largest number of students are, in order: Ohio, 792; Pennsylvania, 161; New York, 119; Illinois, 116; and Michigan, 77, these states maintaining exactly the same relative rank as the preceding year. These figures also show some increase in the case of every one of these states.

The Secretary's figures concerning *officers of instruction and administration* for the year 1921-22 show in all departments of the college an active teaching staff of 116, an administrative staff of 30, and a library staff of 17—a total of 163. Of the teaching staff of 116, 48 are of the rank of professor, 14 of the rank of associate professor, 27 of the rank of assistant professor, 19 of the rank of in-

structor, 7 assistants, and one special lecturer. Of the entire active staff of 163, 81 are credited to the College of Arts and Sciences, 8 to the Graduate School of Theology, 39 to the Conservatory of Music, and 35 are counted "General."

Report of the Assistant to the President

A considerable portion of the report of the Assistant to the President has been already covered in the discussion of gifts, of the fund for increase in salaries, of scholarship and loan funds, and of the budget.

The Assistant to the President calls attention to the "evident appreciation of the splendid service which the Alumni Secretary has already been able to render the college." The Assistant has continued his responsibility for the Living Endowment Union, a full report of which is made elsewhere. The closing paragraphs of the report fitly find place here:

It is not necessary to list at this time the numerous *needs* of the college, both for endowment and for buildings. These will be presented to the Alumni in connection with the proposed financial campaign, preparations for which are now under way. It is sufficient to say that among the needs of the college there are some which must be met at the earliest possible moment, and while it is not expected that the proposed campaign for funds will provide for more than a small part of these outstanding needs, nevertheless it is hoped that the endowment fund necessary to provide an income sufficient and to preclude the recurrence of annual deficits may be secured and a beginning, at least, made upon a constructive building program.

As recorded elsewhere in this report, the Trustees at the annual meeting in June approved the plans which were submitted for a *nation-wide campaign* for buildings and endowment. The perfecting of these plans will be the one absorbing task of the year upon which the college has entered. The urgency of the needs presented and the loyalty of the Oberlin constituency give the college every reason to expect thoroughgoing success in the proposed undertaking.

The Assistant continues as heretofore, to give considerable time to the maintaining of close relations to the constituency of the college by personal conferences, correspondence, and attendance on religious and educational gatherings from time to time.

Heads of Departments and Associated Officers

The work of the administration of the college includes not only that of the general administrative officers now reviewed, but also that of the Heads of Departments and of the officers associated with them: the Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences, with the Dean of College Men, the Dean of College Women, the Registrar, and the Chairman of the Committee on Admission; the Dean of the Graduate School of Theology; the Director of the Conservatory of Music, with the Dean of Conservatory Women; the Librarian; and the other general officers of the college—the Director of the Men's Gymnasium, the Director of Athletics, the Director of the Women's Gymnasium, the Director of Recreation, the Secretary of the Bureau of Appointments, the Director of the Summer Session, and the Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds.

In the interest of economy by a briefer presentation of the work of the college, the President is again asking the Heads of Departments, as last year, themselves to suggest the portions of their reports which it seems most important to present. Dean Cole's report as so abbreviated is given here in full:

*The College of Arts and Sciences**The Faculty*

The composition of the teaching staff differed in about the usual degree from that of the preceding year. Five teachers returned from absence on leave, three of whom had been away for the entire year, two for the second semester only. On account of the financial straits of the college no leaves of absence on salary were granted, but three teachers were away without continuance of salary. Withdrawals by retirement, resignation, and expiration of term were ten in number, and seven new teachers took up their work at the opening of the year. The active teaching force comprised sixty-nine teachers, in addition to four administrative officers who were members of the Faculty but gave no instruction.

Faculty Actions

The number of important faculty actions for the year was decidedly smaller than usual. At the meeting on the first of November it was voted to ask the Committees on Ad-

mission, Course of Study, and Failure in Scholarship, and the General Faculty Committees on Athletics and Living and Social Conditions to consider the various phases of the problem of making the college more attractive to men from the high schools. Later in the year a recommendation of the Committee on Admission that the entrance requirement in language be revised so as to specify simply four units in foreign language, with a provision that students who do not offer two years of Latin as a part of this requirement be held for an additional college requirement of Latin 1-2, was referred back to the Committee for further consideration next year. The Committee on Failure in Scholarship recommended that no change be made in the scholarship requirements. The Committee on Living and Social Conditions recommended designating the Men's Commons as the boarding place for freshman men and requiring all the freshmen to take their meals there, unless specially excused on account of residing in Oberlin or working at another boarding house for board. This experiment has been begun, with promise of exceedingly good results. Further results of the consideration of the general question will doubtless appear next year.

On the 6th of December the arrangement of having a day free from recitations before the beginning of the final examinations each semester was made permanent, and the regulation establishing fixed times for the giving of announced tests was unanimously reaffirmed. On the 7th of March a recommendation from the Committee on Failure in Scholarship that hereafter teachers be asked to send in at the regular intra-semester reports the names of all students who are making not more than a grade of D, in addition to those who are failing, was adopted. On the 18th of April it was voted, on recommendation of the Committee on Course, to change the requirement in Philosophy and Psychology so as to include not less than one semester of work in each of the subjects. Approval was granted also for the inauguration of a number of new courses in the departments of Bible, Botany, Economics, Geology, History, Physics, Romance Languages, and Zoölogy. On the 2nd of May a recommendation of the Committee on Admission that the plan of admission to college be modified for 1923-24, so as to give less importance to priority of application and more to high scholarship and to personal qualifications other than scholarship, was adopted. It was understood that the Committee would later submit a form of personal rating blank for consideration and approval. It was also voted that the Committee be authorized to give preference in admission to sons and daughters of alumni and to a lesser degree to brothers and sisters of alumni and present students, provided these applicants are properly qualified for admission, and submit applications not later than June first of the year preceding the one in which admission is desired. On the 6th of June the Committee on Failure in Scholarship, after a study of the custom of

giving E grades, recommended that the college continue the practice, but with the restriction that hereafter this grade is to be given only to students who pass in the daily work of the semester but fail in the final examination; and that students who do not make a passing grade up to the final examination are to be excluded from the examination and given a grade of F in the course. It was also voted to change the dates of reëxaminations so as to make the one in the first semester come on the first registration day of the year, and the one in the second semester on the last day of the spring vacation. It was further voted to establish regular dates for make-up tests, as follows: (1) the Saturday afternoon following the call for reports from teachers for the first six weeks of the semester; (2) the Saturday afternoon following the call for reports for the first eleven weeks; and (3) the Saturday afternoon immediately preceding the final examinations. On the same date the limits for reporting grades at the end of the semester were modified so as to give one week from the date of the examination in the course, but with an urgent recommendation that as far as possible grades be handed in within two or three days after the examination.

Reports of the Faculty

From the reports of the members of the Faculty it appears that the year under review was another of the sort to which we are in serious danger of becoming habituated, namely, one of swiftly growing classes, of fine coöperation between teachers and students in their work, of insufficient teaching staff at an increasing number of points, of teaching quarters growing steadily less adequate, and of equipment more and more insufficient to meet the demands upon it. That it was a year of much good work is beyond doubt, but it was also a year without any large, significant advances, though minor improvements were made at several points. It is quite clear that there is much need of advance in numerous other directions.

The situation in regard to the teaching staff is decidedly serious. The departments that stress the need of additional staff, not primarily to enlarge their range of courses, but principally to give the present work with a more reasonable degree of effectiveness, are Botany, Economics, Fine Arts, History, Physics, Political Science, and Sociology. To these may be added, though the departments did not urge the need this year, at least Education, English, German, and Psychology. The only advance made in teaching staff in the year under review was the addition of a half-time assistant in Geology. Supplying the extra teaching now necessary would not only improve the work of the present courses, but would, in some cases, allow a slight degree of extension of the range of offerings. Lack of adequate space is shown by the departments of Chemistry, Ecology (laboratory), Economics (for the work in Accounting and Statistics), Fine Arts, and Zoölogy (for the

laboratory work in Physiology). In connection with the request of the last named department it is again pointed out that a new building for Zoölogy must be ready for the fall of 1929, so that the actual construction can hardly begin after 1927, five years from now. The need of safer and more adequate quarters for Botany, Geology, and Physics is certainly no less than for Zoölogy. More equipment for courses now given is needed at various points, but is urged especially by the departments of Geology and Slavonics. The only additions for present work noted in the reports are those of new material for the course in Anatomy, the purchase of the Corpus of Latin Inscriptions for the Latin department, and the manufacture of considerable apparatus for the department of Physics.

In regard to the curriculum of the College, it may be noted that new courses were added in Bacteriology, by the department of Botany, in Vocations, by the department of Psychology, in Spanish, by the department of Romance Languages, and in Genetics, by the department of Zoölogy. New courses established in substitution, in greater or less degree, for other courses in the same department were provided by the departments of French, Geology, and History. The new unified course in Mathematics was continued through the year, and may now be regarded as approaching the point at which its permanent value, both for general ends and as a foundation for advanced work in the department, may be determined. Increases from a semester-course to a year-course in Physical Chemistry and in Accounting are under consideration in the departments concerned, in both cases with a strong conviction that the changes should be made as soon as conditions will permit. The need of new courses in Business Administration, in Journalism, and in Statistics, the last to be a more general course in the department of Mathematics than the present one in Economics, is urged in various reports. Further suggestions are that the course in Italian should be restored to the curriculum in Romance Languages, that more graduate courses should be offered in the summer session, and that, in view of the State Department of Education's new requirement of a Teachers' course for every candidate for a state certificate, every department whose subject is taught in the high school should have a Teachers' Training course. An additional suggestion that may be offered here is that the restoration of the work in Public Speaking is a real and important need.

Comment upon the success of Oberlin students in graduate work elsewhere is made occasionally, notably by the departments of Botany, Chemistry, and Philosophy. Other matters of interest to the departments were the departmental clubs, plays, and lectures, in the departments of Chemistry, German, Latin, and Mathematics. New books were published by Professors Holmes and Chapin, one was completed by Doctor Leonard and is in process of publication, and others by other teachers are under way.

Aside from the needs already listed, the reports contain numerous references to others of various sorts. Increased library appropriation for a number of departments, endowment of lectureships for the entire college and for the several departments, funds for the assistance of teachers in publication of books and pamphlets, a travel fund for the use of teachers of Romance Languages, a special reading room for students of History, an apparatus fund for Latin, a new lantern for room 35 in Peters Hall, and an increase in the maximum number of hours a student may be permitted to take in any one department and count for graduation, have all been suggested.

A few suggestions of a more general nature have also been offered. One is that all departments offer more assistance in maintaining such improvement in students' writing as may be developed in the department of English; another, that a general arrangement be made for the release of juniors and seniors in considerable measure from class appointments, in order to allow more freedom for intensive work on special subjects; another, that administrative officers devote some special effort, as part of the "Boost Oberlin" movement, to a sustained attempt to raise the estimation in which the Faculty is held by the alumni and friends of the College; another urges more direct effort to retain men in college, and thus to obviate the need of campaigns to build up the numbers coming in; yet another suggests developing the habit of group singing in the Campus, after the fashion now very popular at Yale and Harvard; and one urges that some method be devised to synchronize the clocks and gongs in the various buildings.

Instruction

The customary tables of information concerning the amount of instruction offered and given in the College during the year, as prepared by the Secretary of the College, are given below. The first shows, in semester hours, the amount of work offered, each semester of every course being counted for as many hours as the course had recitation periods, or equivalent laboratory periods, per week through the semester, without regard to the number of sections in which the course was to be given.

REPORT OF THE PRESIDENT

Semester Hours Offered

DEPARTMENT	1921 -22	1920 -21	1919 -20	1918 -19	1917 -18
Astronomy	4	4	4	4	6
Bible and Christian Religion.....	20	20	12	12	12
Bibliography.....	6	6	6	6	6
Botany	40	40	40	*32	40
Chemistry	62	62	57	57	57
Economics	46	46	43	34	34
Education	26	26	30	30	26
English;					
Composition.....	24	28	20	16	28
Public Speaking.....	24	*12	18	* 0	18
Literature	72	*52	*60	64	76
Fine Arts:					
Historical Courses.....	30	*22	38	39	41
Studio Courses	42	43	40	40	38
Geology	36	36	36	36	36
German	32	32	26	38	70
Greek	20	*14	23	22	22
History.....	60	56	42	64	58
Hygiene	7	7	7	...	...
Latin	*40	52	52	52	54
Mathematics.....	48	63	66	72	70
Music, Appreciation of	4	4	...	...	...
Musical History and Appreciation.....	...	...	16	16	16
Philosophy	35	39	40	55	*39
Physical Education	39	39	39	38	38
Physics	34	34	34	34	34
Physiology and Hygiene .....	...	...	...	6	6
Political Science.....	20	20	20	20	20
Psychology.....	43	40	53	49	45
Romance Languages:					
French	76	76	54	46	46
Italian	0	4	0	8	8
Spanish.....	20	16	8	14	8
Slavic Languages and Literatures	16	...	6	...	...
Sociology.....	20	20	20	20	20
Zoology	81	*76	83	79	75
	1027	989	993	1003	1047

*Professor or Associate Professor absent on a sabbatical leave.

This table shows that the amount of instruction offered in 1921-22 was 38 semester-hours more than for 1920-21. The increase was due almost wholly to the return of teachers who had been on leave of absence for the preceding year. The amount of net gain from this cause was, in fact, 37 semester-hours, so that there was actually, in departments not affected by the going and coming of teachers on leave, a gain of only one hour as compared with the year before. The slight increases in the departments of History, Spanish, and Psychology, were much more than offset by the losses in Mathematics, Latin, English Composition, Italian, and Philosophy. Twenty-one semester-courses announced in the Bulletin were not given. Of these nine were Honors courses, likely rather often not to be elected by a sufficient number to warrant their being given. Three semester-sections of other courses announced for the year were found unnecessary and were given up, while two sections each of French 5 and 6 were not needed and were replaced by an equal number of sections of French 3 and 4. Six semester-courses not announced in advance were organized and given in the second semester and two additional semes-

ter-sections were given in the elementary course in Economics.

The second table shows, in "instruction units," the amount of instruction actually given in the year. Each "unit," as the term is here used, represents the instruction of one student for one hour a week through one semester. The number of units credited to a course is consequently the product of the number of students taking the course multiplied by the number of recitation periods or equivalent laboratory periods, of the course per week each semester.

Instruction Units

DEPARTMENTS	Total Classes and Sections	Hours of Teachers' Time	Students			Instruction Units 1921-22	Instruction Units 1920-21	Instruction Units 1919-20	Instruction Units 1918-19
			Men	Women	Total				
Astronomy	2	5	38	62	100	200	136	48	68
Bible and Christian Religion.....	10	31	369	478	847	1729	1784	1766	968
Bibliography.....	3	6	19	34	53	106	108	98	222
Botany	9	98½	39	178	217	804	584	559	458
Chemistry	19	215	307	199	506	1988	2099	2503	1978
Economics.....	26	82	473	298	771	2301	2143	2173	1350
Education	12	28	61	279	340	994	1030	838	585
English:									
Composition.....	44	227	402	501	903	1727	1722	1749	1858
Public Speaking	7	21	49	23	72	216	120	216	0
Literature	42	110	341	987	1328	3869	3558	3462	3021
Fine Arts:									
Historical Courses	11	32	64	251	315	767	693	730	630
Studio Courses	19	114	35	237	272	523	501	437	330
Geology.....	8	58	26	45	71	267	307	239	172
German	12	32	86	37	123	417	357	313	159
Greek	6	20	12	53	65	247	235	212	147
History.....	25	72	361	398	759	2108	1967	1943	1560
Hygiene.....	5	11	47	77	124	284	230	104	...
Latin.....	17	54	104	258	362	1243	1316	1266	972
Mathematics.....	34	101	385	262	647	1892	1938	1984	2229
Music: Appreciation of	2	6	56	76	132	264	290	...	...
Musical History and Appreciation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	350	307
Philosophy	22	71	223	406	629	1741	1191	1272	746
Physical Education.....	50	216	616	964	1580	1842	1749	1510	1354
Physics.....	8	105	135	31	166	690	590	672	730
Physiology and Hygiene.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	270
Political Science.....	8	20	190	77	267	712	746	564	527
Psychology.....	19	76	189	235	424	1163	916	957	737
Romance Languages:									
French	51	158	343	840	1183	3712	3704	4444	4371
Italian	0	0	0	0	0	0	82	32	48
Spanish.....	11	42	161	128	289	1144	1026	598	313
Slavic Languages and Literatures	4	16	3	3	6	22	...	...	...
Sociology	8	20	87	291	378	1027	931	705	561
Zoology	16	145	114	234	348	1180	1267	1198	695
	510	2192½	5335	7942	13277	35179	33320	32942	27366

The total of 35,179 instruction units is a considerable advance over the increase of the year before. The departments showing the largest advances are Philosophy, English Literature, Psychology, Botany, Economics, History, and Spanish. Here again the gain in English was due

largely to the return of a teacher on leave the previous year. Losses at any point were exceedingly small. The departments showing these losses were Chemistry, Zoölogy, Latin, Bible, Mathematics, Geology, Education, Political Science, and Music. The total number of classes and sections for the year was 510, as against 511 and 505 for the two years immediately preceding. The average size of these classes, obtained by dividing the entire enrolment in all classes for both semesters by 510, was 26.03, as against 25 the preceding year and 24.5 the year before. This average has been increasing slowly for a number of years, and is an unfortunate tendency. A more illuminating fact, bearing on the same tendency, is that the classes with an enrolment between 31 and 40 were 25 in the first semester, 34 in the second; between 41 and 50 were 13 in the first semester, 12 in the second; between 51 and 60, five in the first semester, eight in the second; and over 60, ten in the first semester and eight in the second. The total of classes enrolling over 30 was thus 115 in the two semesters, over 22 per cent of the whole number. All gymnasium classes, where presumably the effectiveness of the work is less influenced by numbers, are omitted from the computation.

Attendance and Scholarship

The entire number of students registered in the College of Arts and Sciences for the year was 1250, of whom 518 were men and 732 were women. This was an advance of 55 over the year before, the increase in number of men being 49 and of women six.

The Freshman Honor List contained the names of 35 Freshmen who ranked highest in grades for full work in the first semester. The list was headed by Mr. Glenn Percival Haskell, from the Shanghai American School, Shanghai, China. In May twenty-six members of the Senior class were elected to membership in Phi Beta Kappa, ten of the number being men and sixteen women. In the preceding year the list numbered seven men and nineteen women. At Commencement seven Seniors were graduated with distinction, one *sum cum laude* in Political Science, five *magna cum laude* in Chemistry, English, Geology, and German, and one *cum laude* in Economics. Of these seven four were men, three women.

In the list of students delinquent in scholarship, 176 were involved in the first semester and 90 in the second. The number of separate conditions and failures was 223 in the first semester and 110 in the second semester. The students who incurred these failures and conditions also left incomplete 27 courses in the first semester and 16 in the second semester. The average of these figures is about the same as for the year before, though the result for the first semester was much worse, and for the second semester much better, than for the year before.

Needs

Recital of the needs of the College can be but the repetition of statements that have been made many times. It is still true that the chief need of the College of Arts and Sciences is a new recitation building, closely followed by the need of new laboratory buildings for the departments of Botany, Geology, and Physics, and, not later than the end of 1928-29, Zoölogy. Closely following these needs are those of additional teachers in many departments, some of which are actually in serious straits in trying to do the regular departmental work; a policy of much more prompt and regular promotion of competent teachers from the lower ranks; restoration and possibly extension of the practice of granting leaves of absence for study and travel, with continuance of salary; replacement of at least the old scale of departmental appropriations for equipment; increase in the library appropriation for the several departments, and establishment of new lectureships, both general and departmental. It is fully understood, I believe, that the present shortage at these points is directly due to the great and salutary increases in salary effected in 1917 and 1919, together with the totally unexpected development of a drastic reduction in our income from the Hall estate, in place of the increase confidently looked for when the salary advances were made. None the less the privations indicated are affecting seriously both the work of the College and the morale of the teaching staff, and must be alleviated as soon as conditions will possibly allow.

The needs which the Dean here presents are unquestionably real and urgent. But it perhaps needs to be said, as last year, that when the college entered upon the policy of a general fifty per cent increase in salaries, and was disappointed in securing certain confidently expected income, that situation inevitably meant pretty drastic economies in many directions, as well as efforts to secure new income. To carry the large salary increase through these present difficult years, and to make it permanent, it should not be forgotten, is itself a very large achievement and must take precedence of much else. At the same time we must not shut our eyes to the fact that the college has other pressing needs. A careful review of the detailed statements of the Faculty makes these needs plain.

The *Dean of College Men*, Dr. Nicol, reports an enrolment of 518 men for the academic year 1921-22, and calls

attention to the more important characteristics of the year:

The year 1921-22 was marked by the friendly feeling on the part of the men toward the college, which distinguished the year 1920-21 from all other years since the war. In my opinion Oberlin College men are at the present time genuinely loyal and in hearty sympathy with the program of the college.

At the beginning of the second semester of the year 1920-21 the new regulation governing *class attendance* became effective. According to the changed regulation Juniors and Seniors are not required to explain absences but all absences not explained and excused within a period of two weeks are counted double. The regulation as modified is working admirably. Upperclassmen come in to excuse absences quite voluntarily and practically as often as when they were regularly sent for, but without the suppressed though often obvious feeling of irritation. It is also certain that a majority of men keep a fairly accurate record of their absences. All feel the dignity of the new responsibility and the new confidence reposed in them by the Faculty and few abuse the privilege.

In my last report the tendency to organize *house groups* was mentioned. It was there urged that dormitories with an entry system be provided to accommodate such groups. The suggestion was also made that, until such dormitories are provided, well adapted properties might be rented by the college for this purpose. During the past year the problem was definitely faced by the Living and Social Conditions Committee. Frequent conferences were held with the college men most interested. As a result three such groups are provided with comfortable houses for the present year. Two of these are the houses known as "East Lodge" and "West Lodge." The third is the house leased from Mrs. Nellie Smith and is located at 160 East College Street. All three houses are admirably suited for the use now being made of them. The men occupying them are supporting the regulation against college fraternities. A fourth group is well situated at 420 East College Street. In all cases the men have come together voluntarily.

In these four houses, and a fifth which has been in existence for some time, the college is making a good beginning on the program of housing its men congenially, of saving the best side of group life and of eliminating the coarser and cheaper sides. So far all such groups desiring houses have been accommodated.

Closely related to the above plan is the one providing that all Freshman men take their meals at the "*Commons*." During the present year this is being done. It is expected as a result that Freshman men will become better acquainted with each other and with upperclassmen, many of whom are boarding at the "Commons."

This report makes clear the need of providing much larger dormitory accommodations for the men.

Miss Anna M. Klingenhagen, as *Dean of College Women* and *Chairman of the Women's Board* reports an enrolment of 732 women in the College of Arts and Sciences for the year under review. Her report touches on some of the outstanding features of the year:

The number of class absences because of sickness was 5,967, an average of slightly over eight per student. There were few serious cases of illness. Before Christmas the isolation house was opened for two scarlet fever patients. Later there were a few cases of measles and mumps, and during the winter a light epidemic of grip. The only death during the college year was that of Miss Rosa Bueter, a Sophomore, who in the preceding year had spent several weeks at Browning House with a severe attack of pneumonia, went home to rest just before the close of the first semester and was unable to return. In April, 1922, she died at her home in Lancaster, Ohio.

As a whole the year witnessed a generally *good spirit* among the women of the college. There were very few cases of discipline for the Joint Council to deal with, and the Women's League, under the leadership of its president, Eleanor Hopkins, aided by Florence Demo, the head of the House Government, seemed conscious of its responsibilities. According to precedent, last spring was the regular time for the *general revision of the legislation of the League*. Group meetings presided over by chairmen selected by Miss Hopkins were held to discuss in detail the regulations in force. The chairmen, through Miss Hopkins, had first asked the Dean of Women to explain to them the details of the legislation, and give advice as to the method of conducting their meetings. Suggestions from these groups went to the Women's Senate which, after further discussions, made recommendations to the Joint Council, the body composed of the Women's Board and the officers of the Women's League. The Council held numerous and lengthy meetings in the spring, accepting some of the recommendations and referring others back to the Senate for reconsideration. The requests for changes in legislation which eventually went to the Faculty were very few. It would seem desirable to give up the custom of a general revision every fourth year now that the present constitution and legislation are working well. To some minds the idea of such a revision suggests that fault must be found and changes must be made. Revision of details could be made from time to time as desired.

In the last few years, with the growth in the number of students, the number of student organizations with their

various activities, social and otherwise, has increased. At the same time, it followed quite naturally that certain young women who had showed themselves capable of managing an affair were being called on more and more to take charge of other affairs. This was unfortunate both because some women were overworked and because others fully as capable were not given an opportunity to develop. To meet the situation, the Women's Senate last year adopted a "*Point System*," in which each student office is evaluated at a definite number of points, and the number of points any student may take on is limited.

After watching for two years the work of the *Junior Counsellors* with their Freshmen, it seemed to the Dean of Women that the system was not functioning as efficiently as it might. Last spring, a plan of grouping Counsellors and their Freshmen was proposed to the class of 1924 who voted to adopt it. Under this plan the women concerned are grouped into eleven districts with from twenty-four to thirty-three in a district. Each group is in charge of a leader carefully selected during the summer. At the beginning of the academic year 1922-23, these leaders met with the Dean of Women and talked over the ideas and the ideals of a Junior Counsellor system. With the group plan it will be possible to prevent a situation where some Freshmen receive no attention and some Freshmen receive the wrong kind of advice.

My report a year ago spoke of the need of *additional loan and scholarship funds*. The amount now available for scholarship aid because of the generous sum granted by the Trustees, will probably be adequate, but this report wishes again to emphasize the need of a larger sum for loan purposes. The policy in the past has been to urge the upperclass women needing aid to ask for loans instead of gifts. As the number of students has increased at the same time that the cost of living in Oberlin has risen, the number of women asking for loans has naturally grown, and it has been found impossible to meet all the requests that are made during the spring months, I wish the coming year might see additions to the fund.

There has been no lack of *rooms* for the year 1922-23, for the college was able to take over about thirty-two places in private houses formerly used by the Kindergarten students, and to obtain the use of Tank Hall, the missionary children's home, which was to have been closed. This last acquisition is a valuable one. There are rooms for forty-five young women, and so attractive are the arrangements of the rooms that all the places were quickly taken. A special advantage to the college in securing this house is the fact that an added number of young women are now in the care of a matron employed by and directly responsible to the college. The matron, Mrs. H. T. Hill, has had experience in taking care of young women as she had for several years successfully managed Webster Hall when that was a private dormitory. If the houses could be obtained, an extension of the leasing plan would be very desirable.

The Dean of Women urges that an effort be made in this direction.

In the course of the first semester of last year, the Secretary of the Bureau of Appointments presented to the Dean of Women his plan for a second semester class in the *study of vocations* for college graduates, and asked her coöperation. The course was given and nearly one-half the members were women. For one-third of the meetings these met as a separate section in charge of the Dean of Women. In addition, the latter held conferences with each woman concerning her future work.

The records of the *Registrar* of the College of Arts and Sciences concern 1,250 students this year as against 1,195 last year. The Registrar's report has a table showing the choice of majors by the last eight graduating classes. The record for the year under review shows few marked changes. The departments registering the largest number of major students, in order, are: English, Economics, History, Physical Education, Chemistry, French, and Political Science. The largest gains were made in the departments of Economics and History.

The Registrar's figures show that 31 *religious denominations* were represented in the student body of the College of Arts and Sciences, by membership or preference. On account of historical affiliations Congregationalists naturally lead (506), although the college has no denominational limitation of any kind. A narrowly denominational college is neither sought nor desired. There are also large numbers both of Methodists (225), and Presbyterians (202). The other churches contributing the largest number of students, in order, are: Baptist (65), Episcopal (40), Lutheran (30), Christian (19), Unitarian (15), Catholic (14), Evangelical (14), Friends (14), Jewish (12), Reformed (10).

The Registrar continues her study this year of the various *occupations of the parents* of the college students of 1921-22. Her records show that for the College of Arts and Sciences 129 of our students come from the homes of ministers, missionaries, or other religious workers; 67 from

the homes of teachers or educational executives; 49 from the homes of physicians; 40 from the homes of lawyers; 36 from the homes of those working in applied science; 10 from the homes of journalists; 8 from the homes of those working in social service; and 14 from other professions. From homes representing still other occupations 737 students come. Of these occupations 325 are in trade and commerce; 137 in some form of agriculture, including forestry; 131 in manufacturing and mechanical industries; 44 in practical engineering; and the remainder are scattered among seven other classes of callings. It seems evident that the student body is pretty broadly representative.

The Registrar calls attention to a recent study of the "*Freshman mortality rate*" in 107 institutions through eight years. The result of the investigation showed a loss among Freshmen of 32 per cent. Our own average loss for the eight years proved to be $26\frac{1}{2}$ per cent—comparatively speaking a good average, and yet one with which we ought not to be satisfied. The Secretary of the College has been making a similar study to determine the proportion of students held for graduation, for a fourteen-year period. Counting those who entered from 1904-05 to 1917-18 inclusive, the number proves to be 4,976. Counting those who graduated from 1907-08 to 1920-21 inclusive, the number proves to be 2,493—a percentage of almost exactly fifty per cent—a good showing.

The report of the Secretary of the College as *Chairman of the Committee on Admission* makes an analysis of the entire enrolment of the College of Arts and Sciences. The Secretary's figures show that 821 students, representing 65.68 per cent of the total, had been in previous attendance in the College of Arts and Sciences, and that 429 students, representing 34.32 per cent of the total, were new students in this department. The percentage of new students is slightly less, and that of returning students slightly greater, than in the preceding year. Comparisons with previous

years show that an unusually large number of former students returned for further study during the year 1921-22. The 429 new students admitted to the College of Arts and Sciences were classed as follows:

	Men	Women	Total
Admitted as Graduate Students.....	2	3	5
Admitted as Seniors.....	4	4	8
Admitted as Juniors.....	5	16	21
Admitted as Sophomores.....	14	21	35
Admitted as Freshmen.....	156	189	345
Admitted as Special Students.....	3	12	15
	<hr/> 184	<hr/> 245	<hr/> 429

The 352 students of Freshman rank came to the college from 225 different high schools, academies, and other preparatory schools. Oberlin high school was represented by 33 students. Elyria ranked next, with 11 representatives.

The Faculty has had another year of satisfactory experience with the requirement voted three years ago that a form of health statement, to be filled out by the applicant himself, and a physician's certificate, to be filled out by a competent physician, shall be required of all applicants as a part of their arrangements for admission to college.

The Chairman of the Committee on Admission closes his report with an important discussion of the *selection of Freshman applicants*, that should be presented in full:

For several years the college has followed a plan of issuing formal promises of admission for men and women, including students of both Freshman rank and of advanced standing. The pressure for admission of women students in the College of Arts and Sciences has increased enormously in recent years, but the college has never reached the point where it could not accept all applications from men students of good scholarship record in the high schools. For the first time in the history of the college the enrolment of men in the Freshman class has gone beyond the point fixed as the number desired, 175. The enrolment this fall is 179.

For the last three years all available places for the admission of women in September have been promised as early as the preceding October. Priority of application was

becoming the great item in the admission of women students. At date of October 15, 1922, the names of 301 women were on file in this office as applicants for admission as Freshmen in September, 1923, and 59 for admission with advanced standing. At the same date there were on file 87 applications for admission in September, 1924, and 21 for admission in September, 1925.

The Committee on Admission, in facing the situation last spring and after careful consideration of the new plan for the selection of students at Dartmouth College, recommended that beginning with the opening of the college year in September, 1923, a new plan be adopted that will involve a *decrease in the importance of priority of application* and that will expect that both *high scholarship* and *personal qualifications other than scholarship* shall be taken into account to a larger extent than heretofore in deciding upon the admission of students.

The Committee further recommended that preferential treatment be given to properly qualified *sons and daughters of Alumni* whose applications are received before June 1st of any year; also that preferential treatment to a lesser degree be given to properly qualified brothers and sisters of Alumni and present students whose applications are received before June 1st of any year.

The Faculty adopted these recommendations, and directed the Committee on Admission to proceed with the preparation of the blanks to be used in making application under the new plan.

Before the first of January the Committee on Admission will work out the details of the new plan and will put it into force at once. The "personal ratings" blank used by Dartmouth asks for information concerning the following qualities: intellectual interest, individuality, native ability, industry and faithfulness, originality, integrity, straightforwardness, clean-mindedness, fair play, school spirit, interest in fellows, leadership. One such blank is to be filled out by the principal of the preparatory school in which the student is about to graduate or has graduated and another by an Alumnus of the college who is personally acquainted with the applicant, or in the absence of such alumni acquaintance, the second blank is to be filled out by some other responsible citizen of the community in which the applicant resides. The Oberlin blank will undoubtedly ask for information as to the same qualities.

The Graduate School of Theology

In his report of the Graduate School of Theology for the year Dean Bosworth clearly indicates the ideals for which the School of Theology intends to stand:

The year 1921-22 in the Graduate School of Theology has been one of the best in its history. The attendance of

twenty-eight the preceding year was increased to thirty-eight and the quality of the students was such as to make the year one of the three or four outstanding years of the last two decades. The enrolment so far this year is what it was last year at the same time.

During the summer, three of our Faculty were abroad studying conditions on the continent and in England. The large participation of the Faculty in the life and thought of America and other countries as well, brings into all the class rooms the influence of a broad world outlook.

There never was a time when the type of thought represented by the Oberlin School of Theology was more needed than now. Our traditional combining of progressive thought and scientific spirit with a strong rational evangelistic purpose fits us to meet the needs of modern life. I have recently had occasion to characterize the spirit of the School in these words:

"Our ideal for the Oberlin School of Theology is that its Faculty and students may work out together such an understanding of the life and influence of Jesus Christ as shall stir the conscience and enthuse the heart of our generation in every land. To this end we wish to maintain our great inheritance: unhampered thinking; the scrutiny, so far as is feasible, of the original sources of information whether in ancient literature or contemporary life; and the candid facing of the most important results of research in every department of knowledge that bears upon religious experience."

It is holding fast to this ideal that has given the School an influence in the country out of all proportion to the number of its graduates.

The Conservatory of Music

The *Director of the Conservatory*, Professor Charles W. Morrison, reports a year in every way successful, in spite of the increased tuition charges.

Several *changes* have been made in the Conservatory Faculty, which are duly recorded elsewhere with the faculty changes of other departments, but the Director's word concerning the retirement of Professor Edward Dickinson may fitly find place here:

The end of last year brought the retirement of Professor Edward Dickinson, Professor of History of Music and Musical Appreciation. Professor Dickinson came to Oberlin in 1893 and he has the honor to have built up since that time what has been acknowledged as the strongest department of these subjects to be found in any college or

conservatory in this country. He retires as professor emeritus but will make his home in Oberlin and we shall always have his counsel and most friendly coöperation in all our work. It seemed hard to find a worthy successor to Professor Dickinson and one knew not where to look except among the pupils who had had the advantage of his scholarly and broad training. After a thorough search among the alumni of many other colleges we found in Mr. James H. Hall, of the college class of 1914 and the conservatory class of 1915, a man who was unanimously recommended to the Trustees as Professor Dickinson's successor. Mr. Hall took all the courses offered by Professor Dickinson during his student years, established the musical history courses in the College of Wooster and taught them for seven years; and last year at Oberlin took his master's degree in Arts with Music History as his major subject. It is a tremendous task to take up the work of a man like Professor Dickinson, but it is a pleasure to know that Professor Dickinson thoroughly approved of Mr. Hall's appointment.

The following musical organizations and artists have appeared under Conservatory management during the year:

The Secret of Suzanne, opera in one act
 The Ruth St. Denis Dancers with orchestra
 The Cleveland Symphony Orchestra
 Mr. Lynwood Farnam, organ recital
 Mr. Emilio de Gogorza, song recital
 Mr. Ossip Gabrilowitsch, piano recital
 Mr. Theo Karle, song recital
 The Cincinnati Symphony Orchestra
 Mr. Alexander Siloti, piano recital
 Mme. Claire Dux, song recital

The report of the *Dean of Conservatory Women*, Miss Frances G. Nash, records no special change in the work and health of the young women especially under her charge. Miss Nash devotes her report chiefly to certain general topics affecting the life of the young women of the institution:

Browning House cared for 337 women, 1,146½ days. There was a small number of serious cases of illness, but a large number of cases of colds, tonsilitis and those diseases which are closely related to fatigue.

I wish the physical education department might be more closely related to the work of the Deans' offices. The head of the physical education department should have access to the *daily health reports* that come to the Deans' offices. I think this was Dr. Hanna's idea when she strongly endorsed the daily health report. There should be closer coöperation between the nurse and the head of the physical education department along constructive lines. Fre-

quent conferences between the Deans, the head of the physical education department, and the nurse might bring about improved health conditions.

Each year finds the *housing conditions* somewhat improved. The addition of Tank Hall to our list of college dormitories is a distinct acquisition. In the eight years that I have been in Oberlin we have never had quite so fine a group of heads of houses. This has made a great difference in the problems that we have to meet.

The *withdrawal of so many men from our dormitory tables* makes both a financial and social problem. This situation might be helped by the acquiring of larger houses to use as annexes to some of the big halls as the small annexes are so unpopular. This has been successfully worked out in the cases of Johnson House and Barrows House, Dascomb and Lauderleigh. The scattering of a few men in a good many houses makes an unfortunate social situation. Would it be possible to concentrate the men in fewer houses?

I am dissatisfied, too, with our *recreational program*, although I do not feel so critical toward the year's work as some do. It is a most difficult thing to manage, and in comparison with other colleges I am sure that we have accomplished much. I feel that we shall never have satisfactory dancing until we teach the fundamentals. I have said this so often that I hesitate to speak of it again, but if rhythmic or interpretive dancing cannot be taught by the Recreational Director we can at least do some of this work in the gymnasium. The significance of posture ought to be taught in both men's and women's gymnasiums. Greater effort should be made to improve the music in the recreation hall and at our dances. I believe we might be helped in this if jazz were eliminated from the gymnasiums. I have always felt that the Conservatory ought to take a more vital interest in the recreational side of music.

The *Women's League* took a decided forward step in influence and power last year. The League was officered by superior young women, who coöperated in the most friendly way with the Deans of Women. This seemed to me one of the outstanding advances in the work of the League. The legislation of the Women's League came up for revision and was splendidly managed. I have never seen such a fine spirit among the women and so little antagonism shown.

The Library

The gifts to the library have already been mentioned along with the other gifts of the year. The Librarian's report makes very clear how great is the need of an addition to the library, and it is hoped that such a building may be included in the proposed financial campaign.

The summary of the report of the *Librarian*, Professor A. S. Root, follows:

Again the *additions* of the year make the largest total of books and pamphlets ever added to the library in one year. The total number of additions is:—

Books	13,645
Pamphlets	4,205
Numbers of magazines	17,996
Newspapers	10,715
Maps	300
Coins, photographs, etc.	100
Manuscripts, cases filled	40
<hr/>	
Total items	47,001

This library on September 1st 1922, contained the following:

Bound volumes	230,664	—
Unbound volumes and pamphlets	173,809	
Unbound newspapers (estimated)	7,000	
Unbound magazines (estimated)	22,500	
Maps and charts (estimated)	6,600	
Manuscripts (cases filled)	240	
Coins, photographs, etc.	2,600	
<hr/>		
Total	443,413	

In addition to this is our large collection of duplicates, now estimated at somewhat more than 100,000 volumes.

The books received came from the following *sources*:

By purchase	3,675 volumes
By gifts	7,419 “
By exchange	2,551 “

Space fails me to recount the many valuable *gifts* we have received during the year, but specific mention should be made of the library given to us, shortly before his death, by the late Dr. Smith Baker of Camden, New York. The library numbered about 2,000 volumes, all of comparatively modern books. Many of the volumes were accompanied by manuscript letters or extra illustrated with pictures. Perhaps one-half of the library represented books already in our possession, but as this library is a gift, primarily to the English Department, and the books are largely material which that department would be constantly using, these are a needed duplication of material already in the library. Accompanying the gift were various pictures, a collection of minerals, and some choice pottery. For the reception of this library, the former Sociology room was fitted up with additional shelves and the collection will be placed, as rapidly as it can be catalogued, in this room, which will now be called the English Seminar.

The *cataloguing department* was unable to do as much work as in the previous year. This is due in part to changes in the staff which have replaced trained workers by comparatively unskilled ones. Partly it is due to the use of the cataloguing force during July for taking inventory, and in part, I fear, it represents a decreased efficiency, the result of the steady pressure which this department has been under for a number of years in an endeavor to keep pace with our rapidly growing collections. Ten thousand, five hundred and ninety-five (10,595) volumes were catalogued during the year, together with 4,278 pamphlets. Forty-seven thousand one hundred and sixty-nine (47,169) cards were added to the various catalogues and 11,058 cards received additions or corrections.

The library was open 306 days and the total number of *readers* was 202,091. Seventy-five thousand and ninety-seven (75,097) volumes were drawn from the library by 5,218 persons. This record shows a steady gain in almost every respect, while for two years past the library has been obliged to face because of the condition of the college budget a reduction for the amount available for help. I feel that the library has gone as far as it can go in this direction and that it is impossible to meet the constantly increasing work with any smaller force than we now have.

The building is now practically filled to and beyond its working capacity. Before the end of the present year it will probably be necessary to provide additional shelving. The space in the building where it is possible to erect additional shelves is now very limited, and we shall very soon have to face the possibility of an overflow or an addition.

Other General Officers

There remains to be reviewed the work of various other officers of the college, who have to do with certain aspects of the work of the entire institution: the Director of the Men's Gymnasium, the Director of Athletics, the Director of the Women's Gymnasium, the Director of Recreation, the Secretary of the Bureau of Appointments, the Director of the Summer Session, and the Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds.

The report of the *Director of the Men's Gymnasium*, Dr. F. E. Leonard, shows that 88.8 per cent of the men in all departments made some use of the gymnasium, and 97.6 per cent of the college undergraduates—a remarkable showing, continuing much the same from year to year. The per cent of college undergraduates enrolled in credit courses

was 62, a figure whose largeness is explained by the fact that two years of physical education are now required. The large use of the gymnasium building outside the regular work in physical education is indicated by a paragraph from the Director's report:

Between December 12th and March 20th nearly a hundred boys of the town organized by Mr. George Wood met for basketball practice and other exercise on the gymnasium floors four or five evenings a week between 5:30 and 6:30 o'clock, with an average attendance of about 60. By arrangement with Mr. Wood and under the direction of the Community Boys' Work Committee, another group averaging 25 boys met in the smaller gymnasium on two evenings a week. A score or so of colored boys came four times a week (6:30-7:30) to the smaller gymnasium for similar purposes during most of the same period. None of these boys are counted in the tabular summary. Other evening uses of the building, by the high school basketball team, young men from the town who came to play volleyball and basketball, candidates for the varsity and the freshman basketball teams, and by college groups for social purposes, continued essentially as outlined in my report for the preceding year. By actual count the number of persons who entered the gymnasium on two fairly representative days, January 19th (Thursday) and January 23rd (Monday), was found to be 451 and 520 respectively. The figures for morning, afternoon, and evening attendance were 141, 249, and 61 on the former day, and 171, 274, and 75 on the latter.

The report of the *Director of Athletics*, Professor C. W. Savage, touches upon many points of interest. Professor Savage pays special tribute to the fidelity and efficiency of Mr. Walter K. Bailey, who had charge of the intramural work in the first semester. Under his direction the *intramural program* in football, basketball, handball, and indoor track was splendidly handled, and the Director believes that the intramural program as a whole was on a par with that of the previous successful year.

Professor Savage thus sums up the intercollegiate program:

In *intercollegiate athletics* the year was one of the best in the history of the college. The *football* team coached by Mr. Metcalf went through the season without a defeat. Its greatest achievement was the 7 to 6 victory over Ohio

State University in Columbus early in October. It is a great tribute to Mr. Metcalf's coaching that the team, handicapped by lack of size and weight, was able to play through the entire season undefeated, when every opponent realized that the defeat of Oberlin the conqueror of Ohio State, meant the greatest possible distinction.

The *basketball* team, again coached by Mr. Keller, played through a difficult schedule and won eight out of twelve games. This was a very fine record when all things are considered.

Mr. Keller was also coach of the varsity *baseball* team. The season was mediocre from the point of victories, but was nevertheless a pleasant and successful one.

The track team, coached by Mr. Metcalf, was noteworthy because of the absence of any great stars. It lost a dual meet to M. A. C. at Lansing, won a dual meet over Case, lost a dual meet to Denison on our own field, won the North Section Ohio Conference meet in Cleveland, and to the surprise of its most ardent supporters handily won the Ohio Conference Track and Field Meet at Columbus at the close of the season. Ohio State University competed in this meet but for the first time in the history of the meet her team was not counted in the scoring.

A new Oberlin track record for the 440-yard dash was made by F. K. Mayer, '22, in 50½ seconds, and Paul B. Dyck, '23, made a record of 124 ft. 11 in., in the discus.

The Director also pays a hearty tribute to Mr. Metcalf's four years of service, in which other members of the Faculty certainly would heartily join:

An undefeated football team and the winning of the Ohio Conference Meet by Oberlin made the year a fitting culmination to Mr. Metcalf's four years of service as assistant professor in Physical Education and coach of football and track. The performances of Mr. Metcalf's teams were always characterized by intelligence and high morals. The splendid intercollegiate record for the past four years gives eloquent support for our graduate system in coaching as well as to Mr. Metcalf's skill as a coach.

In February Mr. Metcalf accepted a professorship in Physical Education at the University of Minnesota for 1922-23, where he is to have charge of a major in Physical Education for men and coach the freshman football team and the varsity track team. We congratulate Mr. Metcalf upon his enlarged field of endeavor and are confident that his successes there will reflect great credit upon his Alma Mater.

The Director points out that the intercollegiate interests show a profit for the season of 1921-22 of \$5,380.47:

For the first time since the beginning of the "New Field Project" the intercollegiate interests are now out of

debt. It must be noted that this account, besides carrying many permanent improvements, such as five new sections of seats at the football field, new storage buildings 30x60 ft., new shelter house for track and baseball, new permanent seats in Warner Gymnasium, and balance on tennis courts, at an expense of \$2,180.06, also spent \$579.37 for repairs at Athletic Field and met a deficit in the intramural budget by a gift of \$1,256.16.

The Director's estimate of present intercollegiate athletic conditions deserves careful consideration:

The unsatisfactory athletic conditions in the educational institutions of the country, which I deplored in my report of last year, came to the surface in the athletic scandals of Notre Dame and the University of Illinois, and in the disclosures made by the authorities at Princeton. It is my conviction that these were only surface indications of the general unsoundness which prevails in very many of our best and greatest institutions.

It is to be regretted that Yale and Harvard did not take the same drastic action with their athletes as did Princeton. It is reassuring to note the real advance made during last summer by Presidents Lowell, Angell, and Hibben in the tripartite agreement entered into by them. Yet restrictive legislation and more strict conditions of eligibility will all fall short of the mark so long as the essential character of intercollegiate athletics remains the same. I can still see no way out of the intercollegiate mire until the character of the competition is to a large degree modified. Faculties and governing boards may wisely study this very portentous problem, and the start cannot be made too soon. The hope of any real progress lies in the coöperative effort of groups and conferences.

It is gratifying to note the insistent demand for Oberlin graduates for work in Physical Education.

The report of the *Director of the Women's Gymnasium*, Dr. Helen F. Cochran, shows that 624 women in all departments made use of the gymnasium during the year 1921-22. In addition to this, 804 were enrolled in supervised sports: field hockey, 110; soccer, 20; golf, 91; archery, 5; tennis tournament, 98; basketball, 142; baseball, 117; swimming, 91; hiking, 130. Three hundred and forty-two new students received physical examinations, and 387 were re-examined.

The total number of students now in the *Teachers' Course* in Physical Education is 88.

The work of draining and grading *the new athletic field* for women has progressed during the year, and six new tennis courts have been completed. Some improvements have been made also in the old gymnasium. The need of a new gymnasium is imperative.

The Director expresses her especial appreciation of the action taken by the Trustees, as recommended by the Faculty in advancing two instructors to the rank of *assistant professor*—Miss Mabel C. Eldred and Miss Grace B. Daviess. Miss Eldred will have supervision of the indoor work of the gymnasium and Miss Daviess will be in charge of outdoor sports.

The new feature of the year in the work of the department of Physical Education for Women has been the *introduction of swimming* classes. Dr. Cochran thus describes the plans for this work:

The department added to its activities during the year swimming classes using the pool at the Elyria Y. M. C. A. one hour a week. The need of instruction in swimming, especially for those in the Teachers' Course in Physical Education, has long been felt, and since the establishment of the Physical Education Camp at the lake has been postponed some other way of getting this training seemed imperative. There has been a course of fifteen lessons each semester. This course is primarily for teaching the modern methods of group instruction in swimming and diving and the Red Cross life saving tests. The classes have been limited to thirty but a long waiting list for places in the class is an indication of the desire among the women of Oberlin for a swimming pool. During the year 18 students passed the Red Cross life saving tests with the establishment of two Life Saving Corps. Similar arrangements have been made for the coming year with increased interest in the class shown by a large number of applicants. There is no question that a swimming pool would be used by a very large percentage of the women in all departments and furnish opportunity for an excellent form of exercise, which could be carried on throughout the year.

The college recreation program is still of so recent origin as to justify printing practically in full the report of the *Director of Recreation*, Mrs. Ellen Birdseye Hatch:

The *Recreation Hall* was open on week nights from seven until eight o'clock; on Saturdays until half-past

nine. Wednesday nights the Women's Gymnasium was used instead of the Hall in order not to disturb the student recitals held in Warner Hall. On that night a program of games and folk dancing was planned in place of dancing. The attendance was small. Practically the same students came who frequented the recreation hall where social dancing alone is offered. The recreation hall is always closed when there are all-college affairs such as sings and campus night, and also during the week of religious meetings. Many boarding houses availed themselves of the opportunity of having a "house-night" at the recreation hall, the house using the hall for supper and dancing from half-past five until seven o'clock. Beginners' night also was a popular feature of the program. On such a night, the use of the hall is reserved for those who wish to learn to dance. Instruction is given without cost to the student, and there is also opportunity for students to become acquainted in the informality of such a class.

The chief *social affairs of the first semester* were as follows. The all-college get-acquainted mixer and dance was held the second Saturday of the school year. There was an alumni-undergraduate dance the night of the Wooster football game. "Campus night" was given by the joint cabinets of the Christian Associations, for the entire student body; supper, provided by the matrons of the boarding houses, was served on the campus; and an informal sing and the lowering of the college flag at sunset were other features of the evening's entertainment. The all-college Hallowe'en costume party held Saturday night, October 29th, was perhaps the most successful all-college affair of the year. This party was planned to include all students in school, and the program of Hallowe'en stunts was given by the various boarding houses. Dancing was only a minor feature of the program. It is estimated that 1,500 students participated in this affair. Other affairs were the Thanksgiving class parties; all-Conservatory formal Christmas dance; the Christmas sing held just before Christmas vacation; the inter-semester class dances.

The Junior Prom, April 22nd, and the Senior banquet and dance, May 5th, were the outstanding social affairs of *the second semester*. The Senior banquet was served before the dance and many of the class attended who did not go to the dance. This seemed to be a most successful plan, since it gave an opportunity for Seniors who did not care to dance to enjoy a part of the festivities connected with the dance. The expense of the banquet was borne by the class; that of the dance, by those attending.

The usual *vacation program* of hikes, dances, supper parties, and Sunday night sings made vacation attractive to students staying in Oberlin. The interest and enthusiasm of the vacation groups, their willingness to participate in various kinds of activities, and the spirit of good fellowship, makes the vacation program one of the most pleasant parts of the year's work.

The fairly severe winter season in Oberlin gave a chance for revival of interest in *ice-skating*.

The two Senates appointed early in the year a *student committee* to help in maintaining the best standards in dancing. The splendid work of this committee did much to improve the dancing, and their coöperation with the Recreation Director was a fine and wholesome influence upon the social life of the year.

As decided *gains* in the year's work might be noted, less time and money spent in decorating for parties; a greater interest in all-college and class social affairs, and the development of stronger sentiment among the students in favor of good dancing.

Our greatest *need* is a larger place for social gatherings, and the opportunity for varied forms of recreation. The Recreation Hall is overcrowded and is suitable only for dancing. This crowded condition makes supervision difficult.

The *Secretary of the Bureau of Appointments*, Professor E. S. Jones, notes some of the difficulties which have attached to the work of the Bureau during the year under review:

There was no significant change in the conduct of the Bureau of Appointments during the year 1921-22.

I feel that the greatest practical need of the Bureau at the present time is a *large working file of information* and suggestions regarding vocations which the Seniors and Alumni may feel free to investigate. I believe during the coming year, with the assistance of Miss Barnes, some progress should be made in this direction. Practically all of the men in the Senior class come into the Bureau now for questions or longer interviews, and it is very important to have more than general inspiration to offer them.

The year has been a very disappointing one from the point of view of the employment of Seniors. A good many of the Seniors, particularly the men, were disappointed in the type of position they finally secured. The *industrial depression* was of course mainly responsible, our total number of positions for the year being far below that reported for previous years—594 as compared to 744 for the year 1920-21.

Even the *teaching positions* were relatively scarce, due to the return of many former teachers from business positions to teaching. Definite information was received from other college bureaus to the effect that they also were short in their customary number of notifications received.

A matter of constant concern is the difficulty of making *connections with Alumni* who can furnish openings for our Seniors. Not only has Mr. Ament made an effort to urge various groups of Alumni to send in notifications of openings from time to time, but our office also has made

a special effort in this direction. One hundred business executives and social and educational administrators from Oberlin Alumni were selected, to each of whom was mailed a form asking for information regarding positions attractive as openings for our Seniors and urging them to notify us when such positions developed. We feel that relatively little good came from this attempt, as we got less than a dozen replies that were suggestive. Mr. Ament and I have hoped that a local secretary of employment could be appointed in each of the various larger groups of Alumni, such as in Cleveland, who would act as a link between our office and employment possibilities in certain large cities.

I believe that all of the men and all but two of the women who graduated during the past year have made at least a partial registration in our bureau.

The *Director of the Summer Session*, Professor E. A. Miller, reports an attendance of 211, the largest enrolment in the history of the summer session. Of the 211 in attendance 97 were men and 114 women; 56 were of graduate rank, including in this number 27 students who received their degrees at the end of the summer term.

The number of instructors engaged was 15, all but 2 of them being members of the regular teaching staff of the college.

The summer session showed a gratifying surplus of \$1,210.91 for this year, making a total surplus of the summer session on hand \$2,390.06. The Director reported that it was found possible to increase the rate of pay of the teachers in the session by fifty per cent. This makes the present rate approximately three-fifths of the rate received during the rest of the year, and places the summer session much more nearly on a parity in salary schedule with other institutions of our class than was previously the case. The session was a successful one in the spirit and work of the teaching staff and of the student body.

The resignation of Mr. Arthur Dufty as *Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds*, already mentioned, was presented at the semi-annual meeting of the Board of Trustees and was accepted by the Trustees, with regret and warm appreciation of Mr. Dufty's services, to take effect August

1, 1922. Mr. Duffy resigned to accept an engineering position with large possibilities. In his final report he touches on many sides of the work that had been committed to his care:

The year's work has been gratifying in a great many respects. The policy followed by the Department of making repairs in a permanent manner is beginning to show results, and there should be from now on a constant decrease in the amount required for maintenance of property; and the depreciation of our property should be less rapid.

The Department is still working under very great difficulties in not having general headquarters.

The meat and grocery market is showing up to still greater advantage, and we feel well pleased over the increased savings and the better quality of goods we are able to get for the college. There should be additional savings the coming year in the cost of food and supplies.

Under the care of Mr. Bontrager there has been a marked improvement in the appearance of the campus, which becomes more evident as time passes.

The employment of Mr. Clyde E. Gilbert last year as Cost Expert and Secretary in the Superintendent's office was a step in the right direction, and under his direction a full knowledge of the costs together with valuable records of the same are available at all times and make possible very careful and efficient buying and give the Superintendent valuable detailed information for his guidance.

The *coal supply* for the college, amounting to four thousand tons for the coming winter, has been a matter of considerable concern and has been given much time and thought. It is possible that our coal for the coming year will cost 15% more than last year. Anticipating this as far as present storage would allow, your Superintendent stored at the heating plant on last year's contract about three hundred tons for this year's use, and while the money was tied up for the summer it will evidently save us about four hundred dollars. I would like to emphasize again the very great saving that would come from having at our heating plant adequate storage together with a simple mechanical method for handling. Changes made in the heating at Talcott, Baldwin, Rice, and Peters Halls will make fuel savings far in excess of the cost of the changes.

All of the buildings both for college purposes and for renting are in good condition inside and out.

The Work of the President

In his *teaching* the President carried, through the year under review, the two-hour course with the Middlers and the three-hour course with the Seniors of the Theological

School, and the two-hour required work with the Seniors of the College of Arts and Sciences through the first semester. The Sunday Bible class hour was also continued. The steady pressure of a teaching schedule of seven or eight hours a week, as was said last year, was increasingly felt hardly to give opportunity for the imperative administrative tasks peculiarly belonging to the President. It seemed best, therefore, to give up the plan that had prevailed for a number of years of continuing the Senior college course as a two-hour elective in the second semester, and to transfer the two-hour course with the theological Middlers to other hands. Arrangements were consequently made, with the approval of Dean Bosworth and the theological Faculty, to have Professor Youtz take on, with the current year, the two-hour theological course for Middlers, and so relieve the President at this point. The President has been carrying the full five hours of teaching in the Theological School since undertaking the chair of Systematic Theology in 1897—a period of twenty-five years. It is perhaps not unreasonable, under the circumstances, with constantly growing presidential duties, that both the theological and college teaching should be thus reduced. Even so, the President's teaching remains five hours a week for the first semester and three hours for the second. This change has brought real relief and some increased administrative opportunity for the current year. For somewhat different reasons it has seemed wise to discontinue the Sunday Bible class hour, at least for the present; particularly to allow a freer service away from Oberlin, which is likely to be called for as the plans for the nation-wide campaign develop. The Sunday class was started in 1884, and except for the years of absence on leave, was continued through the thirty-eight years since.

The *Chapel services* for the year—one of the chief regular responsibilities of the President—have been more varied probably than ever before. Besides fifteen addresses

at Chapel given by members of the Faculty and by the President during the year, there were twenty-five other addresses by a wide range of speakers, including such men as Mr. Raymond Robins, Dr. Raymond Calkins of Cambridge, Mass., Dr. Albert W. Palmer of Honolulu, Professor James H. Breasted of the University of Chicago, Dr. W. W. Scudder of New York, Dr. Charles Reifsnider of St. Paul's University, Tokyo, Japan, Dr. Frank L. Moore of New York, Mr. Whiting Williams of Cleveland, and President James Leighton Stuart of Peking University. A number of addresses gathered about special occasions like Columbus Day, Shansi presentation, Student Chest presentation, Armistice Day celebration, memorial service for Alumni who had died during the year, Founder's Day (a monthly lecture this year by Professor Sherman), and the presentation of the Russian student situation. There were during the year twenty-six services with special music, some of them peculiarly impressive; eight of these special musical services gathered about Christmas and Easter. A special debt of gratitude is due to Professor Andrews and the other members of the Conservatory Faculty, who have so generously helped to make these musical services significant. There have been vocal, violin, 'cello, and organ solos, and the United Church choir came in for two of the special services. The Chapel has a very rich contribution to make to the unity and thoughtfulness of the entire college life.

The *outside representation* on the part of the President for the year has been of very much the same general kind as for the years preceding, though many more invitations have had to be declined than have been accepted. This work is summarized as usual in a later section of this report, with similar appointments of other members of the Faculty.

IV

FACULTY

Death

The death of Professor Frederick Anderegg, at his home on October 9th, should find record at this point although it falls outside the year under review.

Professor Anderegg was born in Meiringen, Switzerland, June 11, 1852. He came to this country while still a boy, and began his work of teaching when he was only sixteen years of age, and before having had any college study. He entered Oberlin College in the fall of 1881, when twenty-nine years of age, and graduated with the class of 1885. He studied also in the Theological Seminary during a part of the time in which he was a tutor in the Academy. His Academy teaching began in 1882 and continued for seven years, and was chiefly in Mathematics. He was a graduate student in Mathematics at Harvard University, 1888-90, and was an instructor in Mathematics at Harvard in the year 1889-90. He took the degree of Master of Arts at Harvard in 1889. He was also later a graduate student at the University of Berne. He became associate professor of Mathematics at Oberlin in 1890 and was promoted to the full professorship of Mathematics in 1892, continuing in active service until his retirement as emeritus professor in 1920. His entire period of active service in Oberlin College was thirty-seven years. With the teaching which he did before coming to Oberlin he had fifty years of active teaching, and, until attacked by the illness from which he died, in the entire fifty years he had lost only two weeks' time on account of illness.

He died early Monday morning, October 9th, after the long and very painful illness which laid under tribute all his powers of endurance and his characteristic bravery. Professor Anderegg was a very able and stimulating teach-

er, and made his department an influential factor in the lives of Oberlin students; and the thoroughness of his teaching seemed only to make stronger the ties which bound him to a large number of admiring pupils. Dean Cole paid a fitting tribute to Professor Anderegg's teaching when Professor Anderegg laid down his active work. His teaching, Dean Cole rightly said, was "characterized by magnificent mastery of his subject, a very high degree of skill in presenting it, and unflinching insistence upon thorough painstaking work on the part of the students. Only his stronger students have been able, as a rule, to appreciate fully the fine quality of his work, but the tradition he leaves of absolute thoroughness and devotion to scholarly ideals is one of the exceptionally worthy heritages of the college." He was highly esteemed by his colleagues in Mathematics throughout the country.

Faculty Changes

The various changes which have occurred in the Faculty during the year covered by this report, as authorized by the Trustees, or by the Prudential Committee, acting *ad interim* for the Trustees, are here presented, arranged by departments.

The College of Arts and Sciences

ENTERING ON WORK AFTER LEAVE OF ABSENCE

Hermann H. Thornton, Assistant Professor of French, after one year of absence for study.

LEAVES OF ABSENCE

Raymond Herbert Stetson, Professor of Psychology, for one year, for study and travel.

Samuel Robinson Williams, Professor of Physics, for one year, for study and travel.

Miss Mary Emily Sinclair, Associate Professor of Mathematics, for the second semester, for study.

Edwin Hill Cox, Assistant Professor of Chemistry, for one year, for study and travel.

RESIGNATIONS AND END OF TERM OF SERVICE

Thomas Nelson Metcalf, Associate Professor of Physical Education, after six years of service.

Alfred Peirce Lothrop, Acting Associate Professor of Chemistry, after one year of service.

Davis Edwards, Assistant Professor of Public Speaking, after three years of service.

Miss Barbara Wellington, Instructor in Physical Education, after two years of service.

Miss Florence Agnes Somers, Instructor in Physical Education, after two years of service.

Mrs. Katherine Marcy Heacox, Instructor in French, after three years of service.

Walter King Bailey, Instructor in Physical Education, after five months of service. (Resigned March 1, 1922.)

Miss Harriet Gertrude Bray, Assistant in Geology, after one year of service.

Miss Marguerite Louise Bloomberg, Assistant in Fine Arts, after one year of service.

Horace Charrett Greensmith, Assistant in Zoölogy, after one year of service.

Miss Elizabeth Thompson, Assistant in the Bureau of Appointments, after one year of service.

Miss Ida Ruth Mills, Assistant in the Registrar's office, after one year of service.

Miss Mary Ruth Whaley, Secretary to the Dean of College Women, after one year of service.

PROMOTIONS

Russell Parsons Jameson, Professor of the Romance Languages and head of the department, permanent appointment.

Lynds Jones, Associate Professor of Animal Ecology, to be Professor of Animal Ecology.

William Henry Chapin, Associate Professor of Chemistry, to be Professor of Chemistry.

Philip Darrell Sherman, Associate Professor of English (old rank), to be Associate Professor of English (new rank).

Jesse Floyd Mack, Assistant Professor of English, to be Associate Professor of English.

Louis Finley Keller, Assistant Professor of Physical Education, permanent appointment.

Otto Koppius, Assistant Professor of Physics, permanent appointment.

Mrs. Ellen Birdseye Hatch, Instructor in Physical Education, to be Assistant Professor of Physical Education, permanent appointment.

Miss Mabel Carolyn Eldred, Instructor in Physical Education, to be Assistant Professor of Physical Education, permanent appointment.

Miss Grace Bruner Daviess, Instructor in Physical Education, to be Assistant Professor of Physical Education, permanent appointment.

Miss Cora Letitia Swift, Instructor in French, permanent appointment.

REAPPOINTMENTS

Miss Anna Marie Klingenhagen, Dean of Women and Professor of History, for two years.

Louis Francis Miskovsky, Associate Professor of Slavic Languages and Literatures, for one year.

Hermann H. Thornton, Assistant Professor of French, for two years.

Miss Edith Edna Kelsey, Instructor in Fine Arts, for one year.

Mrs. Edith Putman Horner, Instructor in French, for one year, part work. (Prudential Committee, Sept. 28, 1922.)

Miss Bertha Evangeline Bails, Assistant in Botany, for one year.

Raymond Wright Johnson, Assistant in Chemistry, for one year.

Miss Harriet Alice Howe, Assistant in Chemistry, for one year.

NEW APPOINTMENTS

Lawrence Edwin Cole, Acting Assistant Professor of Psychology, for one year.

Luther Grant Hector, Instructor in Physics, for one year.

Miss Helen Lucile Edwards, Instructor in Physical Education, for one year.

Miss Edna Helen Shaver, Instructor in Chemistry, for one year.

Udell Harrison Stallings, Instructor in Physical Education, for one year.

Laurence Dyer McPhee, Instructor in Physical Education, for one year.

Miss Emma Roderic Frazier, Instructor in Physical Education, for one year.

Mrs. Anne Butler Sturgis, Instructor in Latin, for one year, part work.

Miss Josephine Augusta Lueder, Instructor in Spanish, for one year, part work. (Prudential Committee, Aug. 24, 1922.)

Miss Eunice Peterson, Assistant in Geology, for one year. (Prudential Committee, Aug. 11, 1922.)

Miss Alice Mary Johnson, Assistant in Fine Arts, for one year. (Prudential Committee, Sept. 13, 1922.)

Miss Ivanore Virginia Barnes, Assistant Secretary of the Bureau of Appointments, for one year. (Prudential Committee, Sept. 13, 1922.)

Miss Myra deHaven Woodruff, Secretary to the Dean of College Women, for one year. (Prudential Committee, Aug. 24, 1922.)

Mrs. Ruth Haughwout Ward, Assistant in the Registrar's Office, for one year. (Prudential Committee, Sept. 13, 1922.)

The Graduate School of Theology

PROMOTION

Thomas Wesley Graham, Professor of Homiletics, permanent appointment.

REAPPOINTMENT

Miss Mary Dorothy Sperry, Assistant in the Office of the Dean, for one year.

The Conservatory of Music

RETIREMENT AS PROFESSOR EMERITUS

Edward Dickinson, Professor of the History and Criticism of Music, after twenty-nine years of service.

ENTERING ON WORK AFTER LEAVES OF ABSENCE

Bruce Headley Davis, Professor of Pianoforte, after one year of absence.

Miss Gladys Ferry Moore, Instructor in Ear Training and Theory, after one year of absence for study.

RESIGNATIONS AND END OF TERM OF SERVICE

Mrs. Louise Maitland, Assistant Professor of Singing, after two years of service.

Mrs. Florence Hall Clagüe, Instructor in Pianoforte, after four years of service.

Paul Grosh, Instructor in Organ, after two years of service.

CHANGE OF TITLE

Bruce Headley Davis, Professor of Pianoforte, to be Professor of Organ and Pianoforte.

PROMOTIONS

Mrs. Mary Umstead Bennett, Assistant Professor of Pianoforte, to be Professor of Pianoforte, permanent appointment.

Mrs. Margaret Jones Adams, Assistant Professor of Singing, to be Associate Professor of Singing, permanent pointment.

Mrs. Ada Morris Hastings, Assistant Professor of Pianoforte, to be Associate Professor of Pianoforte, permanent appointment.

Miss Gladys Ferry Moore, Instructor in Ear Training and Theory, to be Assistant Professor of Theory, permanent appoiutment.

REAPPOINTMENTS

Victor Vaughn Lytle, Assistant Professor of Theory and Organ, for one year.

Mrs. Josephine Bonazzi Lytle, Assistant Professor of Pianoforte, for one year.

Laurel Everett Yeamans, Assistant Professor of Organ, for one year.

Harold Austin Richey, Instructor in Organ, for one year.

Miss Neva Frances Marie Swanson, Instructor in Pianoforte and in the Normal Course in Pianoforte, for one year.

Miss Edna Sibella Oddie, Assistant in the Office of the Dean of Conservatory Women, for one year, part work. (Resigned, Sept. 28, 1922, after one year of service.)

NEW APPOINTMENTS

James Husst Hall, Assistant Professor of the History and Criticism of Music, for one year.

Mrs. Florence Jenney Hall, Assistant Professor of Singing, for one year, part time.

Miss Ruth Palmer Kelley, Assistant in Pianoforte and Theory, for one year, part work. (Prudential Committee, Sept. 28, 1922.)

Miss Alice Isabelle Loveland, Assistant in the Office of the Dean of Conservatory Women for one year, part work. (Prudential Committee, Sept. 28, 1922.)

General

ENTERING ON WORK AFTER LEAVE OF ABSENCE

Miss Laura Nell Chase, Assistant in the College Library, after one year of absence, for study.

RESIGNATIONS AND END OF TERM OF SERVICE

Arthur Dufty, Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds and General Engineer, after three years of service.

Mrs. Charlotte Jenks Ormsby, Assistant in the Publicity Office, after six years of service.

Miss Alma J. Frey, Secretary to the Assistant to the President, after two years of service.

Miss Estella Mary Slaven, Reference Librarian, after two years of service. (Resigned, Prudential Committee, Sept. 28, 1922.)

Miss Ruth Martha McFall, Assistant in the College Library, after one year of service in the Library and five years in other offices.

PROMOTION

Miss Laura Nell Chase, Assistant in the College Library, permanent appointment.

REAPPOINTMENTS

Mrs. Ellen Birdseye Hatch, Director of Recreation, for one year.

Miss Edith Melvina Thatcher, Assistant in the College Library, for one year.

Mrs. Mary P. B. Hill Wright, Curator in the Art Museum, for one year.

Miss Elizabeth Johnston McCloy, Assistant in the College Library, for one year.

Miss Gladys Alberta Hart, Assistant in the College Library, for one year.

Mrs. Janet McKelvey Swift, Assistant in the College Library, for one year.

Miss Minnie May Hart, Assistant in the College Library, for one year, part work.

Miss Glenola Sutfin, Assistant in the Treasurer's Office, for one year, part work.

Miss Miriam Grosh, Assistant in the College Library, for one year.

Miss Eleanor Louise Thomas, Assistant in the College Library, for one year. (Resigned, Prudential Committee, Sept. 28, 1922, after one year of service.)

Miss Lois Eloise Shaw, Assistant in the College Library, for one year. (Resigned, Prudential Committee, Sept. 28, 1922, after one year of service.)

Mr. Clyde Emor Gilbert, Assistant in the Office of the Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds. (Prudential Committee, Sept. 28, 1922. First appointment, Prudential Committee, Nov. 3, 1921.)

NEW APPOINTMENTS

Doren Edwin Lyon, Acting Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds, for thirteen months, beginning August 1, 1922. (Prudential Committee, Aug. 11, 1922.)

Miss Esther Marie Lindeman, Assistant in the College Library, for one year, part work.

Miss Dora Leonhard Van Alstine, Secretary to the Assistant to the President, for the remainder of the college year, beginning September 18th. (Prudential Committee, Sept. 13, 1922.)

The record of the faculty changes of the year is practically so self-explanatory as to require little comment. Such comment as is made may well be confined to those of professorial rank.

The only *retirement* as emeritus professor is that of Professor Edward Dickinson, after twenty-nine years of service, already noted in Director Morrison's report.

The *leaves of absence* for the present year, on account of the financial stringency, are limited to four, and with a single exception are arranged without expense to the College. The teacher in whose case exception is made has been so long without leave of absence and has taught over hours so persistently that, even in a very difficult financial

year, it was still felt that the leave should not be longer postponed.

Among the *resignations*, the Director of Athletics has noted that of Mr. Nelson Metcalf, after six years of service, as Associate Professor of Physical Education; and Professor Holmes has reported his great gratification in the work of Acting Associate Professor Lothrop, on leave of absence from Queen's University. Director Morrison has expressed his regret in Mrs. Maitland's leaving to take up teaching in London.

The *promotions* are notable in a year in which special economies had to be sought, and they show the permanent appointments of Professor Jameson as head of the department of Romance Languages, and of Professor Graham as Professor of Homiletics in the Graduate School of Theology; the promotions to full professorships of Mr. Lynds Jones and Mr. Chapin; and the promotions to associate professorships (new rank) of Mr. Sherman and Mr. Mack. Three similar promotions were made in the Conservatory of Music,—that of Mrs. Bennett to permanent full professorship, and those of Mrs. Adams and Mrs. Hastings to permanent associate professorships. The head of the department of Physical Education for Women feels that an important advance has been registered in that department in the promotion of three of its instructors to the rank of assistant professors—Mrs. Hatch, Miss Eldred, and Miss Daviess. The other promotions are all in regular order.

The *reappointments* are in regular course and call for no special comment.

Of the *new appointments* of professorial rank, Mr. Lawrence Edwin Cole, as Acting Assistant Professor of Psychology, is taking Professor Stetson's work during his leave of absence. Mr. Cole graduated from Oberlin College in 1920, as of the class of 1918, having been delayed the two years by military service. His major study was Psychology. After a year of teaching in the Academy of

Berea College, where he earned the strong commendation of President Hutchins, he began graduate study in the University of Michigan. His success there is shown by the fact that he was offered a teaching position for next year in the University, but defers it for a year to take this temporary position. The academic record of Mr. James Husst Hall, who succeeds Professor Dickinson in the work in the History and Criticism of Music, has already been given by Director Morrison in discussing Professor Dickinson's retirement. Mrs. Florence Jenney Hall succeeds Mrs. Maitland. Mrs. Hall was a member of the conservatory class of 1907 and since graduating has taught Singing most successfully in Oberlin and Wooster, besides studying a year in New York and summers in Chicago. To fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Mr. Arthur Dufty as Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds, Mr. Doren Edwin Lyon has been appointed Acting Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds. Mr. Lyon has long been connected with this side of the work of the college and has been for some time very successfully assisting Mr. Dufty in the work of superintendence, so that his appointment to this new position comes naturally.

If space permitted, many words of appreciation might be said for all those involved in these faculty changes for the year under review. The President wishes at least on behalf of the Trustees to express warm gratitude for the intelligent and devoted service of all those who have shared in the work of the college.

Outside Work and Lectures

A large number of the Faculty besides the President have represented the college during the year under review, both officially and unofficially, in wide and varied forms of activity outside of the regular work of the college. These forms of activity illustrate the many-sided ways in which the officers and teachers of the college are rendering service

beyond the college, not only in academic but in unacademic lines. The college was thus officially represented not only at numerous gatherings of its own Alumni, but at a very wide range of *educational and scholarly organizations*. The college thus directly shared in the deliberations of at least sixty such organizations during the year; and was represented by members of the Faculty in the list of officers or committees of at least twenty of these organizations, including four presidents, one vice-president, one chairman of Board, two members of Boards, two members of Councils, five secretaries, seven chairmen of sections or committees. Many of these appointments have continued through several years and need not be repeated. Some of the new elections are: the election of Professor Gehrkins as president of the Music Supervisors National Conference, of Professor Leonard as president of the Athletic Research Society, of Professor Lord as president of the Classical Association of the Middle West and South, and of Dean Klingenhagen as chairman of the Committee of the National Association of the Deans of Women on Relations with Other Organizations. Professor Lutz acted as special advisor to a tax investigation committee in the State of Washington, for a month during the last part of the college year.

The usual large number of *addresses* have been given by members of the Faculty in connection with educational and scholarly organizations, before educational institutions, and in general service of many communities all over the country. A large amount of such speaking has been done by Professor Graham, Professor Fiske, Professor Root (as a part of his duties as president of the American Library Association), Professor Hubbard, Professor H. A. Miller, Professor Sherman, and Professor Holmes. Many others have shared in this form of service. The college has had a unique form of outside representation during the year in the fine work of its Conservatory Trio—Mrs. Bennett, Professor Kessler, and Professor Goerner.

The Faculty of the college have also shared as usual in the *summer teaching* of other colleges and universities: Professor Geiser and Professor H. A. Miller at the University of California; Professor Lutz at Leland Stanford University; Professor Ward at Columbia University; Professor Koppius at the University of Tennessee; Miss Eldred at the University of Indiana; and Professor McEwen as a member of the staff of instructors of the Marine Biological Laboratory at Woods Hole.

A number of the Faculty have pursued various lines of special *research* through the summer.

Publications

The main publications of the Faculty for the year follow:

ANDREWS, PROFESSOR GEORGE W.

In Wintertime; Sunset Shadows; From the Mountainside; for the Organ. (J. Fischer and Brother, New York.)

ARON, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR ALBERT W.

Review of the first American edition of Hebbel's *Nibelungen*. (1921 Yearbook of the Monatshefte für deutsche Sprache und Pädagogik.)

BUDINGTON, PROFESSOR ROBERT A.

Reappointed to represent the zoölogical interests of the Ohio Academy of Science on the editorial board of the *Ohio Journal of Science*.

CARR, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR WILBERT L.

Either alone or in collaboration with Dr. Nelson D. Gray, has published the following articles:

Measuring Growth in English Vocabulary. (*School and Society*, Sept. 12, 1921.)

The Classical Survey: A Preliminary Report. (*Classical Journal*, Oct. 1921.)

The Classical Investigation. (*Journal of Educational Research*, Nov. 1921.)

The Testing Program Involved in the Latin Investigation. (*Classical Weekly*, Nov. 14, 1921.)

A Report of Progress. (*Classical Weekly*, Apr. 17, 1922.)

The Philadelphia Controlled Experiment in Teaching English Derivatives from Latin. (*School and Society*, July 8, 1922.)

CHAPIN, ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR WILLIAM H.

Second-Year College Chemistry—text and manual—noted last year. (Published in 1921-22 by John Wiley and Sons.)

Manual of Quantitative Analysis. (In mimeographed form—not published.)

FISKE, PROFESSOR G. WALTER

Jesus' Ideals of Living. (Abingdon Press Week-Day School series of Religious Education Texts.)

Community Forces for Religious Education (Early Adolescence); a teacher-training textbook. (Sunday School Council of Evangelical Denominations.)

FULLERTON, PROFESSOR KEMPER

The Feeling for Form in Psalm 104. (*Journal of Biblical Literature*, Jan. 1922.)

Amos of Tekoa. (*The Sunday School Journal*, Mar. 1922.)

GEHRKENS, PROFESSOR KARL W.

Editor of the annual volume of Proceedings of the Music Teachers' National Association.

HANNAH, PROFESSOR IAN C.

Series of eight articles each on the "Far East," and "Merchant Adventurers." (*National Home Reading Magazine*, London, Session, 1921-22.)

HEACOX, PROFESSOR ARTHUR E.

Chants de France. (In collaboration with Professor Russell P. Jameson.) (D. C. Heath & Co.)

HOLMES, PROFESSOR HARRY N.

Laboratory Manual of Colloid Chemistry. (Wiley & Sons.)

Chromatic Emulsions. (Co-authorship with Don Cameron.) (*Journal of American Chemistry Society*, Jan. 1922.)

Cellulose Nitrate as an Emulsifying Agent. (With Don Cameron.) (*Journal of American Chemistry Society*, Jan. 1922.)

HUBBARD, PROFESSOR GEORGE D.

Parables from Geology. (*Educational Review*, Shanghai, Dec. 1921.)

Education in Cheng tu. (*Educational Review*, Shanghai, Jan. 1922.)

Dynamics of the Lithosphere. (Co-authorship with O. C. Jones.) (*Ohio Journal of Science*, Vol. 22, pp. 193-208.)

Antimony Minerals of Shiv Chow, China. (*American Mineralogist*, Vol. 7, pp. 137-9.)

Colloids in Geologic Problems. (*American Journal of Science*, Vol. IV (1922), pp. 95-110.)

JAMESON, PROFESSOR RUSSELL P.

Chants de France. (In collaboration with Professor Arthur E. Heacox.) (D. C. Heath & Co.)

JONES, ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR LYND S.

Editor of the *Wilson Bulletin*, for the Wilson Ornithological Club.

JOY, INSTRUCTOR FLORENCE L.

Review of Dr. Pound's *Poetic Origins and the Ballad*. (*South Atlantic Quarterly*, Oct. 1921.)

KITCH, ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR ETHEL M.

Bibliography of Tagore. (Oberlin College Library, Bulletin No. 6.)

LEONARD, PROFESSOR FRED E.

A Guide to the History of Physical Education. (Lea and Febiger of Philadelphia and New York.) (Now in process of publication.)

LINDQUIST, PROFESSOR ORVILLE A.

Four piano pieces of Grieg's arranged for the pipe-organ and published by G. Schirmer and Co., New York, as follows: Choral; Peasant Dance; Nocturne; Shepherd Boy.

Four piano pieces of Grieg's also arranged for the pipe-organ and purchased by G. Schirmer & Co. for future publication, as follows: Arietta; Canon; Gratitude; At the Cradle. Staccato Notes, Touches and Tones. (*Etude*, Sept. 1922.)

LUTZ, PROFESSOR HARLEY L.

Editor of the *Bulletin* of the National Tax Association.

MACLENNAN, PROFESSOR SIMON F.

Anthropology and Religion. (*Journal of Religion*, Nov. 1922.)

MCEWEN, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR ROBERT S.

College textbook of Vertebrate Embryology. (Now in the press of Holt & Co., to appear for use the second semester of the present college year.)

MILLER, PROFESSOR HERBERT A.

The Group as an Instinct. (*American Journal of Sociology*, Oct. 1921.)

Patriotism and Internationalism. (*The World Tomorrow*, Jan. 1922.)

The Myth of Racial Inferiority. (*The World Tomorrow*, Mar. 1922.)

Towards a Truer Patriotism. (*Menorah Journal*, Apr. 1922.)

NICHOLS, ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR SUSAN P.

Methods of Healing in Some Algal Cells. (*American Journal of Botany*, Jan. 1922.)

PEIRCE, PROFESSOR PAUL S.

Revision of Fiske's *International Commercial Policies*. Will appear as the joint work of Fisk and Peirce in the Macmillan Citizen's Library, edited by Professor Ely, sometime during the year.

ROGERS, PROFESSOR CHARLES G.

A volume of laboratory directions for work in Comparative Physiology, published in mimeograph form.

UPTON, PROFESSOR WILLIAM T.

Notable American Songs of Recent Months. (*The Musical Observer*, New York, Apr. and May, 1922.)

Musical Critiques for the *Oberlin Review*.

V

ALUMNI AND FORMER STUDENTS

The college is grateful for the fine service which *the Alumni Secretary* has been rendering throughout the year under review. He has personally helped in many individual chapters of the reorganized Alumni Association all over the land. He has made the Alumni Magazine increasingly interesting and effective. He has carried on a voluminous correspondence, that has assisted in clearing up many misunderstandings and in giving to many former students a much clearer and more accurate comprehension of the work and spirit of the college. His successful plans for various "home-comings" have been greatly worth while. And not least, he is making many points of interesting and helpful contact between the college and its environment and so awakening nearby communities and towns to some better appreciation of the significance of a great college.

The large amount of work to be done in preparation for the nation-wide financial *campaign*, and in carrying through that campaign, ought to mean very much for the closer relations of the alumni and former students to one another

and to the college. Simply to have an accurate up-to-date general catalogue like that of the seventy-fifth anniversary, would be a great help to the Alumni Association and its chapters everywhere. The preparation for the campaign involves, too, the searching out of a multitude of interesting facts about the college and its former students, which can be put in attractive form and made generally available and so give us all a further sense of all the college has meant and means to the nation and the world. The Alumni Magazine will be so used in the campaign as quite certainly not only to give it a much larger subscription list, but to make it a far more influential bond between the college and all its former students. It may be soberly said that more can probably be done to further the objects of the reorganized Alumni Association through this campaign than in years of ordinary effort.

Necrology

The necrological report of the alumni for the year under review, as submitted by the Secretary of the College, gives information concerning alumni whose deaths have been reported to date of October 1, 1922. This report, formerly printed in full in the supplementary reports as a part of the volume of Annual Reports, will this year be printed in pamphlet form and distributed directly to the alumni.

The list for the year includes 66 alumni, 37 men and 29 women. The average age of the men at the time of death was 62.2 years; the average age of the women at the time of death was 68.9; the average age of the 66 alumni was 65.7.

For a number of years Mr. Edmund A. West, of the class of 1843, has been the oldest surviving alumnus. He has held this place of honor since 1914. Mr. West at the time of his death had reached the age of 99 years and 2 days.

The earliest living graduate of the college is Mrs. Mary Hall Johnson, of the class of 1854. The oldest surviving

graduate in point of years is Rev. George Candee, of the theological class of 1857. Mr. Candee was born March 5, 1831.

The report as usual gives individual sketches of the alumni, and these sketches cannot be reviewed without a fresh sense of the vital service being rendered by Oberlin graduates. The President will continue this year the custom adopted four years ago, of making one Chapel service, soon after the Annual Meeting of the Board of Trustees, a memorial service for alumni who died during the year. Through this service it is possible to remind the present students of the contribution made by alumni to the life of the college and to the world, and it is only fitting that this recognition of their lives should be made by the college.

The complete list of alumni who died during the year ending October 1, 1922, follows:

Class		Age
1890	Baldwin, Samuel Arthur.....	62
1889	Ball, John Chester.....	60
1887	Bates, Francis William.....	64
1848	<i>Beach</i> , Celestia Anna Holbrook.....	96
1847	<i>Blackwell</i> , Antoinette Louisa Brown.....	96
1868	<i>Bradley</i> , Mary Sarepta Comings.....	77
1865	Brewer, John William.....	77
1861	Brown, Henry Edwards.....	83
1897	<i>Burke</i> , Nellie Ruth Follansbee.....	48
1866	<i>Burnett</i> , Adelia Melissa Sturtevant.....	72
1859	<i>Case</i> , Janie Mortella Spooner.....	84
1872	Chamberlin, H. Dewey.....	74
1858	<i>Cravath</i> , Ruth Anna Jackson.....	88
1902	Crawford, Ivan.....	43
1898	Crum, George Ely.....	50
1916	Davis, Myron Edwards.....	30
1890	Doolittle, George Curtis.....	56
1879	Eaton, James Francis.....	71
h. 1895	Evans, Mary.....	81
1874	Eversz, Moritz Ernst.....	79
1882	<i>Field</i> , Anna Louise Hine.....	67
1888	Fish, Job, Jr.....	55
1893	Gulick, Walter Vose.....	52
h. w. 1918	Hankinson, Hobart Bryan.....	26
1902	<i>Harpham</i> , Cecil Amy Johnson.....	43
1902	Hemingway, Alfred Tyler.....	44
1901	Holding, Anna Lucille.....	44
1876	Jackson, Martha Rebecca.....	66

1892	Kellogg, John Blake.....	50
1875	Ladd, Celia Rosette Doolittle.....	71
1851	Lang, Charlotte Phoebe Butler.....	92
1906	Lawson, Geraldine Burr.....	40
1874	Lincoln, Thomas Wentworth.....	75
1875	Loring, Henrietta May.....	69
1874	McConnaughey, Frank	74
1872	Meyer, Lucy Jane Rider.....	73
1880	Monroe, Pauline Bernard.....	63
1872	Murray, Cleora Almira Stolp.....	71
1861	Myers, Elam Brittain.....	85
1894	Noble, Ellen Maria.....	51
1896	Orth, Samuel Peter.....	50
1862	Patterson, Mary M. Buckingham.....	86
1889	Pershing, James Edwin.....	60
1891	Plumb, Glenn Edward.....	56
1857	Potter, Ann Moody.....	86
1862	Reed, Mary Lucretia Cole.....	78
1902	Robinson, Merton Paul.....	43
1857	Ross, Mary Maria Gilman.....	87
1889	Rounds, Harriet Clinton.....	53
1872	Rowe, Alexander Montraville.....	78
1873	Shedd, Edward Avery.....	71
1860	Smith, Daniel Buttrick.....	82
1902	Southworth, Mabel Anna.....	39
1855	Spaulding, Oliver Lyman.....	89
1878	Stover, Wesley Maier.....	72
1878	Thayer, Henry Ernest.....	67
1869	Ticer, Hattie Fleming.....	73
1900	Treash, Philip Burdell.....	46
1868	Webster, Robert Massey.....	81
1843	West, Edmund Abbott.....	99
1876	Wheeler, Seth Sanford.....	73
1903	Wolcott, Jessie Elizabeth.....	49
1901	Woodruff, Clarence Merle.....	47
1904	Woodruff, Lyle Dennett.....	42
1867	Wright, Cassius Eugene.....	77
1884	Young, Ella Charlotte Benham.....	59

It is always difficult to select from the list of honored alumni names, any for special mention. The list this year includes the name of General Oliver Lyman Spaulding, of the class of 1855, one of Oberlin's most prominent veterans of the Civil War, a former assistant Secretary of the Treasury Department and member of the Forty-seventh Congress, representing the sixth Michigan district. General Spaulding was decorated for faithful and meritorious service in the Civil War; he was commissioned Colonel in 1864, and in 1865 was brevetted Brigadier General. Through a long

term of years he rendered outstanding service in civic and public offices, performing important work as President of the First Pan-American Customs Congress. General Alexander Montraville Rowe graduated from Oberlin in 1872; before his enrolment in the Preparatory Department, he had served three years in the Civil War, being severely injured at the Battle of Resaca. He had a life-long connection with the Grand Army of the Republic, for some time being commander of the Idaho division. After about thirty years spent in public school work, he resigned his position as superintendent of schools to accept the appointment as Adjutant General of the State of Idaho, a position which he held until his retirement from active work. Hobart Bryan Hankinson, of the class of 1918, the first of those listed as "honorary war graduates" to die, served, in the World War, in the United States Naval Reserve force, in which he had a commission as ensign.

The list includes also the names of three alumni who had *official connection with the college*:—James Francis Eaton, of the class of 1879, who was tutor in the Preparatory Department during the year 1878-79; Moritz Ernst Eversz, of the class of 1874, who was teacher of German during the years 1871-73; and Samuel Peter Orth, of the class of 1896, who was lecturer on Political Science, 1907-08.

Dr. Eaton taught for a number of years in the public schools and in Ripon College. In 1891 he accepted the Presidency of Whitman College, Washington, and was later connected with various other educational institutions. Dr. Eversz was in the Congregational pastorate for a number of years, but in 1888 accepted a position offered him by the Congregational Home Missionary Society as Superintendent of missionary work among the Germans of the Northwest. He continued in this important field for more than twenty years, retiring in 1920, having rendered significant and important service to the Congregational Home Missionary Society and the Northwest. Dr. Orth, eminent

as both scholar and author, was Professor of Political Science in Buchtel College, practiced as an attorney in Cleveland from 1903-12, served during that period on the Cleveland Board of Education, for a year as its President. He, for a time also, acted as Assistant United States Attorney. In 1907-08 he was special lecturer on Political Science in Oberlin, and in 1912 accepted a call to Cornell University. At the time of his death he occupied the Goldwin Smith Professorship of Political Science in that institution. He was a well known writer on political and historical subjects, having published a number of books and being a frequent contributor to current reviews.

It is inevitable that special mention, among the *women graduates*, should be made of Mrs. Antoinette Louisa Brown Blackwell, who graduated in 1847, and who afterwards pursued her theological studies in the Seminary. She was the *first woman regularly ordained to the ministry in the United States*, active in that service until late in life, frequently occupying the pulpit of her church at Elizabeth, New Jersey, even up until the year of her death. She was not only well known as a platform speaker and a champion of woman suffrage, but also as a writer on scientific and religious subjects. She was a co-worker with Elizabeth Cady Stanton, Susan B. Anthony, and Julia Ward Howe. Oberlin College, at its seventy-fifth anniversary exercises, granted to her the honorary degree of Doctor of Divinity. Mrs. Blackwell lived to see a most radical change of sentiment in regard to vocations for women and also to see the passage of the Suffrage Amendment to the Constitution.

During this year occurred also the death of Mrs. Anna Jackson Cravath, of the class of 1858, a woman of unusual brilliancy and balance of character, sharing fully in all the arduous work undertaken by her husband, Erastus M. Cravath, who did such significant, outstanding service for the American Missionary Association in the organization

of schools for the colored people and who for twenty-five years was President of Fisk University.

Because of the unusual number of Oberlin people participating in the missionary enterprise, it is necessary to record each year the death of one or more *missionaries* who have gone out from the college. The list includes, for the period under review, the name of Francis William Bates, of the class of 1887, Wesley Maier Stover, of the class of 1878, Lyle Dennett Woodruff, of the class of 1904, and George Curtis Doolittle, of the class of 1890. Mr. Doolittle spent most of his missionary career in Syria, and in addition, during the World War, was engaged in Red Cross work; and after the War in relief work at Aleppo. Doubtless the strain of these latter years hastened his death. Few graduates of Oberlin have had a more honorable record of unselfish service. Mr. Bates was an able missionary to Africa for seventeen years, the greater part of the time in Rhodesia. Mr. Stover, who was also a missionary in Africa, going out to that country in 1882 under the American Board among primitive tribes, found that his first large task was to build up a written language and to make important translations. He was engaged for thirty-eight years in this important service, returning to this country only when his health made it imperative. Mr. Woodruff was one of our younger missionaries, going out to Bulgaria after a period of service in the Congregational ministry in 1911. Mr. Woodruff, as many of our missionaries, rendered important service aside from his direct work as a missionary. He was representative of the Bulgarian government at the Peace Conference in Paris in 1919, and enjoyed the confidence and respect of the Bulgarian people to an unusual degree.

Among the *business men* whose deaths are recorded this year should be mentioned Job Fish, Jr., of the class of 1888, a man of very unusual mentality, a distinguished member of his class and an unusually successful business man. For

many years and at the time of his death, he was carrying very heavy responsibilities for the Otis Elevator Company. It is appropriate to make special mention of two younger business men, whose deaths seemed peculiarly untimely:— Alfred Tyler Hemingway, of the class of 1902, and Clarence Merle Woodruff, of the class of 1901. Mr. Hemingway, at the time of his death, was Secretary and General Manager of the Forest Lumber Company and associated companies. He was prominent in the civic, religious, and charitable undertakings of Kansas City, a trustee of Drury College and of Kidder Institute, universally respected by all of his associates. Clarence Merle Woodruff entered the B. F. Goodrich Rubber Company at once upon his graduation, rising through the ranks during the years of his service to a very important executive position in that company, as Sales Manager of the Railroad Sales Department. In 1917 he was elected member of the Akron School Board and a year and a half later, he accepted appointment as Business Manager of the School Board, in which position he rendered important self-sacrificing service to the City of Akron. His untimely death was mourned by all classes of people in his city, where he was universally loved and esteemed. Mr. Edward Avery Shedd, of the class of 1873, had a notably long business career of nearly fifty years. After graduation he went to Chicago and entered into the employ of B. F. Murphy and Company, Packers. In 1876, in association with his brother, Mr. C. B. Shedd, he went into the ice business. The Company was later incorporated under the name of the Knickerbocker Ice Company and was well known throughout the northwest. Mr. Shedd continued with the Knickerbocker Ice Company until 1898. After that date, until the time of his death, he was associated with his brother in a general banking and investment business. Mr. Shedd was actively connected with many important banking and business enterprises in Chicago and elsewhere.

In the profession of the *law*, the college records the

tragic death of Judge Philip Burdell Treash, of the Court of Appeals, a victim of the same accident which resulted in the death of Mr. Clarence Merle Woodruff. As a lawyer and a jurist, he had the good will and deep respect of his fellow members of the bench and bar. His voice and influence were devoted to every project for the good of the city in which he lived. He was a leader in civic and religious life. In addition to Judge Treash, it is appropriate to mention the name of Glenn Edward Plumb, of the class of 1891. For several years after his graduation from the Northwestern University School of Law, he practiced as an attorney in the City of Chicago. He was later President and General Manager of the Illinois and Rock River Railroad for three years. In 1903 he resumed practice as a lawyer in Chicago, principally as attorney for railway interests. It was the distinction of Mr. Plumb that he presented to Congress in 1919 the plan for the nationalization of the railroads which became generally known as the Plumb Plan and which brought to him national reputation. This reform proposal developed into the Plumb Plan League, which was said to have had one million members. At the time of his death, Mr. Plumb was General Counsel for sixteen important railroad labor organizations. One cannot but record with deep regret the death of so promising a young attorney as Myron Edwards Davis, of the class of 1916, who interrupted his study in the Harvard Law School to enter the service of the United States, serving with the American Expeditionary Forces in France and after the Armistice with the Army of Occupation in Germany. In 1919 he studied at Oxford University and later completed his studies in the Harvard Law School, entering the practice of his profession at Warren, Ohio, in 1920, but dying in 1922, at the very outset of his promising career.

As usual, the necrological list contains the names of a number of *clergymen*, among whom may be mentioned, in addition to Dr. Antoinette Brown Blackwell and Dr. Moritz

Ernst Eversz, John Chester Ball, a graduate of the class of 1889, who spent his entire later life in the ministry of the Presbyterian Church in various churches in New York and Pennsylvania, until June, 1920, when he was compelled to resign on account of failing health; and Henry Edwards Brown, of the class of 1861, who had important connections with Talladega College, in addition to his service as pastor, and also was for several years a travelling secretary for the International Committee of the Y. M. C. A.

Oberlin has always made a large contribution to the work of *education*. In addition to those whose connection with educational work has already been mentioned, it is interesting to note that Martha Rebecca Jackson, of the class of 1876, spent the unusual period of forty-six years as a teacher in the colored schools of the South, a peculiarly helpful service to the people of her race. Mrs. Charlotte Phoebe Butler Lang, of the class of 1851, taught also for forty-five years. Ten years of this time were spent as teacher in the School for the Blind at Columbus, Ohio. It would be difficult to overestimate the influence of these teachers and others who might, with equal appropriateness, be mentioned, who have rendered devoted service teaching in public and private institutions.

Among the *physicians* there should be named Dr. Daniel Buttrick Smith, of the class of 1860, who for fifty-five years was a practicing physician and medical educator in Cleveland, widely recognized as one of the leading oculists and aurists in his profession; and Dr. Walter Vose Gulick, of the class of 1893, for many years a specialist in the treatment of nervous diseases, who was particularly well known on the Pacific Coast. In the later years of his life he was especially interested in the development of the Meadow Sanitarium at Seattle, Washington.

VI

STUDENTS

The aim of this section of the annual report is to bring under brief review the various aspects of the student life, to make sure that we are providing a well rounded life for the student while keeping the first things in the first place; for a college exists finally for its students.

Enrolment

The attendance in the College of Arts and Sciences for the year under review was 1,250, a gain of 55 over the preceding year, and the largest enrolment in the history of the department. The senior class enrolment (239), the junior class enrolment (266), and the sophomore class enrolment (327) established new records for these classes. The freshman enrolment (365) was 20 less than the enrolment in 1920-21. The Secretary's figures also show that the total number of men enrolled in the College of Arts and Sciences for 1921-22 was larger than in any other year in the history of the college, and the figures for the present fall show that the great gain made last year is being maintained for the year 1922-23. The enrolment in the Conservatory of Music (392) for the year 1921-22 was slightly less than for the two preceding years. The enrolment at this point was undoubtedly somewhat affected by the increase in term bills. The enrolment in the Graduate School of Theology showed a gain of 8 students over the preceding year.

Health and Physical Education

The aims of the department of Physical Education for promoting the health and physical education of students in Oberlin College, Dr. Leonard has carefully stated. They indicate the ideals which the college cherishes for its students at this point:

1. If we conceive the perfecting of the individual in his social relations to be of greater importance than more purely personal values we may well begin our list of aims with certain qualities developed by appropriate group activities, particularly games and athletic sports, practiced under favorable conditions. It is through these agencies that the child and youth most readily and naturally acquire habits of obedience, subordination, self-sacrifice, coöperation and friendliness, loyalty, capacity for leadership, ability to lose without sulking and win without boasting, a spirit of fair play, and all that is implied in the word sportsmanship.

2. Other qualities of marked, though indirect, significance to the community are self-confidence and self-control, mental and moral poise, good spirits, alertness, resourcefulness, decision and perseverance, courage, aggressiveness, initiative. These traits, developed by the farm life and varied home activities of an earlier age, must now be insured through other means than those which the average family can itself supply.

3. Underlying such aims must be the purpose to promote the moral growth and organic development of the individual, conserve his health and provide a fair degree of strength and endurance, and to secure an erect and self-respecting carriage of the body and the neuro-muscular control required for prompt and accurate response and graceful and effective movements. Emergencies should be anticipated by training in exercises of which swimming may be taken as a type, and by others which accustom one to bear physical punishment coolly and to defend himself successfully.

4. But the teacher's vision should not be bounded by the limits of the school or college or university period. To engender in youth an intelligent and healthful interest that shall lead to lifelong practice of forms of active exercise which favor not only a continued high level of physical efficiency but also mental sanity and stimulating social contact is certainly not the least service he may seek to render.

To secure aims like these, health certificates are required from the entering student and from the student's home physician. Physical examination of the student is made here at Oberlin after entering. A three-hour course in Physical Education is required in both the Freshman and the Sophomore years. The college has taken over full responsibility for all athletics, both intramural and intercollegiate. The report of last year showed that 62 per

cent of the men were taking part in some form of outdoor athletic sport, and for the present year the Director of the Women's Gymnasium reports that 804 women (nearly 71 per cent) are enrolled in supervised outdoor sports. It is hoped that the recreation program will fit increasingly into the aims for the health program.

As President of the Oberlin Hospital Association, Dr. Leonard submits his usual *hospital record*, which shows that during the year ending September 30, 1922, 10 students in Oberlin College received 100 days of treatment in the Oberlin hospital, and service valued at \$386.40. The figures for 1920-21 were 19 students, 158 days, and \$698.20. This shows a considerable diminution of service on the part of the hospital to the student body. The bills of 2 students, who had received 13 days treatment, were remitted under the conditions of the college Trustee grant of \$500. The service thus charged off was valued at \$42.60. The need of the new hospital, both for town and college is very great indeed. The work of the hospital was very greatly supplemented by the infirmary at the Browning House for women, and by the two detention cottages owned by the college, now so arranged that four kinds of contagious diseases can be provided for at once. Mrs. Sherrill's house is the main dependence for an infirmary for men.

Among the young women there have been no *deaths* while in Oberlin, but Miss Rosa Susan Bueter of Lancaster, Ohio, a member of the sophomore class, died at her home April 9, 1922. There was also only one death among the men of the college, that of Mr. Andrew Hudacky, who returned to Oberlin from his service abroad greatly depleted in strength and died on February 10, 1922, at Oberlin.

Scholarship

The year shows no striking changes in scholarship, except that the number of failures and conditions was much larger in the first semester and much smaller in the second

semester than for the year before. Dean Cole's interviews with failing students unquestionably help to save many from serious failure. No similar careful study has been made of the scholarship of those not failing, to discover whether our standards are gradually rising for the whole student body. The figures for Phi Beta Kappa, for the Freshman Honor Roll (the upper tenth of the class), and for the Freshmen Ten (the highest ten in the class), for seven years, show small variation, but reveal on the whole a slight tendency toward higher grades. The department of Psychology is continuing its intelligence tests for Seniors and Freshmen and gradually reaching conclusions that may prove of decided value; but more time and money are needed for this investigation. The good measure of research work, by both teachers and students, going on, and the success with which departmental Clubs are being conducted, in which teachers, students, and visiting scholars share—both give evidence of some real intellectual gains, and of increasing intellectual fellowship between Faculty and students that may well prove to be of central significance and importance. A very gratifying number of graduates were awarded fellowships or assistantships in the best graduate schools.

But outstanding work by students needs the help of steadily satisfactory conditions. Our policy of the limitation of numbers, and refusal to receive students from the lowest third of the graduating high school classes, the way in which we have kept in mind the tests of the efficient college, the relatively high success with which we have held our students for graduation, and the steady growth of the library and its large staff—all may give encouragement. But the strenuous financial conditions have exposed us to the pressure for added income and made necessary many costly economies, and the pressure of numbers has been upon us,—and all have united to bring on inevitably conditions less satisfactory than they ought to be;

in Dean Cole's words: "swiftly growing classes, insufficient teaching staff at an increasing number of points, teaching quarters growing steadily less adequate, and equipment more and more insufficient to meet the demands upon it."

Conduct

The testimony of the Deans, already quoted, to the generally good conduct of the students is explicit. There is some real danger, felt by both the Faculty and students, that outside interests and activities of various kinds shall trench unduly on the main work of the students, and students are coöperating with members of the Faculty to guard against this danger. The democratic spirit of the student body seems to be well maintained, and there is apparent a desire in the student body to keep the open mind on the great questions of the time rather than to lend itself to any one-sided propoganda. It may be doubted whether the spirit of coöperation between the students and Faculty was ever better. And I do not believe that the present generation of college students will be found wanting in the spirit of service and sacrifice when that spirit is demanded.

Student Coöperation with the Faculty

Reference has just been made to the growing student coöperation with the Faculty, and some illustrations of this coöperation deserve to be given. In the first place, the whole honor system of conducting examinations is a marked case of coöperation between students and Faculty, to win a most important goal. The fact that student representatives on the Discipline Committees work so cordially and helpfully with the faculty members of these committees is also gratifying. The Men's Senate and the Women's League render valuable service in inducting Freshmen into the college life. The whole plan of Junior and Senior

Counsellors was projected as another way in which student sentiment might supplement the influence of the Faculty in the guidance especially of Freshmen. The Men's Senate and the Women's League have also had special committees to coöperate with the Faculty in the maintenance of student standards and of regulations. One particularly valuable gain already referred to has been the growth in the number and the activity of the departmental Clubs. For this has meant most valuable association between teachers and pupils along the direct lines of their central college work, and covers in a particularly valuable way a part of the work done by the old literary societies. I have already referred to the special fact that a committee of student women is working with the Dean of Women in attempts to keep within reason the amount of outside activities taken on by any one individual. The formation of the "Boost Oberlin Association" is one of the most prominent manifestations of student coöperation that have come out in the year. There is probably no doubt that the Association has distinctly helped in increasing the number of men in college for the current year. The plan of making the college Treasurer ex-officio graduate treasurer of all student organizations is another coöperative step of real importance. By this plan not less than twenty-four organizations unite in a common financial report, made by the Treasurer and printed by the associated organizations. The present decided success of the Men's Commons is also the result of much coöperation between students and Faculty. Various groups of men have also worked with the Dean of College Men and other officers in providing, through the college, houses for various groups of students.

Student Aid

The increase in the tuition charges of the college was unquestionably quite justified not only on account of the imperative need for more income, but also because donors

feel increasingly that they ought not to be asked to contribute large sums to furnish education much below cost to those who are quite able to pay for it. But that brings a still keener realization of the need of greatly increased scholarship and loan funds for the assistance of those who are not able to pay the real costs of education. The considerable increase in scholarship and loan funds during the year under review has therefore been particularly gratifying. One interesting movement has been going on in the country, that may have a very important influence on this whole question of student aid. Various plans are being made by different organizations to provide for parents a kind of insurance fund for the college education of their children. It now looks as if insurance of this kind would come to be sold very much as ordinary life insurance is, and parents so led to plan years ahead for providing higher education for their children.

Outside Activities

There has been practically no change in the outside activities of the students for the year under review. The great desideratum here is that offices and responsibilities should be steadily more widely scattered among the entire student body and not confined to a comparatively small group of individuals. The Men's and Women's Glee Clubs and the Dramatic Association have all had successful seasons.

The Christian Associations

There has been no marked change in the general plans and work of the two Christian Associations for the year under review, so that a detailed account of their activities is perhaps not necessary. The work of both Associations, in its various aspects, has gone forward with genuine success under the leadership of Mr. Robert L. Montgomery, as General Secretary of the Y. M. C. A., and of Miss Genevieve

Morrow, General Secretary of the Y. W. C. A. Both Associations have given themselves most earnestly to the interests committed to them, and the whole work has been imbued with a fine spirit. The President has no doubt that the two Christian Associations have a most valuable contribution to make to the whole life of the college.

It may be of interest, in immediate connection with the work of the Christian Associations, to give some figures which the Secretary of the College has prepared, showing the number of Oberlin men entering the Christian ministry or some other form of full-time Christian service, not including social and community service. The Secretary's survey covers the classes from 1900 to 1921 inclusive. In these classes 1,317 men graduated. Of these a total of 181 went into the ministry or some full-time Christian service—an average percentage of 13.7.

Oberlin-Shansi Memorial Association

Mention has already been made, in recounting the gifts for the year, of the budget carried by the Oberlin-Shansi Memorial Association. Alumni, Faculty, and students will all be interested in certain special features of the year as given by Mr. W. F. Bohn, the Assistant to the President and the Secretary of the Association :

Gratifying reports have been received from Shansi in regard to the educational work which is carried on with the coöperation of the Shansi Memorial Association. Noteworthy advance has been made in several directions. The *Hawley Memorial Building* was completed during the year and is now being used to capacity for recitation purposes and administration. The erection of this building, however, is but the beginning of a building program which ought to be advanced just as rapidly as possible. The most pressing need, perhaps, at the present time is for dormitories to accommodate the student body. At present the accommodations are not only far from being satisfactory, but they do not begin to provide space for the students who could be received if adequate buildings were available on the campus. The enrolment must practically be limited to its present number until additional dormitories can be

erected. The Shansi schools have attracted favorable attention throughout the province and there would be no difficulty in increasing the enrolment largely, if facilities could be provided for the accommodation of new students.

Our schools in Shansi have been included in the survey which was made recently by the China Educational Commission, and recommendations have been made concerning our institution in line with the general plan which is recommended for all of North China. For the present it is suggested that we should continue the work we are doing in the elementary schools, develop our middle school as efficiently as possible, giving the complete six-year middle school course, and that we should continue also the work of the junior college. It is thought that at present it will not be advisable to undertake to do full college work. This, of course, would be impossible in any case, until more endowment is secured.

Mr. Raymond Moyer, 1921, has continued to represent Oberlin on the faculty of the Shansi Memorial Schools, planning to complete a two-year term. This fall, a second representative, Mr. Francis S. Hutchins, 1924, has been sent out, and it is hoped that Oberlin may steadily have two representatives directly from the College assisting in the teaching and in the general work of the Shansi Memorial Schools. The reports which have been received concerning the success of this plan of student representation are very gratifying. These younger teachers, directly from the student body here in America, are able to bring something of the atmosphere of the American College to the "Flower Garden" campus. Also, when they return to Oberlin, they bring back to the students here a much keener appreciation of the type and kind of work which is being done by their coöperation and contributions.

The enrolment for the past year was as follows:

College	25
High School	109
Primary School	88
Kindergarten	22
<hr/>	
Total	244

Mr. H. H. K'ung, of the class of 1906, continues in charge of the institution, bringing to it increasing prestige among the Chinese and especially in official circles, and a kind of support that would be impossible in any other way. It should be noted that during the past year, in the interest of better organization and administration, Rev. Wynn C. Fairfield, 1907, was appointed Vice-Principal and will be in direct local charge of the work of the Association in Mr. K'ung's absence. It would be hard to overestimate the devotion and sacrifice of our Oberlin representatives and the missionaries of the American Board in wholeheartedly

doing everything possible for the development of this important work. The faculty consists of eighteen Chinese instructors in addition to Principal K'ung, Mr. Wynn C. Fairfield, the Vice Principal, Mr. F. B. Warner, at present in this country on furlough, Mr. E. E. Aiken, instructor in English, Mrs. W. C. Fairfield, who gives so unstintedly of her time as treasurer of the schools, and the two instructors from Oberlin, Raymond Moyer and Francis Hutchins.

It is hoped that in the near future steps may be taken for the permanent organization of this Shansi enterprise with a Board of Trustees in the United States and adequate direct management on the field, and that plans for co-operating with the University of Peking may be developed so that, until full college work is given at Taiku, the graduates of our junior college may complete their work either at the University of Peking or at Oberlin in the United States. It is hoped that this may be done by the provision of traveling scholarships.

It is interesting to note that there are in the Oberlin student body this year two representatives from Shansi, both of whom have been students in our schools and both of whom occupy Shansi scholarships here.

The Shansi Memorial Association is increasingly grateful for the continued generous support not only of the Faculty and students, but of the Alumni as well.

Lectures, Concerts, and Other Entertainments

Since the full list of lectures, concerts, and other entertainments is published regularly in the annual catalogue for the year, it is perhaps not necessary to repeat the list at this point. They deserve mention, however, as a broadening and enriching factor in the life of the students.

VII

RELATION TO OTHER EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

Educational and Civic Meetings

The college has continued its participation, through its Trustees, officers, teachers, and alumni, in the various educational and civic associations with which it is most naturally connected. During the year under review, as has been already indicated, the college has thus shared in the meetings of something like 60 such organizations, and has been

represented in the offices and committees of more than 20. The list of these organizations does not vary greatly from year to year and need not be repeated at this time.

Colleges and Universities

The college was also represented at various college and university functions of note, including the presidential installations and inaugurations at Milwaukee-Downer College, Hiff School of Theology, Pennsylvania State College, Cornell University, Swarthmore College, University of the Philippines, Albion College, Huron College, Butler College, University of Southern California, and Occidental College; the one hundredth anniversary of Hobart College, the seventy-fifth anniversaries of Earlham and Beloit Colleges, the fiftieth anniversary of Doane College, and the thirtieth anniversary of Perkiomen School. There has been a considerable use of alumni representatives at these occasions during the year under review.

Secondary Schools

As already noted in the report of the Chairman of the Committee on Admission, the college has received 352 students of Freshman rank from 225 secondary schools. The attendance from Oberlin and Elyria high schools has already been remarked, Oberlin high school being represented by 33 students and Elyria high school by 11. The other schools having the highest number of representatives are Lorain, with 8; West high school of Cleveland and Sandusky high school, 7 each; the Oak Park and River Forest high school of Oak Park, Ill., 5 representatives; 4 from Shaw high school, East Cleveland; 4 also from Geneva, Ohio, high school; 10 other schools were represented by 3 students each, 36 schools by 2 students each, and 164 schools by 1 student each.

The college seeks to make the relations of the college

and the secondary schools mutually cordial and helpful. The means used during the year under review have been essentially those of preceding years. The department of Physical Education carried through its usual plans for certain high school athletic meets at Oberlin, and the department of Chemistry broke new ground in entertaining 25 high school students from Lorain, and at another time entertaining 25 high school Chemistry teachers from Cleveland.

VIII

THE RELATION OF THE COLLEGE TO ITS VICINAGE

It is plain that the communities and towns around Oberlin turn in increasing degree to the college for lectures, concerts, and entertainments of various kinds. And these relations are growing in cordiality. As has been already indicated, the Alumni Secretary, as well as Professor Sherman, who has had direct charge of our extension lectures, are both helping to notably increase the service which the college has been thus attempting.

IX

GAINS

The most notable gains of the year have been for the most part already outlined in the outstanding facts of the year named in the first page of this report, and they may fitly be brought together here at the end in slightly different form.

The *financial gains* are: the closing of the year without a deficit but with a small surplus; the seven bequests to the college, including a notable increase of nearly \$80,000 in scholarship and loan funds; and progress in the central purchasing system.

The most important *policies* adopted during the year are: the definite decision by the Trustees to undertake a four

and one-half million dollar campaign; the decision to enter upon the plan for contributory pensions; the special promotion of seven assistant and associate professors, in spite of difficult financial conditions; and the adoption of a four-year degree course in Public School Music.

Other gains are: the largest enrolment and the largest enrolment of men in the history of the College of Arts and Sciences; improved dormitory provision; the wholesome spirit of the life of the students and steadily growing co-operation of students with the Faculty; and the increasing intellectual fellowship between Faculty and students through the growing departmental clubs.

X

NEEDS

The careful forecast of the natural growth of the college, set forth at length in the annual report of 1919-20, indicates how large the needs of the college are, if it is to make good the lacks in the work it is already trying to do, and to meet the constantly growing demands upon it. The four and one-half million dollars decided upon as the goal of the nation-wide campaign, it is clearly understood, cannot meet even all the urgent needs of the college. It is to be divided between endowment and buildings. Two and one-half millions are to go for endowment and two millions for buildings. Two millions of the endowment is intended to provide for the increase in salaries already made; \$400,000 for endowment for the Conservatory of Music; and \$100,000 for further scholarship and loan funds or for a general lectureship. The two million dollars set aside for buildings must be made to go as far as possible in providing for a large modern recitation building and a physical laboratory for the College of Arts and Sciences; for completing the amount required for the erection of the college hospital; for

a women's gymnasium; for completing the amount necessary for the erection of the theological buildings already planned; for an addition to the library, now greatly overcrowded; and for other halls of residence. Every one of these needs is vital and only a little more urgent than others that might be named.

We look forward with great hope to the successful completion of the nation-wide campaign already decided upon.

Respectfully submitted,

HENRY CHURCHILL KING.

REPORT OF THE TREASURER

TREASURER'S STATEMENT

TO THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF OBERLIN COLLEGE:

The Treasurer of the College submits his annual statement for the year ending August 31, 1922, as follows:

INVESTMENT FUNDS

SPECIAL INVESTMENTS

	Principal August 31, 1922	Net Income
Carroll Cutler Fellowship (part)—		
American Real Estate Co., Bond.....\$	2,703.90	
Fitch Scholarship—		
Government of French Republic 7½'s.....	600.00	\$ 22.50
Martha E. French Fund—		
U. S. Government Liberty Bonds.....	25,000.00	1,062.50
James K. Newton Japanese Scholarship—		
City of Tokyo, Japan, Bond.....	1,000.00	40.70
John McKelvey Memorial Fund—		
City of New York Capital Stock.....	2,000.00	60.00
E. May Munsell Fund—		
G. F. Harvey Co. Stock.....	1,000.00	130.00
John H. Beacom Fund—		
American Shipbuilding Co. Stock..\$	300.00	
Anglo-American Oil Co. Stock...	1,750.00	
Arizona Power Co. Pfd. Stock...	200.00	
Arizona Power Co. Stock.....	1.00	
Arizona Power Co. Bonds.....	1,600.00	
Guardian Savings & Trust Co. Stock	2,120.00	
Lane-Rincon Mines, Inc. Bonds..	2.00	
Lane-Rincon Mines, Inc. Stock...	1.00	
National Transit Co. Stock.....	1,150.00	
New York Central R. R. Co. Stock	6,900.00	
New York Central R. R. Co. Bonds	1,860.00	
Ohio Oil Co. Stock.....	3,320.00	
Pennsylvania R. R. Co. Stock...	13,200.00	
St. Paul Fire & Marine Insurance Co. Stock	2,400.00	
U. S. Government Liberty Bonds	1,857.78	
U. S. Smelting, Refining & Mining Co. Stock	6,450.00	
Vacuum Oil Co. Stock.....	1,700.00	
	44,811.78	2,696.88
Amounts carried forward	\$77,115.68	\$4,012.58

Amounts brought forward\$77,115.68 \$4,012.58

*M. W. Beacom Fund—

Borne-Scrymser Co. Stock.....\$	500.00		
Continental Oil Co. Stock.....	780.00		
Crescent Pipe Line Co. Stock...	567.00		
Galena Signal Oil Co. Stock....	550.00		
Illinois Pipe Line Co. Stock....	720.00		
Indiana Pipe Line Co. Stock....	100.00		
New York Transit Co. Stock....	160.00		
Pierce Oil Corporation Stock....	41.32		
Prairie Oil & Gas Co. Stock.....	630.00		
Prairie Pipe Line Co. Stock.....	1,120.00		
Southern Pipe Line Co. Stock...	1,080.00		
South Penn Oil Co. Stock.....	1,400.00		
South-West Pennsylvania Pipe Lines	60.00		
Standard Oil Company of Califor- nia Stock	1,890.00		
Standard Oil Company of Kansas Stock	580.00		
Standard Oil Company of Ken- tucky Stock	1,400.00		
Standard Oil Company of Nebras- ka Stock	850.00		
Swan & Finch Co. Stock.....	110.00		
Union Tank Car Co. Stock.....	130.00		
Vacuum Oil Co. Stock.....	460.00		
	<hr/>	13,128.32	
Totals.....		\$90,244.00	\$4,012.58

GENERAL INVESTMENTS

The other funds are invested as a whole. A list in detail of all investments will be found beginning on page 135 of this report.

The net income of general investments for the year is as follows:

From investments interest	\$142,761.63
From interest, other sources	15,389.40
From interest Shedd Fund loans	400.49
From rents	26,126.59
From West Virginia oil lands.....	208.36
	<hr/>
	\$184,886.47

The net income of general investments was distributed at the rate of 5% to those funds sharing in general investments and the residue, \$714.08, was credited to reserve income.

* Income for 1921-22 reserved by the donor.

GIFTS FOR THE YEAR

GIFTS FOR CURRENT USE

From Mrs. Elizabeth Keep-Clark, \$188.97 for special repairs at Keep Cottage.

From the Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching, \$13,589.96 for retiring allowances.

From Seabury C. Mastick, \$150.00 for expenses of lectures in the department of Chemistry.

From Miss Else F. Eilers and Miss Emma Eilers, \$50.00 for the department of Geology.

From R. H. McKelvey, \$50.00 for prizes to students doing work in the Art department.

From the Intercollegiate Athletics Account, \$1,425.18 for intramural athletics equipment.

From the Class of 1921, \$300.00 toward the cost of a rose window in Finney Memorial Chapel.

From the Class of 1922, \$300.00 for films of commencement exercises.

From the Women's League, \$586.80 to begin a fund for the erection of a Women's Building.

From the Grasselli Chemical Co., \$500.00 for a fellowship in Chemistry.

From A. F. Allen, \$300.00 as income for the Lucile May Allen Scholarship.

From C. L. Knight, \$600.00 as income of a fund for scholarship aid.

From the General Education Board, \$20,000.00 to apply on the increases of salaries.

From C. W. Grupe, \$5.00 for the Student Employment Fund.

For the support of the American School for Classic Studies at Rome from—

T. E. Burton	\$ 25.00
C. K. Fauver	25.00
H. H. Johnson	25.00
D. E. Morgan	25.00
G. W. Morgan	25.00
Mrs. F. F. Prentiss	25.00
John L. Severance	25.00
G. B. Siddall	25.00
Merritt Starr	15.00
Miss Katharine Wright	25.00
	<hr/>
	\$ 240.00

From an anonymous donor, \$1,045.00 for prizes to students who committed to memory the "Sermon on the Mount."

From members of the Living Endowment Union, \$3,712.72. As designated by certain donors, \$100.00 was credited to the department of Physics; \$5.00 was credited to the Library; \$20.50 was credited to the department of Physical Education for Women; \$2.00 was credited to the Swimming Pool Fund; \$1.00 was credited to the Summer Camp Fund; \$42.50 was used for scholarship aid in the Conservatory of Music; \$250.00 was used for increases of salaries; the balance, \$3,291.72, was used for scholarship aid in the College of Arts and Sciences.

For special student aid from—

Anonymous	\$ 75.00
Anonymous	100.00
Anonymous (for music students).....	200.00
Frank B. Black	20.00
Miss Lily Brooks	5.00
Charles R. Crane	250.00
Edward Dickinson	50.00
Mrs. L. T. Goodwin	25.00
W. S. Lines	2.00
R. T. Miller, Jr.	903.00
J. R. Nichols	10.00
Francis Asbury Palmer Fund	200.00
W. A. Rowell	20.00
Mrs. Estelle Hynes Warner	75.00
West High School, Cleveland	100.00
	<hr/>
	\$ 2,035.00

For current expense from—

Anonymous	\$ 100.00
Anonymous	1,000.00
Harry Ainsworth	50.00
Arthur F. Baker	20.00
Miss Frances M. Banta	10.00
Miss Joanna M. Binford	1.00
Mrs. Amy S. Bookwalter	10.00
Mr. and Mrs. W. S. Bowen	40.00
Dan F. Bradley	10.00
J. F. Burke	500.00
F. W. Chamberlain	100.00
Miss Helen E. Chase	100.00
Miss Alice H. Cole	10.00
Dahl B. Cooper	50.00
Miss Mary I. Corning	100.00
Donald J. Cowling	10.00
Miss Clara L. Crane	100.00
Winthrop M. Crane, Jr.	50.00
Miss Helen M. Dart	5.00
Miss Emma M. Ellsworth	10.00
Charles Hull Ewing	200.00

W. F. Frear	50.00
William E. Fulton	100.00
Miss Florence M. Fusselman	3.00
Mrs. C. H. Gleason	15.00
Mrs. Norma H. Greensides	3.00
Miss Louise Griswold	5.00
Miss Lucy E. Grosvenor	5.00
John M. Hall	20.00
Miss Alma Haller	10.00
Mrs. Nevada D. Hitchcock	10.00
Miss Myra J. Howes	5.00
Mrs. Caroline S. Johnson	50.00
H. H. Johnson	2,000.00
W. O. Jones	100.00
P. S. Kelser	25.00
Mrs. Arthur R. Kimball	250.00
Harold S. Laity	5.00
L. J. Luethi	5.00
James H. McCord	100.00
Tracy McGregor	100.00
Miss Mary E. Mair	2.00
A. C. Marts	25.00
Mrs. Orlando Mason	1.00
Samuel E. Matter	300.00
Miss A. B. P. Metcalf	10.00
R. A. Millikan	150.00
Miss Mary E. Moxcey	10.00
J. H. Nichols	5.00
Andrew H. Noah	200.00
Miss Ruth Owen	5.00
Miss Mary E. Pierce	4.00
Amos H. Prasse	10.00
Mrs. Laura S. Price	50.00
John T. Reeder	5.00
Mrs. David Rubin	3.00
Edward C. Sedgwick	5.00
John L. Severance	10,000.00
Miss Hannah Shaw	5.00
Mrs. Harry D. Sheldon	5.00
G. B. Siddall	500.00
Mrs. Fred E. Smith	25.00
Miss Isabel S. Smith	10.00
Miss Sadie G. Smith	2.00
Miss Ella M. Stanley	1.00
Miss Adria Titterington	15.00
F. K. Tracy	20.00
Miss Alice Warren	5.00
Miss Gertrude B. Whittemore	350.00
Harris Whittemore	250.00
Whiting Williams	50.00
P. W. Williamson	250.00
Mrs. Sarah E. Woolworth	5.00

\$17,615.00

From payments on subscriptions for increase of salaries from—

C. H. Adams	\$ 60.00
Mrs. Margaret J. Adams	21.00
Leigh Alexander	34.00
Mrs. Mary B. Albertson	30.00
Mrs. Cora Taylor Allen	10.00
B. G. Allen	10.00
B. K. Apelian	5.00
George H. Auffinger	7.50
W. E. Barnhart	50.00
G. C. Bartlett	5.00
Miss Florence Beckwith	5.00
Miss Helen Belknap	15.00
J. L. Breckenridge	15.00
W. K. Breckenridge	20.00
Mrs. Mary U. Bennett	84.00
Mrs. Amy S. Bookwalter	10.00
Mr. and Mrs. W. S. Bowen	40.00
Miss Edith G. Brown	10.00
Alfred Lincoln Browne	40.00
A. L. Button	15.00
Miss Grace Stewart Byrne	25.00
Miss Frances W. Cables	15.00
W. H. Chapin	84.00
Pliny O. Clark	10.00
Kirke L. Cowdery	48.00
Mrs. Mary T. Cowdery	30.00
Harold P. Cragin	15.00
Mrs. Olive Bell Daniels	15.00
J. Merle Davis	10.00
Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Davis	12.50
Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Davis	10.00
Louis Di Lorenzo	10.00
Mrs. E. C. Ellis	5.00
Miss Alice C. Fairchild	5.00
Miss Marion Fenner	15.00
Leo I. Forman	5.00
F. G. Fulton	10.00
L. B. Griffith	15.00
Miss Berneice Griswold	15.00
Mrs. Helen S. Gulick	10.00
Herbert Harroun	60.00
H. H. Hart	50.00
Mr. and Mrs. G. C. Hastings	102.00
Mrs. Ellen B. Hatch	30.00
Miss Anna May Hughes	10.00
R. P. Jameson	50.00
Walter S. Jelliffe	25.00
Mrs. Dana H. Johnson	5.00
D. Clifford Jones	10.00

Mrs. Eva Sweet Kelsey	30.00
Mr. and Mrs. Henry C. King	1,000.00
Samuel G. Kurtz	12.00
Arthur T. Laird	10.00
Miss Grace Leadingham	15.00
Miss Christine M. Lewis	15.00
Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Lightner	25.00
Miss Harriet E. Loomis	25.00
L. E. Lord	60.00
Miss Elmina R. Lucke	15.00
H. L. Lutz	30.00
Robert S. McEwen	18.75
Charles R. McMillin	50.00
Mrs. Anne S. Chute Metcalf	10.00
Miss Mildred Metcalf	10.00
Paul H. Metcalf	2.50
Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Miller.....	106.00
M. F. Millikan	50.00
Mrs. Patsy Cowan Mollison	10.00
C. C. W. Nicol	48.00
Miss Ruth Owen	5.00
T. Philip Reitingner	5.00
Miss Dorothy Roberts	10.00
Miss Laura F. Root	10.00
Orville C. Sanborn	50.00
Mrs. Elgin C. Sherk	6.00
Arthur R. Shurtleff	75.00
F. F. Slack	12.50
W. K. Southard	25.00
J. E. Stannard	15.00
Albert W. Staub	50.00
Mrs. Irene M. Stimson	50.00
Howard M. Strong	50.00
Mrs. Marion B. Swartz	10.00
Arthur I. Taft	20.00
Chester K. Tracy	10.00
H. M. Wagner	20.00
Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Walton	15.00
Mark O. Ward	25.00
Miss Margaret M. Wardwell	15.00
Mrs. Julia Vance Wattles	100.00
Mrs. Anna Wendt	5.00
Edward L. Wertheim	20.00
S. R. Williams	225.00
Mr. and Mrs. E. W. Witham	10.00
G. D. Yoakum	5.00
Harry B. Yocom	15.00
Miss Bertha Zundel	10.00

\$3,603.75

REPORT OF THE TREASURER

The total of these gifts for current use is \$66,297.38. This amount is distributed in the statement of income and expense among the following accounts:

General	\$43,036.71
General, special accounts	1,618.77
College of Arts and Sciences	14,094.40
College of Arts and Sciences, special accounts....	4,480.00
Graduate School of Theology	2,825.00
Conservatory of Music	42.50
Conservatory of Music, special accounts	200.00
	<hr/>
	\$66,297.38

GIFTS TO CAPITAL

To form new funds or increase old ones

From Miss Grace A. Berger, \$500.00 to be added to the Grace A. Berger Loan Fund.

From Miss Ethel M. Todd, \$5.00 for the Conservatory Loan Fund.

For the Jones Loan Fund from—

Miss Flora L. Bewersdorf	\$ 50.00
Miss Martha J. Maltby	5.00
	<hr/>
	\$ 55.00

From Miss Mary Emily Sinclair, \$10.00 for the Class of 1900 Scholarship.

From members of the Class of 1918, \$275.75, an addition to the Henry Burt Hudson Memorial Scholarship Fund.

From the Estate of John H. Beacom, \$410.00, an addition to the John H. Beacom Fund, at present carrying an annuity.

From M. W. Beacom, \$3,558.32, an addition to the M. W. Beacom Fund, at present carrying an annuity.

From Miss Florence M. Fitch, \$600.00 as the beginning of a scholarship fund in memory of her father, Franklin S. Fitch.

From members of the Class of 1898, \$194.00 to be added to the Class Fund.

From the Estate of Mrs. Mary Tilden McCall, \$29.73, balance of her bequest for general endowment.

For the Endowment Union Fund from—

Miss Sophronia A. Engel	\$ 40.00
B. M. Hallowell	50.00
Miss Jessie H. Rankin	35.00
	<hr/>
	\$125.00

From the Estate of E. C. Converse, \$50,000.00, his bequest to establish the E. C. Converse Scholarship Fund for aid of needy and deserving students.

From the Estate of Miss Lucy M. Spelman, \$23,931.74, her bequest to establish a scholarship fund to aid young women who are preparing for service in foreign missionary fields.

For the establishment of the Gray Memorial Scholarship Fund in memory of Glen Carlton Gray of the Class of 1911, from—

C. A. Allen	\$ 5.00
Miss Isabel C. Bacon	10.00
Miss Emma A. Bailey	10.00
E. F. Baird	5.00
Fred P. Baker	2.00
J. A. Barber	12.50
J. L. Barton	2.00
Lester M. Beattie	10.00
Miss Frances K. Bement	5.00
O. C. Bird	25.00
Gerald W. Blakeley	2.00
Miss Eleanor F. Bisbee .....	.50
Miss Lucy T. Bowen	2.00
N. E. Bowers	10.00
A. J. Boynton	5.00
Miss Helen Brand	10.00
Harry L. Brickett	5.00
Miss Elizabeth D. Briggs	5.00
Donald M. Brodie	10.00
Bertrand Brown	10.00
Charles R. Brown	5.00
Mrs. Ruth Runyon Brown	5.00
Mrs. Vivian H. Brown	2.00
Miss Jessie F. Butts	2.00
Roy R. Carpenter	5.00
James T. Carter	2.00
Miss K. Ming Chen .....	.50
Leonard J. Christian	5.00
C. E. Clarke	10.00
W. R. Clarke	1.00
Cleveland-Oberlin Women's Club	25.00
Miss Elizabeth E. Crofts	2.00
J. W. Crook	2.00
Jerome Davis	2.00
Miss Josephine Dickson .....	.50
S. E. Eastman	2.00
J. L. Edwards	25.00
Miss Mabel C. Eldred	3.00
Edwin H. Fall	5.00

REPORT OF THE TREASURER

A. E. Fath	5.00
Miss Bly Franks	5.00
C. A. Frizzell	2.00
Mrs. Lena L. Fulston	5.00
Miss Edith S. Gray	5.00
Francis E. Gray	2.00
Mrs. Margaret C. Gray	25.00
L. E. Griffith	2.00
Miss Amy E. Hale	5.00
B. M. Hallowell	25.00
Miss Grace L. Hammond	2.00
T. H. Harvey	25.00
Miss Alice Haugan	10.00
M. M. Heald	1.00
Walter N. Hess	10.00
Miss Mercy B. Hooker	5.00
Miss Lura E. Humlong	3.00
C. W. Hunt	20.00
Russell W. Jelliff	10.00
Mr. and Mrs. E. S. Jones	5.00
M. M. Kalbfleisch	25.00
Stanley B. Kent	5.00
Gerald R. Kinnear	2.00
George C. Krenning	10.00
Samuel G. Kurtz	2.50
Harold S. Laity	1.00
Henry Langeland	10.00
F. J. Lehmann	5.00
E. C. Leonard	5.00
F. G. Lewis	5.00
Samuel Levine .....	.50
Mrs. Laura H. Liddle	1.00
E. A. Lightner	5.00
Mrs. Beth P. Lincoln	5.00
Miss Frances Long	5.00
Miss Elmina R. Lucke	2.50
Miss Esther S. Lyman	2.00
Griffin McCarthy	50.00
L. H. McDaniels	10.00
James McIntosh	10.00
Miss Mary M. McIntosh	3.00
N. L. Mack	5.00
Miss Edith B. Malin	2.00
N. C. Martin .....	.50
Miss Katherine E. Matter	2.50
Miss A. B. P. Metcalf	2.00
Miss Rachel V. Metcalf	3.00
H. P. Miller	1.00
W. J. Miller	5.00

G. P. Moorhead	10.00
Miss Maud Morlock	5.00
Miss Florence May Nichols	5.00
J. H. Nichols	25.00
Mrs. Louise Allen Nichols	25.00
Miss Reba D. Nickerson	3.00
Mrs. H. W. Niederhauser	5.00
J. S. Olcott	5.00
Miss Florence I. Otis	2.50
Miss Nellie L. Pelton	2.00
Chester F. Pendleton	25.00
H. D. Phillips	10.00
Mrs. Ella J. Phinney	10.00
Mrs. Dorothy Pugh	5.00
Ernest C. Pye	2.00
A. J. Pyle	10.00
F. E. Radabaugh	2.50
R. J. Riggs	10.00
R. E. Rindfusz	5.00
Mrs. Lillian Langsraff Ritchey	5.00
Richard S. Rose	2.00
Miss Isaranda F. Sanborn	5.00
Mrs. Bertha J. Sasse	2.00
Miss Alma Schultz	5.00
H. K. Scott	25.00
Willis H. Scott	2.00
John Sherley	2.00
Miss Anna A. Sherwood	1.00
E. L. Shuey, Jr.	2.00
Mrs. Dora P. Slawson	1.00
E. R. Smith	10.00
Mrs. Frank Smith	10.00
Howard T. Smith	1.00
Miss Leila D. Smith	10.00
Miss Sadie G. Smith	10.00
Percy L. Sperr	2.00
Miss Anna M. Starr	2.00
M. H. Stevens	5.00
Miss Alma G. Stokey	5.00
B. M. Stowell	5.00
R. W. Stratton	10.00
Mrs. Clara L. Strong	2.00
Miss Grace L. Talmadge	5.00
G. W. Terborgh .....	.50
A. G. Thatcher	5.00
Frank W. Tobin	10.00
Seeley K. Tompkins	20.00
Miss Clara M. Tousley	5.00

REPORT OF THE TREASURER

Miss Helen F. Treat	5.00
Mrs. Marie R. Vail	2.00
Miss Elizabeth E. Vance	2.00
Miss Hope E. Vincent	5.00
George A. Vradenburg	25.00
Miss Mabel B. Walker	1.50
Miss Gertrude T. Ward	10.00
Miss Madge Alice Ward.....	2.00
Fred M. Warner	5.00
Clarence H. White	2.00
Miss Fannie B. White	2.00
Mrs. Helen H. Whiting	15.00
C. K. Whitney & Co.	10.00
Roy E. Whitney	5.00
Miss Marie W. Wilson	10.00
A. J. Wolfe	2.00
A. G. Wood .....	.50
Miss Hazel A. Worley	5.00
Miss Bertha F. Wright	2.00
Mrs. Christine B. Wright	10.00
Miss Dorothy E. Wright	5.00
Robert C. Wright .....	.50
Ernest G. Yocom	10.00
Miss Mary S. Yocom	1.25
Miss Pauline Zinninger	5.00
	<hr/>
	\$1,086.75

The total of these gifts to capital account is \$80,781.29. This amount is distributed in the statement of receipts and payments among the following accounts:

General	\$79,689.54
College of Arts and Sciences	1,086.75
Conservatory of Music	5.00
	<hr/>
	\$80,781.29

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT

The following is a comparative statement of the Endowment, Scholarship and Loan Funds, and Total Assets of the College including Buildings, Grounds, and Equipment:

Year	Endowment	Scholarship and Loan Funds	Total Endowment Assets	Total Assets Including Build- ings and Equipment
1855.....	\$ 84,450.58	\$.....	\$ 84,450.58	\$
1875.....	159,787.34	9,045.00	168,832.34	333,832.34
1895.....	680,523.15	55,345.18	735,868.33	1,612,415.86
1905.....	1,254,399.45	91,934.75	1,346,334.20	2,422,660.33
1910.....	1,729,747.26	112,825.71	1,842,572.97	3,524,272.36
1911.....	1,841,678.26	115,874.51	1,957,552.77	3,754,400.04
1912.....	2,139,657.95	164,862.55	2,304,550.50	4,161,782.62
1913.....	2,151,072.87	172,827.64	2,323,900.51	4,207,868.07
1914.....	2,156,488.91	171,944.39	2,328,433.30	4,265,898.88
1915.....	2,223,609.82	185,343.92	2,408,953.74	4,389,934.57
1916.....	2,343,148.80	193,863.80	2,537,012.60	4,787,181.03
1917.....	2,457,637.72	225,551.96	2,683,189.68	5,183,684.55
1918.....	2,563,165.22	233,976.35	2,797,141.57	6,027,626.66
1919.....	2,591,833.84	243,988.51	2,835,822.35	6,027,953.35
1920.....	2,590,983.67	249,957.10	2,840,930.77	6,192,451.46
1921.....	2,593,968.67	260,558.21	2,854,526.88	6,317,368.24
1922.....	2,594,317.40	339,936.85	2,934,254.25	6,444,867.94

In addition to the above endowment funds having a total of \$2,934,254.25, a fund of \$50,000.00 has been placed with The Cleveland Trust Company, as Trustee, the income of which is available for expenses of the College for health service. There is also a fund of \$100,000.00 with The Cleveland Trust Company, as Trustee, the income of which is available for the purposes of the Adelia A. F. Johnston Professorship of Art. The College is also receiving income from a residuary interest in the Estate of Charles M. Hall. During the last fiscal year income from this source amounted to \$84,000.00.

BALANCE SHEET

August 31, 1922

ASSETS

INVESTMENTS—

Notes and mortgages	\$ 905,383.09
Bonds	1,294,036.65
Stocks	605,676.47
Collateral loans	61,325.00
Real estate	326,745.47
General houses and lands	260,291.18
Bills receivable	17,329.87
Advances for purchase, construction, and repair of College properties	254,977.54
Cash in hands of Trustee for investment	82,878.54

Total investment assets\$3,808,643.81

Student loan fund notes 35,752.03

CURRENT—

General supplies	21,272.93
Insurance prepaid	135.00
Advances to various accounts	224,995.21
Deposits subject to check and cash	25,335.36

DEFICITS 192,731.93

Total assets except buildings and equipment.....\$4,308,866.27

BUILDINGS AND EQUIPMENT (less included in advances) .. 2,136,001.67

\$6,444,867.94

A detailed list of assets is shown beginning on page 135.

BALANCE SHEET

August 31, 1922

LIABILITIES

ENDOWMENT FOR CURRENT EXPENSE—

General	\$1,346,889.23
Library	218,044.56
College of Arts and Sciences	419,419.95
Graduate School of Theology	568,544.16
Conservatory of Music	41,419.50

 \$2,594,317.40 —

SCHOLARSHIP FUNDS—

General	\$ 151,086.84
College of Arts and Sciences	49,956.54
Graduate School of Theology	71,541.95
Conservatory of Music	7,450.00

 280,035.33 ✓

Student loan funds (income only loaned).....

17,000.00 —

SPECIAL FUNDS

746,228.11

ANNUITY FUNDS

171,062.97

 \$3,808,643.81

STUDENT LOAN FUNDS.....

42,901.52 ✓

CURRENT ACCOUNTS—

Income unexpended	62,118.83
Sundry balances	138,202.11
Bills payable	257,000.00

 \$4,308,866.27

EDUCATIONAL PLANT CAPITAL ACCOUNT.....

2,136,001.67

 \$6,444,867.94

A detailed list of liabilities is shown beginning on page 124.

COMBINED STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENSE

INCOME

STUDENT FEES—

Term bills—College.....	\$243,602.05	
Conservatory	157,296.61	
	<hr/>	\$400,898.66
Laboratory		10,993.19
Graduation		1,848.00
Other		13,762.20
		<hr/>
		\$427,502.05

INCOME FROM ENDOWMENTS—

Current use—

General	\$ 77,755.91	
College	24,771.00	
Graduate School of The-		
ology	19,627.20	
Conservatory	2,070.97	
	<hr/>	\$124,225.08

Scholarships—

General	\$ 5,678.21	
College	2,453.65	
Graduate School of The-		
ology	3,577.10	
Conservatory	372.50	
	<hr/>	12,081.46
Other funds		5,165.11
		<hr/>
		141,471.65

GIFTS—

Retiring allowances	\$ 13,589.96	
Living Endowment Union	3,334.22	
Apparatus and equipment	1,595.68	
Current expense	41,478.75	
	<hr/>	59,998.61
		27,226.15

DORMITORIES, ETC.....

MISCELLANEOUS—

Allen Fund	\$ 2,941.49	
Hall Estate	84,000.00	
Johnston Professorship of Art	5,952.80	
Village for Library	1,294.53	
Other	2,276.37	
	<hr/>	96,465.19
		<hr/>
Total income		\$752,663.65

A summary of income by departments is shown on page 108.

COMBINED STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENSE

EXPENSE

ADMINISTRATION AND GENERAL—

Executive offices—

Salaries	\$ 82,545.02
Supplies and expense	7,365.46
Catalogues and publications	4,485.58
Publicity	3,629.60
Commencement and public occasions	2,224.84
Miscellaneous	5,391.27

\$105,641.77

OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF PHYSICAL PLANT..... 100,796.46

INSTRUCTIONAL—

Salaries—College	\$215,320.47
Graduate School	
of Theology....	30,225.00
Conservatory	124,005.23
Library	27,846.94

\$397,397.64

Liability insurance	1,232.61
Retiring allowances	24,701.96
Fund for salaries deceased teachers	2,000.00
Supplies and expense	6,641.86

Equipment and books—

Library	\$ 7,064.00
Instruments and apparatus	21,827.45

28,891.45

460,865.52

OTHER—

Scholarships	\$ 40,482.03
Health service	4,359.17
Lectures and recitals	9,496.00
Recreation program	7,229.12
Interest on bills payable, etc.	11,639.49
Miscellaneous	7,905.81

81,111.62

Total expense \$748,415.37

A summary of expense by departments is shown on page 108.

REPORT OF THE TREASURER

SUMMARY OF INCOME AND EXPENSE BY DEPARTMENTS

The following table shows the income and expense for the year:

	Income	Expense	Surplus	Deficit
General	\$244,283.53	\$212,750.15	\$29,546.57	
College	302,581.99	323,806.58		\$18,475.23
School of Theology ..	34,821.55	45,176.78		14,570.33
Conservatory	170,976.58	166,681.86	3,882.82	
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	\$752,663.65	\$748,415.37	\$33,429.39	\$33,045.56
Income unexpended.	3,864.45			
	<hr/>			
	\$748,799.20			
	748,415.37		33,045.56	
	<hr/>		<hr/>	
Surplus	\$ 383.83		\$ 383.83	

The surplus for the year, \$383.83, was credited to Reserve Income for general investments.

The cost of operating the Central Heating Plant was as follows:

Labor	\$ 5,786.44
Coal	16,069.45
Supplies and repairs	764.68
Telephone	49.20
Water	93.20
Light and power	194.01
Interest on advance for construction . . .	5,435.62
Sundries	3.00
	<hr/>
	\$28,395.60

This expense was distributed according to radiation and heating hours and is shown in the expense accounts of the departments.

LIST OF ACCOUNTS

The accounts hereinafter presented are:

First, a set of tables showing the current income and expenses of each department in detail. (See pages 109-123.)

Second, a list of all the Funds and Balances in the care of the Treasurer, showing their amounts at the beginning and at the end of the year. (See pages 124-134.)

Third, a classified list of the properties, or assets in which the Funds and Balances are invested. (See pages 135-142.)

Fourth, a list of buildings, grounds, apparatus, etc., in use for College purposes. (See pages 143-144.)

HIRAM B. THURSTON,
Treasurer.

Oberlin, Ohio,
November 17, 1922.

TREASURER'S ACCOUNTS

INCOME AND EXPENSE

GENERAL

INCOME

From invested funds.....	\$ 66,813.68
This amount includes income for specific purposes as fol- lows:	
Campus Endow- ment	\$10,000.00
Jennie Allen Nurse Fund	150.00
Olney Art Collection	500.00
Barnes Fund	500.00
Warner Gymnasium	800.00
Mussey Fund	250.00
From scholarship funds.....	5,678.21
From Men's Building Reading Room Fund	57.50
From Hannah Snow Lewis Fund	25.00
From Foltz Tract Fund.....	25.00
From Gilbert Memorial Fund (For Infirmary)	57.61
From Trustee of the Dudley P. Allen Fund	2,941.49
From Estate of Charles M. Hall.	84,000.00
From Carnegie Foundation.....	1,562.96
From Boarding Halls.....	13,200.00
From Johnston Professorship of Art (part).....	1,500.00
From diploma fees.....	488.00
For the Library—	
From invested funds.....	\$ 10,942.23
From Village of Oberlin.....	1,294.53
From fines	336.95
From sale of books.....	328.97
From gifts	5.00
From interest on subscriptions to endowment	6.00
From examinations	783.50
	<hr/>
	13,697.18
From Men's Gymnasium — fees and rentals	749.25
From Women's Gymnasium—fees and rentals	133.50
From Men's Building rents.....	10,348.90
From Chapel rents.....	1,462.00
From Biography of Charles G. Finney	24.50

From interest on subscriptions to endowment	50.00	
From gifts for—		
Current expense	\$ 17,615.00	
Salaries	23,853.75	
	<hr/>	41,468.75
Total income		<hr/> \$244,283.53

EXPENSE

President's Office—		
Salaries	\$ 17,402.50	
Stationery, printing, postage—		
President	302.22	
Assistant	315.55	
Travel—		
President	198.70	
Assistant	483.95	
	<hr/>	\$18,702.92
Secretary's Office—		
Salaries	\$ 6,285.00	
Clerks	1,135.44	
Stationery, printing, and office supplies	712.76	
Postage	378.04	
Annual catalogue and bulletin of information	841.32	
Annual reports	1,175.61	
Alumni trustee election	281.93	
Advertising—		
Clerks	\$1,000.00	
Publicity	310.94	
Calendars	1,351.35	
	<hr/>	2,662.29
	<hr/>	13,472.39
Treasurer's Office—		
Salaries	\$ 9,695.37	
Commissions to Endowment Trustee	5,391.27	
Stationery, printing, postage	458.85	
Travel	16.41	
Auditing books	296.83	
Bond of Treasurer	50.00	
	<hr/>	15,908.73
Library—		
Salaries	\$ 27,846.94	
Stationery, printing, postage	390.95	
Books and periodicals	7,064.00	
Library of Congress cards	500.00	
Reprints	42.33	
Binding	1,832.34	
Express, freight, etc	414.73	
Supplies	612.33	
	<hr/>	38,703.62

Men's Gymnasium—		
Salaries	\$ 6,876.08	
Clerks	126.94	
Stationery, printing, postage..	68.14	
Apparatus	114.51	
		7,185.67
Women's Gymnasium—		
Salaries	\$ 5,994.00	
Stationery, printing, postage..	100.00	
Apparatus	99.99	
Music	104.95	
		6,298.94
Art Museum—		
Director	\$ 1,500.00	
Curator	1,180.00	
Curator, Olney Art Collection.	600.00	
Stationery, printing, postage..	40.97	
		3,320.97
Scholarships from income of funds		4,870.69
Commencement—		
Speakers	\$ 150.00	
Printing	474.76	
Caps, gowns, etc.....	132.00	
Illumination	718.20	
Music	159.00	
Incidentals	91.37	
		1,725.33
Alumni dinner		340.74
Hospital—		
Appropriation	\$ 500.00	
Mussey Fund	262.50	
		762.50
Health Service—		
Visiting nurse, salary, board etc.	\$ 1,518.00	
Infirmary for women.....	720.99	
Infirmary for men.....	309.00	
Detention hospital	738.86	
Free service	309.82	
		3,596.67
Buildings and Grounds, Care and Repair—		
General expense—		
Salaries	\$ 6,152.26	
Stationery, print- ing and postage	198.41	
Care and supplies for horse	100.00	
Truck and sup- plies	1,073.58	
Carpenter shop..	334.50	
Watchman	1,264.40	
Miscellaneous . . .	245.58	
		\$ 9,368.73

Campus—(From income Hall Fund)		
Labor and supplies	\$ 7,455.11	
Horse	268.02	
Lights	101.60	
Academy building and grounds ..	18.60	
Park properties..	970.48	
	<hr/>	8,813.81
Arboretum		81.53
Library—		
Janitors	\$ 2,092.50	
Heat	2,450.70	
Light and power.	1,141.78	
Water	180.20	
Telephone	53.40	
Insurance	212.51	
Supplies, repairs	2,175.18	
Interest on advance	890.31	
	<hr/>	9,196.58
Men's Gymnasium—		
Janitors	\$ 1,410.48	
Custodians	306.71	
Heat	2,557.62	
Light and power	436.92	
Water	426.10	
Telephone	84.60	
Insurance	185.68	
Supplies, repairs	583.05	
Interest on advance	266.88	
	<hr/>	6,258.04
Women's Gymnasium—		
Janitors	\$ 637.01	
Heat	762.88	
Light	380.60	
Water	46.55	
Telephone	74.40	
Insurance	69.00	
Supplies, repairs	598.63	
	<hr/>	2,569.07
Administration Building—		
Janitors	\$ 632.50	
Heat	368.50	
Light	124.11	
Water	24.45	
Telephone	345.60	
Insurance	15.18	
Supplies, repairs	157.80	
Interest on advance	295.00	
	<hr/>	1,963.14

Superintendent's Office—

Janitors	\$ 108.33	
Light	83.92	
Water	8.00	
Telephone	47.90	
Supplies and re-		
pairs	57.68	
Rent	195.00	
Insurance	37.20	
	<hr/>	538.03

40 South Professor Street—

Janitors	\$ 152.00	
Heat	314.83	
Light	13.39	
Water	8.00	
Telephone	37.20	
Insurance	62.40	
Supplies and re-		
pairs	256.86	
	<hr/>	844.68

Chapel—

Janitors	\$ 751.70	
Heat	1,732.27	
Light and power.	344.43	
Water	52.90	
Insurance	206.25	
Supplies and re-		
pairs	1,059.28	
Interest on ad-		
vance	1,529.58	
	<hr/>	5,676.41

Men's Building—

Janitors	\$ 2,923.15	
Custodians	1,410.00	
Heat	2,997.16	
Light	947.38	
Water	628.80	
Telephone	79.20	
Insurance	199.00	
Supplies and re-		
pairs	2,143.14	
Laundry	288.35	
Interest on ad-		
vance	1,296.50	
Tax billiard tables	66.67	
Part advances for		
new rooms		
charged off	1,000.00	
	<hr/>	13,979.35

Art Building—		
Janitors	\$ 1,080.00	
Heat	3,011.03	
Light and power.	1,352.79	
Water	109.35	
Telephone	73.60	
Insurance	152.63	
Supplies and re-		
pairs	775.34	
	<hr/>	
	6,554.74	
	<hr/>	65,844.11
Sundry expense—		
Monthly lectures	\$ 400.00	
Washington birthday reception	158.77	
Liability insurance	1,232.61	
Y. M. C. A.	500.00	
Y. W. C. A.	300.00	
Men's Building Reading Room	57.50	
Lord Cottage Reading Room.. . . .	19.40	
Foltz tracts	25.00	
Woods Hole Laboratory	100.00	
American Council on Education	200.00	
Miscellaneous	372.68	
	<hr/>	3,365.96
Outside representation		421.84
Recreation program		2,584.62
Retiring allowances—		
Carnegie Foundation	\$ 1,562.96	
Special	6,092.00	
	<hr/>	7,654.96
Special annuity payments.....		4,350.00
Interest charges—		
Bills payable	\$ 8,723.83	
M. E. Church.....	2,537.50	
Hospital lands	378.16	
	<hr/>	11,639.49
Teachers' salary fund.....		2,000.00
	<hr/>	
Total expense		\$212,750.15

SUMMARY—GENERAL

Total income	\$244,283.53
Less balance unexpended in-	
come for special purposes...	1,986.81
	<hr/>
	\$242,296.72
Total expense	212,750.15
	<hr/>
Surplus	\$ 29,546.57

Special Accounts—General

RECEIPTS

Interest on funds for special uses—

Annuity funds	\$ 8,118.48	
Andrew H. Noah Loan Fund..	750.00	
Alvan Drew Loan Fund.....	50.00	
Parker Loan Fund.....	50.00	
Sophronia Brooks Hall Auditorium Fund	35,322.56	
Gilbert Memorial Fund (part income for loans).....	57.60	
Summer Camp	37.17	
Swimming Pool	37.25	
Cox Fund	506.73	
		\$ 44,929.79

Gifts for capital account—

Endowment	\$ 348.73	
Annuity	3,968.32	
Loan funds	555.00	
Scholarship funds	74,817.49	
		79,689.54

Gifts for current expenses—

American School of Classic Studies, Rome	\$ 240.00	
Summer Camp	1.00	
Class of 1921.....	300.00	
Class of 1922.....	300.00	
Swimming Pool	2.00	
Women's Building	586.80	
Keep Cottage repairs.....	188.97	
		1,618.77

Student loan funds—

Interest on loans and aid repaid	1,421.30
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Miscellaneous—

Reserve income of general investments	\$ 24,493.45	
Teachers' Salary Fund	2,000.00	
		26,493.45

\$154,152.85

PAYMENTS

From funds for special uses—

Annuities	\$ 10,051.88	
Books from accumulated Library income	1,484.61	
American School of Classic Studies	290.00	
Chapel insurance	90.94	
Class of 1922 (Commencement films)	300.00	
Foltz Tract Fund, from accumulated income	2.61	
Keep Cottage repairs from gift	188.97	
		\$ 12,409.01

Miscellaneous—

Reserve income of general investments

24,877.28

\$ 37,286.29

COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

INCOME

From invested funds (this includes special income Severance Laboratory, \$536.00; Zoölogy Laboratory, \$200.00)

\$ 24,771.00

From Johnston Professorship of Art (part)

4,452.80

From term bills

235,006.61

From diploma fees

1,205.00

From gifts—

Retiring allowances \$ 9,207.00

Living Endowment Union for scholarships 3,291.72

For apparatus 1,595.68

14,094.40

From income of scholarship funds

2,453.65

From late registration fees

125.00

From change of study fees

630.00

From interest on subscriptions to endowment

254.90

From special accounts—

Summer session 8,595.44

Laboratory fees and income 10,993.19

Total income

\$302,581.99

EXPENSE

Instruction—

Salaries \$206,247.39

Museums, apparatus, etc 2,494.91

Reading papers 919.90

\$209,662.20

Administration—

Dean of College—

Salaries \$ 4,125.00

Clerks 1,663.35

Stationery, printing,

and postage 351.26

\$ 6,139.61

Dean of College Men—

Salaries \$ 1,440.00

Clerks 450.00

Stationery, printing,

and postage 62.64

1,952.64

Dean of College Women—

Salaries	\$ 3,094.00	
Clerks	1,348.20	
Stationery, printing, and postage	237.43	
		<hr/>
		4,679.63

Secretary—

Salaries	\$ 4,125.00	
Clerks	3,295.44	
Catalogue	841.30	
Bulletin	689.10	
Stationery and printing	708.66	
Postage	378.05	
		<hr/>
		10,037.55

Registrar—

Salaries	\$ 1,800.00	
Clerks	1,032.41	
Stationery, printing, and postage	312.76	
		<hr/>
		3,145.17

Bureau of Appointments—

Salaries	\$ 450.00	
Clerks	1,566.33	
Stationery, printing, and postage	300.00	
		<hr/>
		2,316.33

28,270.93

Sundry expense—

Diplomas	\$ 335.05	
Mechanician	1,800.00	
Retiring allowances	9,207.00	
Practice teaching	900.00	
Miscellaneous	126.71	
Women's League	215.00	
		<hr/>
		12,583.76

Scholarships—

Trustee—Men	\$ 8,313.75	
Women	6,616.66	
Living Endowment Union—		
Men	1,727.00	
Women	1,700.00	
Avery	63.00	
Oberlin College	9.00	
Faculty children	3,455.72	
College teachers	1,118.83	
Graduate	1,993.31	
Scholarship funds	2,504.67	
		<hr/>

27,501.94

Gymnasia and Recreation Program		3,558.50
Psychology tests		348.47
Summer session—		
Salaries	\$ 7,243.58	
Printing	128.75	
Clerks	9.60	
Sundries	2.60	
		<hr/> 7,384.53
Laboratories and special accounts		16,698.12
Buildings and grounds, care and repair—		
Peters Hall—		
Janitors	\$ 1,211.55	
Heat	2,272.89	
Light and power	461.86	
Supplies and repairs	1,765.65	
Insurance	447.93	
Water	48.40	
Telephone	242.40	
		<hr/> \$ 6,450.68
Severance Laboratory—		
Janitors	\$ 945.00	
Heat	1,436.86	
Light and power	559.19	
Supplies and repairs	242.59	
Insurance	142.09	
Water	84.45	
Telephone	45.00	
		<hr/> 3,455.18
Sturges Hall—		
Janitors	\$ 116.10	
Heat	537.75	
Light	65.57	
Supplies and repairs	189.14	
Insurance	21.68	
Water	8.00	
Paving	54.63	
		<hr/> 992.87
Botanical Laboratory—		
Janitors	\$ 787.25	
Heat	516.87	
Light	30.60	
Supplies and repairs	884.87	
Insurance	94.00	
Water	17.90	
Telephone	45.00	
Interest on advance	51.27	
		<hr/> 2,427.76

Geological Laboratory—

Janitors	\$ 360.00	
Heat	299.70	
Light	22.23	
Supplies, repairs . .	370.58	
Insurance	41.16	
Water	10.00	
Telephone	36.00	
Interest on advance	187.80	
		<hr/> 1,327.47

Spear Laboratory—

Janitors	\$ 1,023.08	
Heat	663.94	
Light	111.95	
Supplies, repairs ..	281.91	
Insurance	78.53	
Water	91.50	
Telephone	55.20	
		<hr/> 2,306.11

French Hall—

Janitors	\$ 118.50	
Heat	473.22	
Light	73.02	
Supplies, repairs ..	124.57	
Insurance	4.75	
Water	8.00	
Telephone	36.00	
		<hr/> 838.06
		<hr/> 17,798.13

Total expense	<hr/> \$323,806.58
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SUMMARY—COLLEGE

Total expense	\$323,806.58	
Less net expense special accounts from accumulated income...	2,749.36	
	<hr/>	\$321,057.22
Total income		302,581.99
		<hr/>
Deficit		\$ 18,475.23

Special Accounts—College of Arts and Sciences

RECEIPTS

Gifts for current use—

Art prizes	\$ 50.00	
Chemical lectureship	150.00	
Scholarship aid	4,280.00	
	<hr/>	\$ 4,480.00

Gifts for capital—

Scholarships	1,086.75	
	<hr/>	\$ 5,566.75

PAYMENTS

From gifts for special uses—

Art prizes	\$ 40.00
Chemical lectureship	150.35
Special scholarship aid.....	4,925.00
	<hr/>
	\$ 5,115.35

GRADUATE SCHOOL OF THEOLOGY

INCOME

From invested funds.....	\$ 24,627.20
(This amount included income for specific purposes as fol- lows:	
Haskell Lecture- ship	\$ 1,000.00
James Fund	5,000.00)
From scholarship funds.....	3,577.10
From Council Hall rents.....	3,677.25
From the Carnegie Foundation for retiring allowances.....	2,820.00
From diploma fees.....	40.00
From gifts for scholarship aid..	5.00
From scholarship aid repaid....	75.00
	<hr/>
Total income	\$34,821.55

EXPENSE

Salaries	\$ 30,225.00
Council Hall—	
Janitors	\$ 1,296.39
Heat	1,439.73
Light	449.69
Water	105.40
Telephone	106.55
Insurance	81.46
Supplies and repairs	1,261.31
	<hr/>
	4,740.53
Administration—	
Clerks	\$ 921.77
Stationery, printing, postage..	488.67
Advertising	243.40
Outside representation and lec- tures	167.31
Scholarships from income of funds and gifts.....	4,367.00
Retiring allowances	2,820.00
Haskell lectures	1,000.00
Sundry expense	199.60
Diplomas	3.50
	<hr/>
	10,211.25
	<hr/>
Total expense	\$ 45,176.78

SUMMARY—GRADUATE SCHOOL OF THEOLOGY

Total income	\$ 34,821.35
Less net unexpended special income	4,215.10
	<hr/>
	\$ 30,606.45
Total expense	45,176.78
	<hr/>
Deficit	\$ 14,570.33

Special Accounts—Graduate School of Theology

RECEIPTS

Loan funds, interest.....	\$ 30.25	
James Fund, interest on balances	659.03	
	<hr/>	\$ 689.28

PAYMENTS

Haskell Lectures from accumulated income	\$ 162.25
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CONSERVATORY OF MUSIC

INCOME

From invested funds.....	\$ 2,070.97
From term bills.....	157,296.61
From library fees.....	1,839.00
From recital fees.....	9,165.00
From diploma fees.....	115.00
From rent Concert Hall.....	75.00
From scholarship funds.....	372.50
From Living Endowment Union for scholarships	42.50
	<hr/>
Total income	\$170,976.58

EXPENSE

Salaries	\$124,005.23
Musical library	919.92
Clerks	285.93
Stationery, printing, and postage	1,587.44
Advertising	673.91
Tuning and repairs of instruments	2,628.87
Artist recitals	8,096.00
Diplomas	104.10
Sundry expense	829.48
Chapel proctors	67.50
Purchase of instruments.....	1,500.00

Building and grounds, care and repair—		
Janitors	\$ 3,159.01	
Heat	3,909.08	
Light	632.14	
Power	1,482.01	
Water	253.55	
Telephone	121.90	
Insurance	1,163.71	
Supplies and repairs.....	4,281.28	
	<hr/>	15,002.68
Scholarships—		
Trustee	\$ 3,051.30	
Faculty children	25.00	
From scholarship funds.....	553.10	
Graduate	113.00	
	<hr/>	3,742.40
Gymnasia and recreation program		1,086.00
Interest on loan for construction		
Rice Hall		934.40
Publicity		50.00
Retiring allowances		5,020.00
Women's League		148.00
		<hr/>
Total expense		\$166,681.86

SUMMARY—CONSERVATORY OF MUSIC

Total income	\$170,976.58	
Less unused for special pur- poses	411.90	
	<hr/>	\$170,564.68
Total expense		166,681.86
		<hr/>
Surplus		\$ 3,882.82

Special Accounts—Conservatory of Music

RECEIPTS

Loan Fund—		
gift	\$ 5.00	
royalties	5.25	
	<hr/>	\$ 10.25
Gifts for scholarship aid.....		200.00
		<hr/>
		\$ 210.25

PAYMENTS

Scholarships, from gifts.....	\$ 370.00
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SUMMARY

RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS EXCEPT CHANGES OF INVESTMENT

	Receipts	Payments
General, income and expense.....	\$244,283.53	\$212,750.15
General, special accounts	154,152.85	37,286.29
College of Arts and Sciences, income and expense	302,581.99	323,806.58
College of Arts and Sciences, special ac- counts	5,566.75	5,115.35
Graduate School of Theology, income and expense	34,821.55	45,176.78
Graduate School of Theology, special ac- counts	689.28	162.25
Conservatory of Music, income and expense	170,976.58	166,681.86
Conservatory of Music, special accounts...	210.25	370.00
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	\$913,282.78	\$791,349.26
	791,349.26	
	<hr/>	
Increase in funds and balances	\$121,933.52	

FUNDS AND BALANCES

GENERAL ENDOWMENT FUNDS

August 31, 1921		August 31, 1922
\$ 175,628.86	Endowment	\$ 175,628.86
3,000.00	Allen (Jennie) Nurse (1875)	3,000.00
17,564.89	Alumni (1870)	17,564.89
5,000.00	Ampt (William M.) (1911)	5,000.00
100,000.00	Anonymous (1906)	100,000.00
500.00	Anonymous (1910)	500.00
5,000.00	Anonymous (1911)	5,000.00
2,500.00	Anonymous (1911)	2,500.00
5,000.00	Anonymous (1915)	5,000.00
10,000.00	Atkinson (Sarah M.) (1908)	10,000.00
100.00	Baker (Janette W.) (1909)	100.00
24,475.00	Baldwin (E. I.) (1894)	24,475.00
10,000.00	Barnes (Kora F.) (1905) ..	10,000.00
275.39	Bigelow (Maria B.) (1908) ..	275.39
500.00	Billings (Mrs. Frederick) (1910)	500.00
10,000.00	Bissell (Henrietta) (1879) ..	10,000.00
500.00	Briggs (Dr. Charles E.) (1911)	500.00
1,505.91	Butler (1882)	1,505.91
100.00	Carrothers (C l a r a E.) (1909)	100.00
2,865.41	Class of 1889 (1915)	2,865.41
2,401.35	Class of 1898 (1905)	2,595.35
1,000.00	Coffin (C. A.) (1911)	1,000.00
3,028.26	Cooper (1901)	3,028.26
38,000.00	Dickinson (Julia) (1893) ..	38,000.00
4,674.25	Dutton (1881)	4,674.25
1,800.25	Endowment Union (1907) ..	1,925.25
37,242.19	Fairchild (James H.) (Pro- fessorship) (1888)	37,242.19
242.70	Finney (1882)	242.70
13,645.76	Firestone (Rose P.) (1902) ..	13,645.76
2,525.00	Fowler (Kate) (1911)	2,525.00
125,000.00	General Education Board (1911)	125,000.00
4,271.00	Gilchrist (1892)	4,271.00
709.68	Gillett (1880)	709.68
50.00	Green (Miss Mary Pome- roy) (1911)	50.00
10,175.00	Hall (Charles M.) (1911) ..	10,175.00
200,000.00	Hall (Charles M.) (1917) ..	200,000.00
2,000.00	Handy (Truman P.) (1899) ..	2,000.00
Amount carried forward.....		\$ 821,599.90

Amount brought forward.....	\$	821,599.90	
31,019.63	Haskell (Caroline E.) (1905)		31,019.63
1,500.00	Haynes (Celia Morgan)		
	(1911)	1,500.00	
100.00	Henderson (Thomas) (1911)		100.00
100.00	Hillyer (Appleton R.) (1911)		100.00
7,763.75	Holbrook (Laura C.) (1917)		7,763.75
854.00	Hotchkiss (Helen M.)		
	(1902)	854.00	
200.00	Hubel (F. A.) (1909)	200.00	
10,000.00	James (Ellen S.) (1911) ..	10,000.00	
2,000.00	Jenison (Angeline Fisher)		
	(1907)	2,000.00	
1,000.00	Jesup (Mrs. M. K.) (1911)		1,000.00
1,000.00	Keep (Albert) (1911)	1,000.00	
2,997.97	Keith (1904)	2,997.97	
48,558.45	Kennedy (John S.) (1909)		48,558.45
3,871.25	Kimball (Edward D.)		
	(1907)	3,871.25	
1,000.00	Kirby (Martha A.) (1911)		1,000.00
79.14	Latimer (1876)	79.14	
1,000.00	Lawson (Victor F.) (1910)		1,000.00
10,000.00	Lyon (Marcus) (1902)	10,000.00	
1,909.33	McCall (Mary Tilden)		
	(1914)	1,939.06	
800.12	McClelland (1903)	800.12	
1,166.67	Magraugh (1908)	1,166.67	
3,056.97	Martin (Caroline M.) (1912)		3,056.97
5,000.00	Mellon (A. W. and R. B.)		
	(1911)	5,000.00	
700.00	Miller (Amos C.) (1911) ..	700.00	
5,000.00	Mussey (Caroline Strong)		
	(1919)	5,000.00	
18,343.27	Nicholl (Lizzie) (1915)	18,343.27	
10,000.00	Olney (1904)	10,000.00	
38,500.00	Osborn (William E.) (1901)		38,500.00
100.00	Perkins (Mabel H.) (1911)		100.00
20,000.00	Plumb (Ralph) (1881)	20,000.00	
2,994.39	Prunty (Mary) (1888)	2,994.39	
47,280.85	Reunion Fund of 1900 (part)		
	Class of '38.....\$	200.00	
	Class of '42.....	500.00	
	Class of '43.....	565.00	
	Class of '45.....	100.00	
	Class of '46.....	50.00	
	Class of '47.....	285.00	
	Class of '48.....	10.00	
	Class of '50.....	250.00	
	Class of '51.....	260.00	
	Class of '54.....	35.00	
	Class of '55.....	25.00	
	Class of '56.....	985.00	

Amounts carried forward.....	\$	3,265.00	\$1,052,244.57
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REPORT OF THE TREASURER

Amounts brought forward.....	\$	3,265.00	\$1,052,244.57
Class of '57.....	755.00		
Class of '59.....	343.00		
Class of '60.....	97.76		
Class of '61.....	100.00		
Class of '62.....	910.00		
Class of '63.....	485.00		
Class of '64.....	75.00		
Class of '65.....	810.00		
Class of '66.....	266.50		
Class of '67.....	455.00		
Class of '70.....	1,480.00		
Class of '71.....	450.00		
Class of '72.....	561.00		
Class of '73.....	1,115.00		
Class of '74.....	190.00		
Class of '75.....	2,698.01		
Class of '76.....	858.00		
Class of '77.....	562.50		
Class of '78.....	9,595.00		
Class of '79.....	1,288.45		
Class of '80.....	459.00		
Class of '81.....	525.25		
Class of '82.....	1,400.00		
Class of '83.....	3,191.50		
Class of '84.....	1,178.20		
Class of '85.....	2,650.00		
Class of '86.....	624.00		
Class of '87.....	464.74		
Class of '88.....	380.00		
Class of '89.....	2,655.00		
Class of '90.....	1,991.50		
Class of '91.....	727.00		
Class of '92.....	500.50		
Class of '93.....	1,260.50		
Class of '94.....	854.00		
Class of '95.....	100.00		
Class of '96.....	365.00		
Class of '97.....	958.34		
Class of '99.....	636.10	— 47,280.85	
200,000.00 Rockefeller (John D.)			
(1902)		200,000.00	
500.00 Rogers (J. R.) (1911)		500.00	
85.06 Shaw (1882)		85.06	
10,000.00 Shedd (E. A. and C. B.)			
(1902)		10,000.00	
5,000.00 Sherman (John) (1902) ...		5,000.00	
4,846.10 Smith (Clarissa M.) (1896)		4,846.10	
5,098.88 Springer (Mary A.) (1896)		5,098.88	
50.00 Stanley (Helen Talcott)			
(1911)		50.00	
Amount carried forward.....	\$	1,325,105.46	

Amount brought forward.....	\$1,325,105.46	
1,000.00 Stokes (Olivia E. P.) (1909)	1,000.00	
500.00 Thompson (Mrs. W. R.)		
(1911)	500.00	
100.00 Tracy (Mrs. F. E.) (1909)	100.00	
1,000.00 Vaile (Joel F.) (1911)....	1,000.00	
16,000.00 Warner Gymnasium (1902)	16,000.00	
100.00 Webb (Rebecca) (1910)...	100.00	
1,033.77 West (1902)	1,033.77	
1,000.00 West (E. A.) (1910)	1,000.00	
1,000.00 Wickham (Delos O.) (1911)	1,000.00	
50.00 Wrisley (Allen B.) (1911) .	50.00	—\$1,346,889.23

Library Book Funds

5,724.13 Alden (E. K.) (1899	\$ 5,724.13
1,000.00 Anonymous (1906)	1,000.00
76,357.36 Anonymous (1908)	76,357.36
100.00 Andrews (1900)	100.00
200.00 Callender Collection (1916)	200.00
887.00 Class of 1885 (1886)	887.00
500.00 Cochran (1886)	500.00
1,000.00 Culver (Helen F.) (1909) ..	1,000.00
2,152.50 Faculty (1902)	2,152.50
500.00 Grant (1886)	500.00
500.00 Hall (1886)	500.00
2,000.00 Hay (C. S.) (1908)	2,000.00
100.00 Henderson (1886)	100.00
11,176.63 Holbrook (1888)	11,176.63
500.00 Keep-Clark (1886)	500.00
42.00 Library (1889)	42.00
1,743.94 McCall (Mary Tilden)	
(1919)	1,743.94
2,000.00 McKelvey (John) Memorial	
(1921)	2,000.00
1,000.00 Munsell (E. May) (1893) ..	1,000.00
1,000.00 Plumb (1887)	1,000.00

Library Endowment Funds

9,980.10 Coburn (Helen G.) (1905)	9,980.10
586.49 Davis (1882)	586.49
2,000.00 Dodge (Grace H.) (1906) .	2,000.00
9,000.00 Hall (Charles M.) (1906) .	9,000.00
1,350.00 Hall (Thomas A.) (1906) .	1,350.00
10,000.00 James (D. Willis) (1906) .	10,000.00
475.00 Kendall (Abbie R.) (1906)	475.00
33,395.56 Lyman (C. N.) (1907)	33,395.56
340.25 Perry (1873)	340.25
5,000.00 Severance (L. H.) (1906) .	5,000.00
5,000.00 Shedd (E. A. and C. B.)	
(1906)	5,000.00

Amounts carried forward.....	\$ 185,610.96	\$1,346,889.23
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Amounts brought forward.....	\$	185,610.96	\$1,346,889.23
4,570.00	Terrell (H. L.) (1909)	4,570.00	
2,850.00	West (E. A.) (1905)	2,850.00	
158.45	Whipple (1880)	158.45	
24,855.15	Sundries	24,855.15—	218,044.56

COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

Endowment Funds

67,769.59	Endowment (1852)	\$	67,769.59	
142.00	Animal Ecology Professorship (1911)		142.00	
25,000.00	Avery Professorship (1867)		25,000.00	
30,000.00	Brooks Professorship (1881)		30,000.00	
25,000.00	Clark (James F.) Professorship (1883)		25,000.00	
19,634.41	D a s c o m b Professorship (1878)		19,634.41	
30,000.00	G r a v e s Professorship (1881)		30,000.00	
55,881.37	Hull (Fredrika B r e m e r) Professorship (1889) ...		55,881.37	
12,524.33	Johnston (Adelia A. F.) Professorship (1898) ...		12,524.33	
23,748.25	M o n r o e Professorship (1882)		23,748.25	
20,000.00	P e r k i n s Professorship (1888)		20,000.00	
10,720.00	S e v e r a n c e Laboratory (1902)		10,720.00	
45,000.00	Severance (L. H.) Professorship (1902)		45,000.00	
50,000.00	Stone Professorship (1880)		50,000.00	
4,000.00	Zoölogical Laboratory (1911)		4,000.00—	419,419.95

GRADUATE SCHOOL OF THEOLOGY

Endowment Funds

36,767.60	Endowment (1859)	\$	36,767.60	
41,000.00	Anonymous (1912)		41,000.00	
50,000.00	Anonymous (1912)		50,000.00	
3,100.00	Bowen (1916)		3,100.00	
7,494.55	Burrell (1882)		7,494.55	
17,205.75	Chapin (William C.) (1904)		17,205.75	
5,016.38	Fairfield (E d m u n d B.) (1911)		5,016.38	
21,371.10	Finney Professorship (1870)		21,371.10	
4,908.13	Gillett (1905)		4,908.13	
20,000.00	Haskell Lectureship (1905)		20,000.00	

Amounts carried forward.....	\$	206,863.51	\$1,984,353.74
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Amounts brought forward.....	\$	206,863.51	\$1,984,353.74
1,000.00 Hobart (L. Smith) (1908) ..		1,000.00	
25,000.00 Holbrook Professorship (1878)		25,000.00	
133.39 Hudson (1859)		133.39	
100,000.00 James (Ellen S.) (1915)...		100,000.00	
25,158.68 Michigan Professorship (1881)		25,158.68	
8,935.84 Morgan Professorship (1873)		8,935.84	
4,750.00 Place (1895)		4,750.00	
40,000.00 Shansi Professorship (1907)		40,000.00	
155,275.00 Walworth (1877)		155,275.00	
427.74 Warner (1891)		427.74	
1,000.00 Weston (Joshua W.) (1902)		1,000.00—	568,544.16

CONSERVATORY OF MUSIC

Endowment Funds

6,000.00 Endowment Fund (1909)..	\$	6,000.00	
30,419.50 Rice (Fenelon B.) Profes- sorship (1901)		30,419.50	
5,000.00 Warner (Dr. and Mrs. Lu- cien C.) (1916)		5,000.00—	41,419.50

General Scholarship Funds

6,500.00 Allen (Dr. Dudley) (1899)..	\$	6,500.00	
141.00 Alumni Association of West- ern New York (1921)....		141.00	
6,000.00 Avery (1862)		6,000.00	
7,278.50 Barrows (John Henry) (1906)		7,278.50	
1,000.00 Barrows (John Manning) (1902)		1,000.00	
1,000.00 Bierce (1886)		1,000.00	
1,000.00 Caroline (1881)		1,000.00	
1,000.00 Castle (Henry N.) (1900).		1,000.00	
750.00 Churchill (Lewis Nelson) (1890)		750.00	
1,025.00 Class of 1858 (1900)		1,025.00	
1,060.50 Class of 1869 (1900)		1,060.50	
1,000.00 Class of 1898 (1900)		1,000.00	
407.00 Class of 1900 (1910)		417.00	
Converse (E. C.) (1922) ...		50,000.00	
1,000.00 Cowles Memorial (1884)...		1,000.00	
1,000.00 Dascomb (1879)		1,000.00	
1,000.00 Davis (Julia Clark) (1905)		1,000.00	
1,000.00 Dee (Mrs. Thomas J.) (1915)		1,000.00	
1,000.00 Dodge (1881)		1,000.00	

Amounts carried forward.....	\$	83,172.00	\$2,594,317.40
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REPORT OF THE TREASURER

Amounts brought forward.....	\$	83,172.00	\$2,594,317.40
1,250.00	Finney (1887)	1,250.00	
	Fitch (1922)	600.00	
5,000.00	Goodnow (1906).....	5,000.00	
1,000.00	Graves (Mary Jane Bishop)		
	(1894)	1,000.00	
1,500.00	Hawaii (1911).....	1,500.00	
1,000.00	Hayden (Ferdinand V.)		
	(1888)	1,000.00	
1,045.00	Hinchman (1872)	1,045.00	
557.75	Hudson (Henry Burt)		
	(1920)	833.50	
1,000.00	Hunt Memorial (1919)	1,000.00	
1,000.00	Irwin (Jean Woodward)		
	(1902)	1,000.00	
2,000.00	Jameson (Merton H.)		
	(1919)	2,000.00	
200.00	Lincoln (Ann) (1891)	200.00	
1,100.00	Lord (Dr. A. D.) (1882)...	1,100.00	
1,000.00	Lord (Elizabeth W. R.)		
	(1882)	1,000.00	
1,000.00	Metcalf (1881)	1,000.00	
2,799.60	Moulton (May) (1902)	2,799.60	
1,000.00	Newberry (Helen Handy)		
	(1912)	1,000.00	
1,000.00	Newton (Professor James		
	K.) (1918)	1,000.00	
1,750.00	Nichols (Howard Gardner)		
	(1902)	1,750.00	
5,000.00	Reamer (Correlia L.)		
	(1910)	5,000.00	
	Spelman (Lucy M.) (1922)	23,931.74	
1,000.00	Talcott (1881)	1,000.00	
2,000.00	Thompson (Lucy M.) (1905)	2,000.00	
155.00	Thompson (Rosa M.) (1913)	155.00	
2,000.00	Tillman (Cornelius H.)		
	(1918)	2,000.00	
1,000.00	Valentine (Howard) (1880)	1,000.00	
1,250.00	Wardle (Mary E.) (1896) .	1,250.00	
5,000.00	Warner (Lydia Ann) (1888)	5,000.00	
500.00	Wyett (Anna M.) (1916) ..	500.00—	151,086.84

COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

Scholarship Funds

2,000.00	Andover (1900)	\$	2,000.00
5,000.00	Bartlett (Frank Dickinson)		
	(1900)	5,000.00	
1,000.00	Blackstone (Flora L.)		
	(1892)	1,000.00	

Amounts carried forward.....	\$	8,000.00	\$2,745,404.24
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Amounts brought forward.....\$	8,000.00	\$2,745,404.24
4,750.00 Gilchrist-Potter (1906)....	4,750.00	
7,030.39 Gilchrist-Potter Prize(1912)	7,030.39	
Gray (Glen) Memorial (1921)	1,086.75	
500.00 Hall (Sarah M.) (1905) ...	500.00	
1,000.00 Lincoln (Mary Mackenzie) (1918)	1,000.00	
3,750.00 Ransom (Charles A.) (1910)	3,750.00	
4,000.00 Shurtleff (General Giles Waldo) (1921)	4,000.00	
1,000.00 Spelman (Harvey H.) (1899)	1,000.00	
1,000.00 Spelman (Lucy B.) (1899)	1,000.00	
3,339.40 Starr (Comfort) (1902) ...	3,339.40	
500.00 Sturges (Tracy) (1881) ..	500.00	
1,000.00 Tracy (Mrs. F. E.) (1899) .	1,000.00	
1,500.00 West (E. A.) (1897)	1,500.00	
1,500.00 Westervelt (W. A.) (1916)	1,500.00	
6,000.00 Whitcomb (Ellen M.) (1884)	6,000.00	
1,000.00 Whitcomb (Janet) (1899) .	1,000.00	
2,000.00 Wilder (J. C. and Elizabeth E.) (1902)	2,000.00	
1,000.00 Williams (Jennie Morton) (1883)	1,000.00—	49,956.54

GRADUATE SCHOOL OF THEOLOGY

Scholarship Funds

5,000.00 Brooks (Lemuel) (1888) ..\$	5,000.00	
1,000.00 Butler (1874)	1,000.00	
291.95 Button (Susan S.) (1900)..	291.95	
1,250.00 Cowles (Leroy H.) (1897)	1,250.00	
1,250.00 Emerson (1892)	1,250.00	
1,000.00 Fowler (Charles E.) (1903)	1,000.00	
1,000.00 McCord-Gibson (1884)	1,000.00	
1,000.00 Miami Conference (1879) .	1,000.00	
1,000.00 Morgan (John) (1883) ...	1,000.00	
1,000.00 Oberlin First Congregation- al Church (1881)	1,000.00	
1,000.00 Oberlin Second Congrega- tional Church (1878) ...	1,000.00	
1,000.00 Painesville (1873)	1,000.00	
1,000.00 Phelps (Anson G.) (1890) .	1,000.00	
1,500.00 Rosseter (Jennie M.) (1881)	1,500.00	
1,000.00 Sandusky (1880)	1,000.00	
50,000.00 Student Employment (1912)	50,000.00	
1,250.00 Tracy (1890)	1,250.00	
1,000.00 Warriner (Elizabeth L.) (1909)	1,000.00—	71,541.95

Amount carried forward.....\$2,866,902.73

Amount brought forward.....\$2,866,902.73

CONSERVATORY OF MUSIC

Scholarship Funds

2,000.00	Cobb (Wilfred A d g a t e)		
	(1919)	\$ 2,000.00	
1,200.00	Mears (H e l e n Grinnell)		
	(1914)	1,200.00	
3,000.00	Porter (Nannie I.) (1921).	3,000.00	
1,250.00	Ransom (Charles A.) (1910)	1,250.00—	7,450.00

STUDENT LOAN FUNDS

(Income only loaned)

1,000.00	Drew (Alvan) (1916)	\$ 1,000.00	
15,000.00	Noah (Andrew H.) (1915) .	15,000.00	
1,000.00	Parker (1903)	1,000.00—	17,000.00

STUDENT LOAN FUNDS

(Principal loaned)

417.08	Anderegg (1907)	\$ 417.08	
249.45	Baldwin Cottage (1919) ...	258.57	
300.00	Berger (Grace A.) (1920).	800.00	
150.00	Camp (Helen P.) (1919) ...	150.00	
6,687.94	Conservatory (1885)	7,248.19	
105.00	Class of 1916 (Theology) ..	105.00	
233.75	Drew (Alvan) (1916)	305.78	
1,267.68	Freshman Women (1907) .	1,516.27	
57.60	Gilbert Memorial (1911) ..	115.20	
14,494.03	Gilchrist Banking (1906) ..	15,030.36	
3,021.83	Graduate School of Theol- ogy	3,052.08	
3,186.81	Jones (1859)	3,548.07	
488.98	Lauderdale (1915)	489.35	
226.51	Metcalf (Edith Ely) (1915)	230.05	
802.72	Moulton (May) (1904) ...	830.63	
3,359.59	Noah (A. H.) (1915)	4,234.51	
338.73	Parker (1903)	393.04	
299.92	Perkins (1912)	311.94	
200.00	Rindfuscz (R. E.) (1921) ...	212.00	
2,805.71	Scholarship (1898)	2,895.90	
733.79	Seiberling (1919)	757.50—	42,901.52

OTHER FUNDS AND BALANCES

Special Funds

500.00	Foltz Tract (1881)	\$ 500.00	
706,451.22	Sophronia Brooks Hall (Au- ditorium)	741,773.78	
2,304.33	Gilbert Memorial (1911) ..	2,304.33	
500.00	Lewis (H a n n a h Snow) (1902)	500.00	
1,150.00	Y. M. C. A. Reading Room (1907)	1,150.00—	746,228.11

Amount carried forward.....\$3,680,482.36

Amount brought forward.....\$3,680,482.36

Annuity Funds

44,560.50	Beacom (John H.)	\$ 44,963.17	
9,570.00	Beacom (M. W.)	13,128.32	
1,956.09	Brown	1,933.89	
4,888.30	Collins	4,882.72	
4,775.06	Cooper	4,813.81	
976.88	Copp	965.72	
10,007.88	Currier	10,008.27	
5,591.28	Cutler	5,598.81	
3,838.69	Dascomb	3,490.62	
875.17	Fitch	858.93	
25,000.00	French	25,000.00	
997.38	Gilbert	997.25	
3,329.22	Jeffers	3,375.68	
1,530.38	Johnson	1,486.90	
2,812.29	Pond	2,817.90	
6,082.33	Ross	6,292.56	
38,220.69	Spear	36,431.72	
1,981.29	West	1,980.35	
2,034.62	Williams	2,036.35—	171,062.97

Current Accounts

58,688.15	Unexpended income for special purposes—	
	Anatomy	\$ 19.26
	Art prize	30.00
	Bible	21.80
	Campus and Park Fund..	14,382.40
	Chemical Laboratory	2,722.82
	Economics Lecture Fund	11.48
	English Lecture Fund ..	32.23
	Fine Arts	2,256.02
	Foltz Tract Fund	7.11
	Geological Laboratory ..	326.04
	Geological Museum	83.63
	Greek Archaeology	45.67
	Greenhouse	133.74
	Haskell Lectureship	2,137.01
	Herbarium	1.40
	James Fund	18,839.62
	Lewis Fund	110.09
	Library Book Funds	3,291.55
	Mussey Fund	125.00
	Olney Art Collection	411.13
	Ornithology	117.32
	Philosophy	14.65
	Physical Education, Women	452.51
	Physical Laboratory	1,051.22

Amounts carried forward.....\$ 46,623.70 \$3,851,545.33

REPORT OF THE TREASURER

Amounts brought forward.....	\$ 46,623.70	\$3,851,545.33
Scholarships—		
General	2,700.32	
College	597.56	
Graduate School of Theology	5,976.83	
Conservatory of Mu- sic	174.35	
Sociology	94.91	
Teachers' Salary Fund..	2,000.00	
Summer Session	2,390.06	
Zoölogical Laboratory ..	855.26	
Zoölogical Museum	280.14	
Zoölogical Fund	425.70—	62,118.83
25,427.41 Unexpended balances—		
Art Building	\$ 1,367.71	
Business Training	25.00	
Callender Fund	961.31	
Campus Improvement Fund	8,572.18	
Chemical Lectureship ..	87.98	
Class of 1882 Shrub Fund	9.00	
Class of 1919 Fund	285.00	
Class of 1920 Fund	300.00	
Class of 1921 Fund	300.00	
Cox Fund	10,641.38	
Dormitory Fund	100.00	
Exchange Lecturers	13.17	
Healy Fund	24.93	
Soldiers' Memorial	5.00	
Swimming Pool	784.37	
Summer Camp	781.57	
Women's Building	586.80	
Gymnasium and Field Association	2,000.00—	26,845.40
<hr/> \$3,818,576.04	Total Funds and Balances	<hr/> \$3,940,509.56
	(Increase of funds and balances of \$121,933.52)	
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\$3,818,576.04	Total Funds and Balances	\$3,940,509.56
267,000.00	Bills payable	257,000.00
104,699.92	Deposits and personal ac- counts	111,356.71
<hr/>		<hr/>
\$4,190,275.96		\$4,308,866.27

INVESTMENTS

The foregoing Funds and Balances are invested in the following properties:

NOTES AND MORTGAGES—

Bedford	\$ 1,200.00	
Cleveland	810,234.79	
East Cleveland	12,040.00	
Lakewood	8,850.00	
Oberlin	30,120.30	
West Park	1,015.00	
Willoughby	6,000.00	
Farm lands in Ohio.....	15,053.00	
		<hr/>
Total in Ohio.....		\$ 884,513.09
On farm lands in		
Arkansas		1,000.00
New York City.....		19,870.00
		<hr/>
Total Notes and Mortgages		\$ 905,383.09

BONDS—

		Cost	
\$ 15,000.00	American Agricultural Chem- ical Co. 1st and Ref. 7½'s	\$ 14,625.00	
3,000.00	*American Real Estate Co. 1st 6's ..	2,703.90	
2,000.00	*American Telephone & Tele- graph Co. Conv. 4½'s	1,770.00	
60,000.00	American Telephone & Tele- graph Co. Col. Trust 5's .	59,540.00	
2,000.00	*Arizona Power Co. 1st 6's .	1,600.00	
25,000.00	Atlantic Coast Line R. R. Co. 7's	26,507.50	
10,000.00	Aurora, Elgin & Chicago Ry. Co. 1st 5's	9,556.25	
25,000.00	Baltimore & Ohio R. R. Co. Ref. and Gen. 5's	25,149.74	
15,000.00	*Bethlehem Steel Co. 1st Ext. 5's	14,737.50	
4,000.00	Chicago, Aurora & Elgin R. R. Co. Ref. and Imp. 7's..	4,000.00	
24,000.00	Chicago, Aurora & Elgin Corp'n. Deb. 6's	17,500.00	
11,000.00	Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Ry. Co. Conv. 4½'s...	9,496.76	
40,000.00	Chicago Union Station 1st 6½'s	41,977.50	
10,000.00	City of Lyons, France, 6's..	9,250.00	
1,000.00	*City of Tokyo, Japan, 5's...	1,000.00	
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Amounts carried forward.....	\$ 239,414.15		\$ 905,383.09
* Gift			

Amounts brought forward.....	\$ 239,414.15	\$ 905,383.09
10,000.00 *Clearfield Bituminous Coal Corporation 4½'s	9,500.00	
8,000.00 Cleveland & Eastern Traction Co. 1st 5's	6,000.00	
25,000.00 Cleveland & Southwestern Traction Co. 1st 5's	23,750.00	
10,000.00 Cleveland, Southwestern & Columbus Ry. Co. Gen. Con. 5's	9,500.00	
8,000.00 Colonial Ice Co. 1st 6's.....	8,000.00	
10,000.00 Columbia Improvement & Realty Co. 1st 6's	10,000.00	
25,000.00 Delaware & Hudson R. R. Co. Conv. 5's	21,937.50	
25,000.00 Detroit Terminal & Tunnel Co. 1st 4½'s	19,062.50	
33,750.00 Dominion Realty Co. Ltd....	22,908.72	
25,000.00 Dutch East Indies 6's	23,590.00	
25,000.00 Erie & Jersey R. R. Co. 1st Sink. 6's	24,562.50	
25,000.00 Genesee River R. R. Co. 1st Sink. 6's	24,312.50	
600.00 *Government of French Republic 7½'s	600.00	
50,000.00 Grand Trunk Ry. Co. of Canada Equip. 6½'s	48,195.00	
25,000.00 Grand Trunk Ry. Co. Canada Sink. Fd. Deb. 7's.....	25,301.25	
30,000.00 Grand Trunk Ry. Co. of Canada Sink. Fd. 6's	28,597.50	
5,000.00 Hudson & Manhattan R. R. Co. 1st Lien and Ref. 5's..	5,000.00	
5,000.00 Hudson & Manhattan R. R. Co. Adj. Inc. 5's	3,750.00	
25,000.00 Illinois Steel Co. Deb. 4½'s	20,446.25	
50,000.00 Interborough Rapid Transit Co. 1st and Ref. 5's	49,662.50	
25,000.00 Kansas City Terminal Ry. Co. 1st 4's	18,875.00	
30,000.00 Lake Shore Electric Ry. Co. Gen. 5's	25,500.00	
25,000.00 Lake Superior & Ishpeming Ry. Co. 1st 6's	25,000.00	
1,120.00 *Lane-Rincon Mines, Inc. 1st 6's	2.00	
2,000.00 *Lane-Rincon Mines, Inc. 5's		
15,000.00 Lorain Street Railway Co. 1st Con. 5's	13,875.00	
5,000.00 Lukas Bldg. Co. 1st 6's	5,000.00	
1,000.00 *May Dept. Stores 1st 6's....	1,000.00	

Amounts carried forward.....\$ 713,342.37 \$ 905,383.09

* Gift

Amounts brought forward.....	\$ 713,342.37	\$ 905,383.09
46,000.00 Michigan Limestone & Chemical Co. 1st 6's	46,000.00	
20,000.00 New Orleans Great Northern R. R. Co. 1st 5's.....	18,800.00	
7,500.00 New Orleans, Texas & Mexico Ry. Co. Non-Cum. Inc. 5's	3,000.00	
22,000.00 New York Central R. R. Co. Con. deb. 6's (gift in part)	21,860.00	
13,000.00 *New York, Lake Erie & Western Dock Imp. Co. 1st 5's..	11,830.00	
10,000.00 Northern Ohio Traction & Light Co. 1st Con. 4's.....	7,381.25	
9,000.00 Oberlin Telephone Co. 1st 6's	8,100.00	
28,000.00 Ontario Power Co. 1st Sink. 5's	26,740.00	
11,000.00 Oregon Short Line R. R. Co. 1st Cons. 5's	10,491.25	
25,000.00 Oregon Short Line R. R. Co. Ref. 4's	20,601.25	
25,000.00 Oregon-Washington R. R. & Navigation Co. 1st and Ref. 4's	18,125.00	
12,500.00 St. Louis & San Francisco Ry. Co. Prior Lien 4's....	10,000.00	
15,000.00 St. Louis, Southwestern Ry. Co. 1st Con. 4's	12,262.50	
1,000.00 Seaboard Airline Ry. Co. 1st 4's	570.00	
10,000.00 Sherwin-Williams Co. of Canada 1st & Ref. 6's	10,000.00	
25,000.00 Standard Oil Co. of California Deb. 7's	26,223.75	
1,000.00 *Statler Co. 1st Leasehold 6's	1,000.00	
10,000.00 Stephenville North & South Texas Ry. Co. 1st 5's	9,700.00	
20,000.00 Syracuse Rapid Transit Co. 2nd 5's	18,000.00	
28,000.00 Tide Water Oil Co. 6½'s....	26,817.00	
1,100.00 *Toledo Gas, Electric & Heating Co. Con. 5's	1,100.00	
17,000.00 Union Tank Car Co. Equip. 7's	16,990.00	
25,000.00 United States of Brazil Ext. 8's	24,475.00	
150.00 United States Government Liberty 1st Conv. 4¼'s....	150.00	
106,400.00 United States Government Liberty 2nd Conv. 4¼'s...	106,400.00	
31,400.00 United States Government Liberty 4th 4¼'s (gift in part)	31,357.78	
Amounts carried forward.....	\$1,201,317.15	\$ 905,383.09

* Gift

Amounts brought forward.....	\$1,201,317.15	\$ 905,383.09
950.00 United States Government Victory 4¾'s	950.00	
24,000.00 U. S. Steel Corporation Sink. Fd. 5's	25,681.25	
25,000.00 Vacuum Oil Co. 7's	25,075.75	
15,000.00 Western Maryland R. R. Co. 1st 4's	11,012.50	
30,000.00 Wheeling Traction Co. 1st Con. 5's	30,000.00	
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Total Bonds		1,294,036.65

STOCKS—

300.00 *American Shipbuilding Com- pany Stock	\$ 300.00	
600.00 *American Stove Co. Stock..	500.00	
35,000.00 *American Telephone & Tele- graph Co. Stock	36,229.90	
4,300.00 American Water Works & Electric Co. 1st Pfd. Stock	3,822.62	
1,600.00 American Water Works & Electric Co. Stock	360.00	
10,000.00 American Water Works & Electric Co. Participating Pfd. Stock	1,000.00	
500.00 *Anglo-American Oil Co. Stock	1,750.00	
1,000.00 *Arizona Power Co. Pfd. Stock	200.00	
1,000.00 *Arizona Power Co. Stock ...	1.00	
50,000.00 Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe Ry. Co. Stock (gift in part)	44,340.00	
24,000.00 Aurora, Elgin & Chicago Ry. Co. Pfd. Stock	20,845.00	
60,000.00 Baltimore & Ohio R. R. Co. Stock	63,895.00	
100.00 *Borne-Scrymser Co. Stock..	500.00	
3,500.00 Brier Hill Steel Co. Pfd. Stock	3,762.50	
30,000.00 *Brooklyn Rapid Transit Co. Stock	12,300.00	
15,000.00 *Central Leather Co. Pfd. Stock	15,600.00	
40,000.00 Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Ry. Co. Stock	46,000.00	
2,000.00 *City of New York	2,000.00	
2,000.00 *Cleveland Railway Co. Stock	2,000.00	
300.00 *Continental Oil Co. Stock...	780.00	
1,050.00 *Crescent Pipe Line Co. Stock	567.00	
1,100.00 *Galena Signal Oil Co. Stock	550.00	
22,800.00 *General Electric Co. Stock..	28,443.69	
<hr/>		
Amounts carried forward.....	\$ 285,746.71	\$2,199,419.74
* Gift		

Amounts brought forward.....	\$ 285,746.71	\$2,199,419.74
1,000.00 *Guardian Savings & Trust Co. Stock	2,120.00	
1,000.00 *Harvey Co. Stock	1,000.00	
30,000.00 Home Riverside Coal Mining Co. Stock	20,000.00	
200.00 *Illinois Pipe Line Co. Stock	720.00	
50.00 *Indiana Pipe Line Co. Stock	100.00	
6,400.00 Kirby Lumber Co. Stock....	2,533.00	
2,120.00 *Lane-Rincon Mines, Inc., Stock	1.00	
1,250.00 *National Transit Co. Stock..	1,150.00	
7,500.00 New Orleans, Texas & Mexi- co Ry. Co. Stock	900.00	
60,000.00 New York Central R. R. Co. Stock (gift in part).....	63,517.50	
10,000.00 New York, Chicago & St. Louis R. R. Co. (Nickel Plate) 2nd Pfd. Stock....	8,262.50	
10,000.00 New York State Railways Stock	8,937.50	
100.00 *New York Transit Co. Stock	160.00	
250.00 *Ohio Oil Co. Stock	3,320.00	
Pacific Oil Co. Stock.....	3,060.00	
15,000.00 *Pennsylvania R. R. Co. Stock	13,200.00	
50.00 *Pierce Oil Corporation Stock	41.32	
100.00 *Prairie Oil & Gas Co. Stock	630.00	
200.00 *Prairie Pipe Line Co. Stock	1,120.00	
6,200.00 St. Louis & San Francisco R. R. Co. Pfd. Stock.....	1,364.00	
2,400.00 *St. Paul Fire & Marine In- surance Co. Stock	2,400.00	
2,500.00 *Sheffield Farms Co. Inc. Pfd. Stock	2,250.00	
50,000.00 *Southern Pacific Co. Stock..	38,880.90	
1,200.00 *Southern Pipe Line Co. Stock	1,080.00	
200.00 *South Penn Oil Co. Stock...	1,400.00	
100.00 *South-west Pennsylvania Pipe Lines	60.00	
700.00 *Standard Oil Co. of Califor- nia Stock	1,890.00	
100.00 *Standard Oil Co. of Kansas Stock	580.00	
350.00 *Standard Oil Co. of Kentucky Stock	1,400.00	
300.00 *Standard Oil Co. of Nebras- ka Stock	850.00	
5,000.00 Standard Oil Co. of New Jersey Pfd. Stock	5,750.00	
100.00 *Swan & Finch Co. Stock....	110.00	
25,000.00 Union Pacific R. R. Co. Stock	29,156.25	

Amounts carried forward.....	\$ 503,690.68	\$2,199,419.74
* Gift		

Amounts brought forward.....	\$ 503,690.68	\$2,199,419.74
100.00 *Union Tank Car Co. Stock..	130.00	
6,200.00 United Coal Corporation Pfd. Stock	3,718.29	
7,500.00 *U. S. Smelting, Refining & Mining Co. Stock	6,450.00	
50,000.00 U. S. Steel Corporation Pfd. Stock (gift in part)	54,470.75	
600.00 *Vacuum Oil Co. Stock.....	2,160.00	
15,000.00 *Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co. Pfd. Stock.....	18,000.00	
15,800.00 Youngstown Sheet & Tube Co. Pfd. Stock	17,056.75	
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Total Stocks		605,676.47
COLLATERAL LOANS		61,325.00
REAL ESTATE—		
Oberlin	\$ 12,486.76	
Cleveland	233,500.00	
Elyria	136.00	
<hr/>		
Total in Ohio	\$ 246,122.76	
Farm lands in Michigan...	250.00	
Farm lands in Kansas....	1,200.00	
Chicago	41,500.00	
New York City	37,672.71	
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Total Real Estate....		326,745.47
GENERAL HOUSES AND LANDS		260,291.18
SUNDRIES—		
Advances for site, construction, equipment, and repairs:		
Administration Building		
(site)	\$ 5,900.00	
Allencroft	1,312.61	
Athletic Field	16,345.22	
Baldwin Cottage	1,504.18	
Barrows House	19,714.52	
Black Property (site for Summer Camp)	1,473.31	
Botanical Laboratory	1,025.53	
Carnegie Library	17,806.29	
Central Heating Plant....	108,712.40	
Churchill and Tenney Cot- tages	3,662.65	
Dascomb Cottage	894.68	
East Side Campus devel- opment	74,783.46	
Ellis Cottage	2,052.33	
Fairchild House	5,219.39	
<hr/>		
Amounts carried forward.....	\$ 260,408.57	\$3,453,457.86
* Gift		

Amounts brought forward.....	\$ 260,408.57	\$3,453,457.86
Finney Memorial Chapel.....	30,591.76	
Herbarium	271.84	
Hospital (site)	7,197.40	
Johnson House	15,242.34	
Keep Cottage	19,169.09	
Keep Cottage Annex	2,208.55	
Keep Home	261.81	
Lord Cottage	5,012.50	
Meat Market	46.38	
Men's Building	24,930.68	
Men's Gymnasium	5,337.76	
Park Hotel	4,923.49	
Park Project	31.34	
Rice Memorial Hall	18,687.99	
Special heating equipment	4,599.00	
Shurtleff Cottage	4,286.09	
	<hr/>	\$403,204.59
General plan buildings and grounds		8,924.80
Coal and Supplies for 1922-23		21,272.93
Financial Campaign		13,152.00
Insurance prepaid		135.00
Bills receivable (including Shedd Fund notes)		17,329.87
Loans from Student Loan Funds—		
Anderegg	\$ 417.00	
Baldwin Cottage	104.00	
Berger	700.00	
Camp	150.00	
Conservatory	4,650.00	
Drew	280.00	
Freshman Women	1,028.75	
Gilbert	50.00	
Gilchrist Banking	13,401.56	
Graduate School of The- ology	2,934.24	
Jones	2,488.50	
Lauderdale	458.00	
Metcalf	225.00	
Moulton	655.00	
Noah	3,930.00	
Parker	393.00	
Perkins	255.00	
Rindfusz	200.00	
Scholarship	2,754.98	
Seiberling	677.00	
	<hr/>	35,752.03
Amounts carried forward.....	\$ 499,771.22	\$3,453,457.86

Amounts brought forward.....	\$ 499,771.22	\$3,453,457.86
Sundry accounts	6,687.24	
Deficits—		
General	\$129,788.87	
College of Arts and Sci-		
ences	37,678.19	
Graduate School of The-		
ology	2,933.38	
Academy	22,331.49	
	<hr/>	
	192,731.93	
Depreciation in General Investments	48,004.12	
Cash in hands of Endowment Trus-		
tee for investment	82,878.54	
	<hr/>	
		830,073.05
Deposits subject to check and cash..		25,335.36
		<hr/>
		\$4,308,866.27

LANDS, BUILDINGS, AND EQUIPMENT

The Plant consists of the following lands, buildings, and equipment:

LANDS

Campus and College Lands	\$ 230,000.00
Arboretum and park lands	37,000.00
Athletic grounds, men	18,000.00
Athletic grounds, women	7,000.00
Summer Camp	5,000.00
Various sites	89,597.40
	<hr/>
	\$386,597.40

BUILDINGS AND EQUIPMENT

	Buildings and Improvements	Furniture Equipment and Apparatus
Administration Building	\$ 73,100.00	\$ 6,000.00
Allen House	3,500.00	
Allencroft	10,500.00	1,500.00
Art Building	203,500.00	114,000.00
Art and Archaeology		6,000.00
Baldwin Cottage	43,000.00	4,500.00
Barrows House	20,000.00	2,500.00
Botanical Laboratory	6,500.00	18,000.00
Carnegie Library	160,000.00	11,200.00
Churchill Cottage	6,000.00	500.00
Council Hall	38,000.00	4,000.00
Contagious Hospital	5,000.00	
Dascomb Cottage	15,900.00	2,000.00
East Lodge	6,000.00	750.00
Ellis Cottage	5,000.00	500.00
Fairchild House	4,500.00	500.00
Finney Memorial Chapel	134,500.00	25,000.00
French Hall	5,000.00	
Geological Laboratory	5,500.00	9,000.00
Heating Plant	108,712.40	
Johnson House	11,000.00	2,000.00
Keep Cottage	37,000.00	5,000.00
Keep Cottage Annex	4,000.00	500.00
Library		75,000.00
Library (music)		3,000.00
Lord Cottage	15,000.00	5,000.00
Men's Building	150,450.00	6,000.00
Peters Hall	76,000.00	4,000.00
Physical Laboratory		7,000.00
Psychological Laboratory		1,500.00
Rice Memorial Hall	80,000.00	26,000.00
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Amounts carried forward.....	\$1,227,662.40	\$ 340,950.00

Amounts brought forward.....	\$1,227,662.40	\$ 340,950.00
Severance Chemical Laboratory	60,000.00	8,000.00
Spear Laboratory	35,000.00	16,000.00
Sturges Hall	15,000.00	
Shurtleff Cottage	15,000.00	1,500.00
Talcott Hall	70,000.00	5,000.00
Warner Gymnasium	68,000.00	7,000.00
Warner Hall	175,000.00	80,000.00
West Lodge	7,000.00	750.00
Women's Gymnasium	11,000.00	4,000.00
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	\$1,683,662.40	\$ 463,200.00

SUMMARY—

Buildings	\$1,683,662.40
Equipment	463,200.00
Grounds	386,597.40
	<hr/>
Total Value	\$2,533,459.80
Less items counted as investment of assets.....	397,458.13
	<hr/>
	\$2,136,001.67

INDEX OF FUNDS

REFERRED TO IN THE REPORT OF THE TREASURER

In the Index the following abbreviations are used: (G), General; (C), The College of Arts and Sciences; (T), The Graduate School of Theology; (M), The Conservatory of Music; (L), The Library.

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REPORT OF THE AUDITING COMMITTEE FOR THE YEAR ENDING AUGUST 31, 1922

To the Board of Trustees of Oberlin College:

All the members of your Committee devoted the entire business day of November fifteenth to a detailed examination of all the securities in which the Endowment of the College is invested, and we found them to correspond with the Public Accountant's certified statement of investments called for by the books of the College and the Treasurer's annual report.

All bonds were checked by amount, number, and coupons; all stock certificates by amount and number; and all mortgages by original amount, payments on principal and interest, and insurance policies as to amount and expiration.

Our work was made possible in one day only by the very careful preparation of lists of securities by the College Treasurer and the Auditor, and the systematic arrangement of all papers and the skillful assistance of Trust Company officials and the College Treasurer.

We include as a part of our report the certified detailed statement of the Public Accounting Department of The Cleveland Trust Company, which we have again employed, and which is distinct from and in addition to the regular monthly statements and audits made to the College Treasurer by the Trust Company under its agreement as Joint Custodian with the College Investment Committee.

We certify also that the College Treasurer's bond of \$20,000.00 is in the custody of the President of the College and that the current premium has been paid.

(Signed) G. B. SIDDALL
 THOS. HENDERSON
 C. H. KIRSNER
 IRVING W. METCALF, Chairman

THE CLEVELAND TRUST COMPANY
Public Accounting Department

Cleveland, Ohio, November 8, 1922.

Mr. Irving W. Metcalf, Chairman,
Audit Committee, Oberlin College,
Oberlin, Ohio.

Dear Sir:—

Complying with your request, we have made a careful examination of accounts as shown by various books of entry, and of other records in the office of the Treasurer of Oberlin College pertaining to the year ending August 31, 1922, as follows:—

Trial Balance, as of August 31, 1922, was checked to the Ledger and all balances found to be properly listed thereon.

Loans and Investments, \$2,866,421.21—All transactions pertaining to these items were analyzed; the ledger balances of the various accounts were found to be in agreement with totals of balances of individual items as entered on investment record cards in Treasurer's Office. All gains or losses on transfers of securities have been properly entered on records. This item is made up as follows:—

Notes and Mortgages.....	\$ 905,383.09	
Bonds	1,294,036.65	
Stocks	605,676.47	
Collateral Notes	61,325.00	
		—————\$2,866,421.21

This total is carried on the General Ledger, classified as to source of investment, as follows:—

General Investments \$2,776,177.21

Special Investments:—

Library Investment	\$ 3,000.00	
Cutler Fellowship	2,703.90	
James K. Newton	1,000.00	
Martha French	25,000.00	
Fitch Scholarship	600.00	
John H. Beacom	44,811.78	
M. W. Beacom	13,128.32	90,244.00
		—————
		\$2,866,421.21

Real Estate, \$326,745.47—*General Houses and Lands*, \$260,291.18—All entries pertaining to real estate transactions were examined and all gains or losses on sales were found to be properly entered on records; totals of individual record card balances were found to agree with ledger balances as shown above.

Notes Receivable, \$17,329.87 is made up as follows:—

General Notes	\$ 7,629.90
Shedd Loan Fund Notes	9,699.97
	<hr/>
	\$17,329.87

All notes were examined.

Cash in Hand Trustees for Investment, \$82,878.54—Balance as shown was verified by direct communication with the Cleveland Trust Co., Trustee.

Student Loan Fund Notes, \$35,752.03—All notes on file were examined and were found to support the loan fund balances in General Ledger, with the exception of those notes paid subsequent to August 31, 1922, for which supporting entries had been made in Cash Book.

Inventories, \$21,272.93—Certification of general supplies on hand was received from Superintendent of Maintenance and Construction; no further attempt was made to verify the accuracy of this figure.

Cash on Hand and in Banks is made up as follows:—

Cash on hand	\$ 6,844.05
Cash in Banks:—	

Oberlin Bank Co.	\$1,621.46	
The State Savings & Bank Co....	2,668.83	
Peoples Banking Co.	1,863.55	
National Park Bank	5,525.59	
The Cleveland Trust Co.	6,811.88	18,491.31
	<hr/>	<hr/>
		\$25,335.36

Bank Accounts were reconciled as of August 31, 1922, and the various Bank Balances verified by certificates from depositories.

Cash on hand was verified by actual count at close of business, October 31, 1922.

Disbursements—Checks were found to be properly signed and endorsed and in agreement with entries on check register. Extensive test checks were made of Vouchers and no errors of consequence were found.

Notes Payable, \$257,000.00—All notes were verified by direct communication with payee, except Webster three-year note of \$7,000.00, dated May 11, 1919.

GENERAL

The various security and real estate transactions during the period were carefully analyzed and in our judgment the general condition of these assets is very good. There was a marked increase in investments in notes and mortgages during the period, offset in part by a decrease in bond investments, and by the sale of several large real estate holdings.

The excellent condition in which all records and data to which we have referred were kept, facilitated our examination greatly.

Yours very truly,

(Signed) J. LYMAN BRYAN, Manager.

THE ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF OBERLIN COLLEGE

GENERAL ASSOCIATION

ALUMNI SECRETARY

Mr. William S. Ament, of the class of 1910, Oberlin, Ohio.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

President: Mr. Mark L. Thomsen, of the class of 1898, 914 Williamson Bldg., Cleveland, Ohio.

First Vice-President: Mr. Cleaveland R. Cross, of the class of 1903, Cuyahoga Bldg., Cleveland, Ohio.

Second Vice-President: Mrs. Laura S. Price, of the class of 1893, 6042 Stony Island Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Recording Secretary: Miss Marie W. Wilson, of the class of 1914, 11432 Mayfield Road, Cleveland, Ohio.

Treasurer: Mr. Howard L. Rawdon, of the class of 1904, Oberlin, Ohio.

Chairman of the Committee on Alumnae Affiliation; Mrs. Helen W. Martin, of the class of 1885, Oberlin, Ohio.

Members elected from the Councilors-at-Large:

Mr. Mark O. Ward, of the class of 1910, 22 Birkhead Place, Toledo, Ohio.

Mrs. Edna R. White, of the class of 1898, 11610 Terrace Road, Cleveland, Ohio.

COUNCILORS-AT-LARGE

Mrs. Agnes W. Mastick, '92.

Mrs. Mary P. Millikan, '93.

Mr. Harry J. Haskell, '96.

Mrs. Edna R. White, '98.

Mr. Earl F. Adams, '01.

Mr. Grove H. Patterson, '05.

Mr. Joel B. Hayden, '09.

Mr. Mark O. Ward, '10.

Miss Esther C. Andrews, '12

Mrs. Katharine B. Battelle, '19.

The election of Councilors by the classes and by the local chapters has not yet been completed.

Membership:

Active Members: Every graduate of the College of Arts and Sciences of Oberlin College, the Oberlin School of Theology, the Oberlin Conservatory of Music, and those upon whom the College has conferred honorary degrees.

Associate Members: Every matriculate of the above schools whose entering class shall have been graduated.

The annual meeting is held in Oberlin on Tuesday morning of Commencement Week. The Alumni Dinner occurs on Wednesday, Commencement Day.

Six of the Trustees of Oberlin College are elected to their office by the ballot of all Alumni of the College, one vacancy occurring in the Board at each annual meeting.

LOCAL CHAPTERS

NEW ENGLAND CHAPTER

President: Dean Harry S. Ross, ex-'95, Emerson College, Boston, Mass.

Vice-President: Mr. Hiram B. Channon, ex-'18, 4 Park Place, Jamaica Plain, Boston, Mass.

Recording Secretary: Mrs. Ruth K. Cooley, '11, Wood St., Lexington, Mass.

Corresponding Secretary: Mrs. Vera R. Barteveian, '17, 29 Forest Ave., West Newton, Mass.

CHAPTER OF WESTERN MASSACHUSETTS AND CONNECTICUT

President: Mr. John A. Sherley, '01, 125 Magnolia Terrace, Springfield, Mass.

Vice-President: Mrs. Frances S. Cheney, '01, 144 Massachusetts Ave., Springfield, Mass.

Secretary: Mrs. Elizabeth W. Hope, '03, Hadley, Mass.

Treasurer: Rev. Arthur H. Hope, '04, Hadley, Mass.

NEW YORK CHAPTER

President: Mr. Edward B. Rich, '01, 111 Nyc Ave., Pelham, N. Y.

Vice-President: Mr. Percy J. Ebbott, '10, 59 Broad St., New York.

Recording Secretary: Miss M. Bernice Griswold, '16, 61 W. 10th St., New York.

Corresponding Secretary: Mr. Donald M. Brodie, '11, 70 Fifth Ave., New York.

Treasurer: Mr. C. Willard Ferris, '08, 59 W. 10th St., New York.

PHILADELPHIA CHAPTER

President: Dr. Rae S. Dorsett, '96, 213 S. 46th St., Philadelphia.

Secretary: Miss Alice Harlow, '07, 761 S. 51st St., Philadelphia.

Treasurer: Mr. Harry J. Behr, '08, 7207 Boyer St., Mt. Airy, Philadelphia.

CENTRAL NEW YORK CHAPTER

President: Mr. James P. Stimson, ex-'08, 365 Clairmont Ave., Syracuse.

Secretary and Treasurer: Mr. William G. Jackson, '12, 134 Miles Ave., Syracuse.

CHAPTER OF ROCHESTER, N. Y.

President: Mr. W. Arthur McKinney, '11, 823 Powers Bldg., Rochester.

Secretary-Treasurer: Mr. Jarvis P. Robertson, '13, 126 Cutler Bldg., Rochester.

CHAPTER OF WESTERN NEW YORK

President: Mr. Edward J. Moore, '03, 28 Tennyson Ave., Buffalo.

Vice-President: Miss Mabel F. Thompson, '12, 45 Manchester Place, Buffalo.

Secretary-Treasurer: Mrs. Ethel K. Abberger, '16, 127 Indian Church Road, Buffalo.

WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA CHAPTER

President: Miss Erma C. Jones, '12, 34 North Ave., Emsworth, Pittsburgh.

Vice-President: Mr. Donald H. McGill, '19, 638 College St., Pittsburgh.

Secretary-Treasurer: Mrs. Ruth H. Towle, '13, 422 S. Lang Ave., Pittsburgh.

CLEVELAND, OHIO, CHAPTER

President: Mr. A. Burns Smythe, ex-'02, Erie Bldg., Cleveland.

First Vice-President: Mrs. Amelia R. Osborn, '04, 2862 Corydon Road, Cleveland Heights.

Second Vice-President: Mr. David P. Maclure, '16, 541 Engineers' Bldg., Cleveland.

Recording Secretary: Miss Marian G. Clock, '07, 1237 E. 100th St., Cleveland.

Corresponding Secretary: Mr. Paul T. Nutting, '21, 9277 Amesbury Ave., Cleveland.

Treasurer: Mr. Joseph W. Meriam, ex-'02, 1848 Wymore Ave, East Cleveland.

OBERLIN, OHIO, CHAPTER

President:

Vice-President: Mrs. Antoinette B. Harroun, '94, 309 Reamer Pl., Oberlin.

Secretary-Treasurer: Mr. Harold M. Metcalf, '14, 94 S. Cedar Ave., Oberlin.

Corresponding Secretary: Miss Helen C. Brand, '11, 81 S. Professor St., Oberlin.

LORAIN, OHIO, CHAPTER

President:

Vice-President: Mrs. Tempe G. Burrell, '91, R. F. D. 1, Lorain.

Secretary-Treasurer: Mr. William F. Grall, '04, 323 E. Erie Ave., Lorain.

MAHONING VALLEY, OHIO, CHAPTER

President: Mr. Wells L. Griswold, '94, Dollar Savings & Trust Co., Youngstown.

Vice-President: Mrs. Elizabeth C. Thomas, '00, 604 Mahoning Ave., Warren.

Secretary-Treasurer: Mrs. Eleanor L. Smith, '13, 1330 Bryson St., Youngstown.

CHAPTER OF SUMMIT COUNTY, OHIO

President: Mr. Aldrich B. Underwood, '11, Akron Savings & Loan Bldg., Akron.

Vice-President: Mr. Philip P. Gott, '15, 960 Bloomfield Ave., Akron.

Second Vice-President: Mrs. Helen D. Christy, ex-cons., 988 Jefferson Ave., Akron.

Secretary-Treasurer: Miss Mildred E. Harter, '20, 209 S. Balch St., Akron.

RICHLAND COUNTY, OHIO, CHAPTER

President: Mr. Hiram S. Caldwell, '07, 131 W. 2nd St., Mansfield.

Vice-President: Mr. Howard J. Skiles, ex-'07, Mansfield.

Secretary-Treasurer: Miss Rose Lelter, '95, 220 West Park Ave., Mansfield.

OHIO VALLEY CHAPTER

President: Dr. Whitelaw R. Morrison, '10, 2232 Nelson Ave., Cincinnati.

Vice-President: Mr. Frank E. Elliott, '98, 2605 Eden Ave., Cincinnati.

Secretary-Treasurer: Mrs. Dorothy T. Pugh, '10, 6140 Robinson Rd., Cincinnati.

CHAPTER OF DAYTON, OHIO, AND VICINITY

President: Miss Frances Brown, '18, 68 Mary Ave., Dayton.

Vice-President: Miss Katharine Wright, '98, Oakwood, Dayton.

Secretary-Treasurer: Miss Marie S. Cosler, '11, 920 Manhattan Ave., Dayton.

CHAPTER OF LIMA, OHIO

President: Dr. James E. Dexter, '97, 428 S. Charles St., Lima.

Secretary-Treasurer: Mr. Russell I. Watkins, '13, 840 W. Spring St., Lima.

NORTHWESTERN OHIO CHAPTER

President: Mr. Mark O. Ward, '10, 22 Birkhead Place, Toledo.

Vice-President: Miss Marjorie E. Hamilton, '13, 897 W. Bancroft St., Toledo.

Secretary: Miss Jessie A. Caughey, '99, 219 Eighteenth St., Toledo.

Assistant Secretary: Miss Elmina R. Lucke, '12, River Road and Clark Ave., Toledo.

Treasurer: Mr. Lee L. Canfield, '14, 4301 N. Lockwood Ave., Toledo.

DETROIT, MICH., CHAPTER

President: Dr. Clarence E. Simpson, '99, 1212 Kresge Bldg., Detroit.

Vice-President: Mrs. Sylvia C. Callender, '97, 159 Pingree Ave., Detroit.

Secretary: Mrs. Mary S. Storey, '00, 2360 W. Grand Blvd., Detroit.

Treasurer: Mr. Marcus M. Kalbfleisch, '16, 1716 Virginia Park, Detroit.

CHAPTER OF ILLINOIS

President: Mr. Louis E. Hart, '93, 209 S. LaSalle St., Chicago.

Vice-President: Mr. C. Dean Wells, '10, 921 First National Bank Bldg., Chicago.

Secretary: Miss Ruth G. Nichols, '03, 1640 Farwell Ave., Chicago.

Treasurer: Mr. Andrew D. Collins, '08, Suite 1034 First National Bank Bldg., Chicago.

MINNEAPOLIS AND ST. PAUL, MINN., CHAPTER

President: Mr. Carl H. Slocum, '12, 137 W. Congress St., St. Paul.

Vice-President: Miss Clare E. Bell, '15, 1900 Kenwood Parkway, Minneapolis.

Secretary-Treasurer: Mr. Louis Zavodsky, '15, 250 17th Ave. N., Minneapolis.

FORT WAYNE, IND., CHAPTER

President and Secretary: Mr. Ellis H. Sprunger, '16, Y. M. C. A.,
Fort Wayne.

CHAPTER OF CENTRAL IOWA

President: Mr. Nathan L. Mack, '15, Roadside Settlement, Des Moines.
Vice-President: Mr. J. Lloyd Lewis, '12, 508 56th St., Des Moines.
Secretary-Treasurer: Miss Iola B. Quigley, ex-'00, Coronado Apts.,
Des Moines.

SIOUX CITY, IOWA, CHAPTER

President: Cora M. Hunter, '09, 517 Center St., Sioux City.
Secretary-Treasurer: Mr. George E. Hubbard, '21, 4209 Morningside
Ave., Sioux City.

NEBRASKA CHAPTER

President: Mr. Fred P. Loomis, '96, 3401 Poppleton Ave., Omaha.
Secretary-Treasurer: Miss Bertha C. Clarke, '07, 5120 Capitol Ave.,
Omaha.

ST. LOUIS, MO., CHAPTER

President: Rev. Dwight J. Bradley, '12, 40 Jefferson Road. Webster
Groves, Mo.
Vice-President: Mrs. Mabel P. Wilson, c'93, 14 Windemere Pl., St.
Louis.
Secretary: Mr. Edward H. Annan, '05, 165 Plant Ave., Webster
Groves, Mo.

MIDLAND CHAPTER

President: Dr. George F. Pendleton, '10, 605 Bryant Bldg., Kansas
City, Mo.
Secretary-Treasurer: Mr. Roy V. Hill, '02, 3927 Warriek Blvd., Kan-
sas City, Mo.

SOUTH DAKOTA CHAPTER

President: Mrs. Lucy H. Ayers, '94, 910 S. Phillips Ave., Sioux Falls.
Vice-President: Mrs. Junita S. Fifield, '14, 307 South Dakota Ave.,
Sioux Falls.

COLORADO CHAPTER

President: Mr. Frank I. Carruthers, '90, 1626 Milwaukee St., Denver.
Vice-President: Mr. William M. Raine, '94, 516 Ogden St., Denver.
Secretary-Treasurer: Miss Margaret H. Aylard, '17, 1553 Fillmore St.,
Denver.

SPOKANE, WASH., CHAPTER

President: Dr. Arthur T. R. Cunningham, '96, S. 1220 Division St.,
Spokane.
Vice-President: Mr. J. Laurence Breckenridge, '08, 302 S. Boyer St.,
Sandpoint, Idaho.
Secretary: Mr. Fred G. Fulton, '07, 1107 E. 32nd Ave., Spokane.
Treasurer: Mrs. Earl W. Pettibone, '01, Care Mutual Life Ins. Co.,
Spokane.

CHAPTER OF PUGET SOUND

President: Mr. Alvin C. Pelton, '10, 2103 Ravenna Blvd., Seattle.

Vice-President: Mrs. Olyvia B. Dodds, '83, 5214 University Blvd., Seattle.

Secretary-Treasurer: Mrs. Marguerite H. Badger, '06, 2105 31st Ave. S., Seattle.

OREGON CHAPTER

President: Dr. Courtland L. Booth, '05, 798 Clinton St., Portland.

Vice-President: Prof. Henry L. Bates, '76, Pacific University, Forest Grove.

Secretary: Miss Marian Gilbert, '16, 154 N. E. 28th St., Portland.

Treasurer: Miss Ethel G. Peterson, '01, 1184 Campbell St., Portland.

NORTHERN CALIFORNIA CHAPTER

President: Mr. Jay B. Nash, '11, 1506 Hampel St., Oakland.

Secretary-Treasurer:

CHAPTER OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA

President: Mr. John F. Peck, '75, 5311 Lexington Ave., Los Angeles.

First Vice-President: Miss Esther Parsons, '16, 1211 Monterey Rd., So. Pasadena.

Second Vice-President: Miss Ruth P. Mount, '14, 336 Loma Drive, Los Angeles.

Secretary-Treasurer: Miss Charlotte Weatherill, 15347 S. Los Robles, Pasadena.

Assistant Secretary-Treasurer: Mr. Earl S. Wakeman, ex-'07, San Gabriel.

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